

## EASTERN AFROMONTANE

1,043,191 km<sup>2</sup>



### BIODIVERSITY TARGET

2020 TARGET: 17% protected



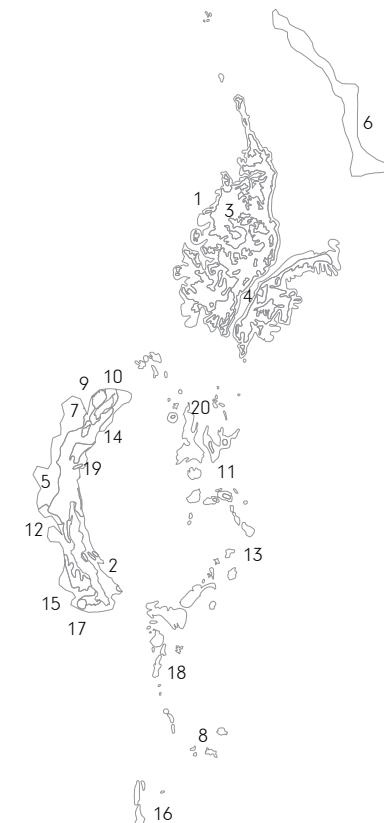
2015: 16.8% PROTECTED  
 5.1% I-IV  
 5.3% V-VI  
 6.4% NA

- Eastern Afromontane Hotspot
- Neighboring Hotspot
- Protected Area (IUCN Category I-IV)
- Protected Area (IUCN Category V-VI)
- Protected Area (IUCN Category NA)
- Urban Area
- Agriculture (0-100% landuse)
- Roads
- Railroads

0 250 500 Kilometers

# EASTERNAFRONTANE ECOREGIONS

Shortfall Assessment to reach Target of 17% protected land in each terrestrial ecoregion



Burundi, Democratic Republic of Congo, Egypt, Eritrea,  
Ethiopia, Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, Rwanda, Saudi  
Arabia, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda,  
Yemen, Zambia, Zimbabwe

## 5 BIOMES

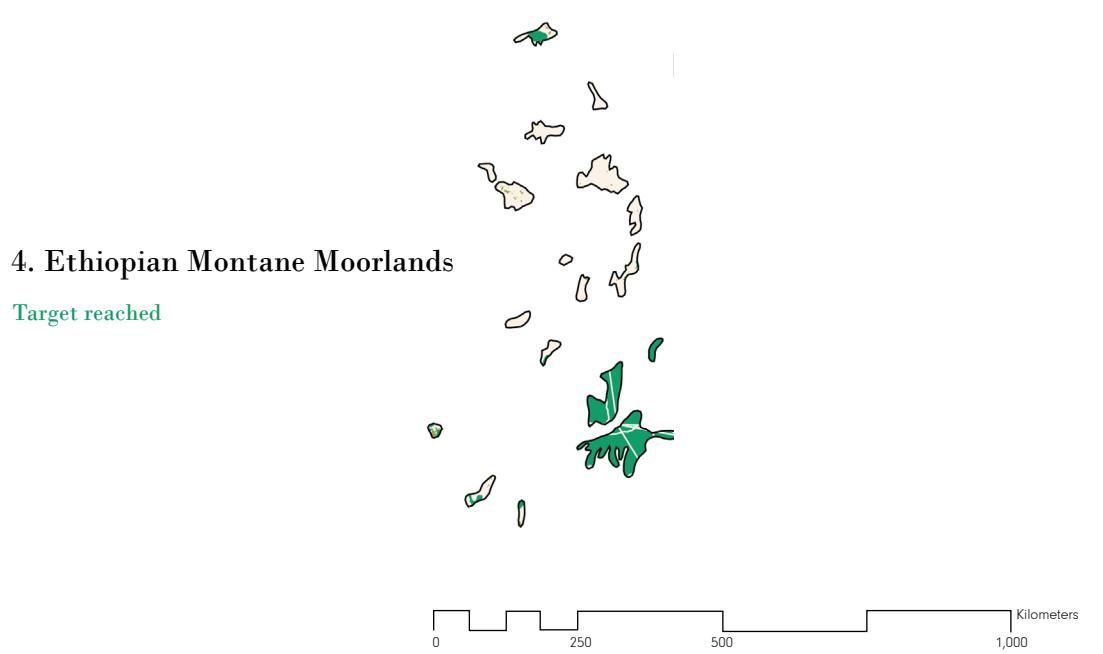
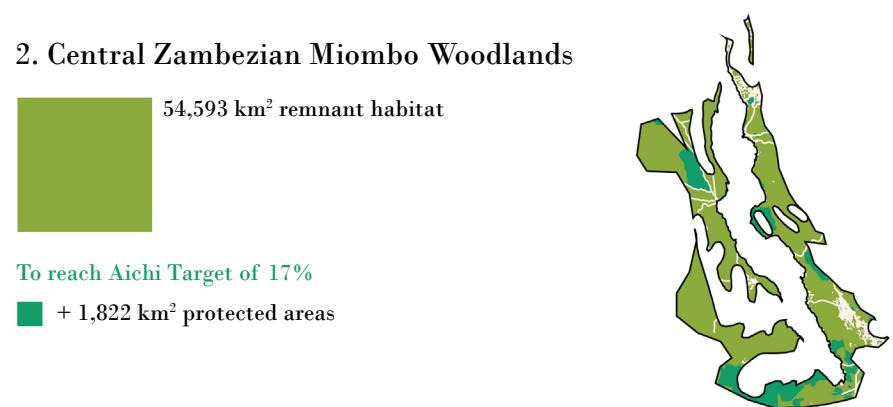
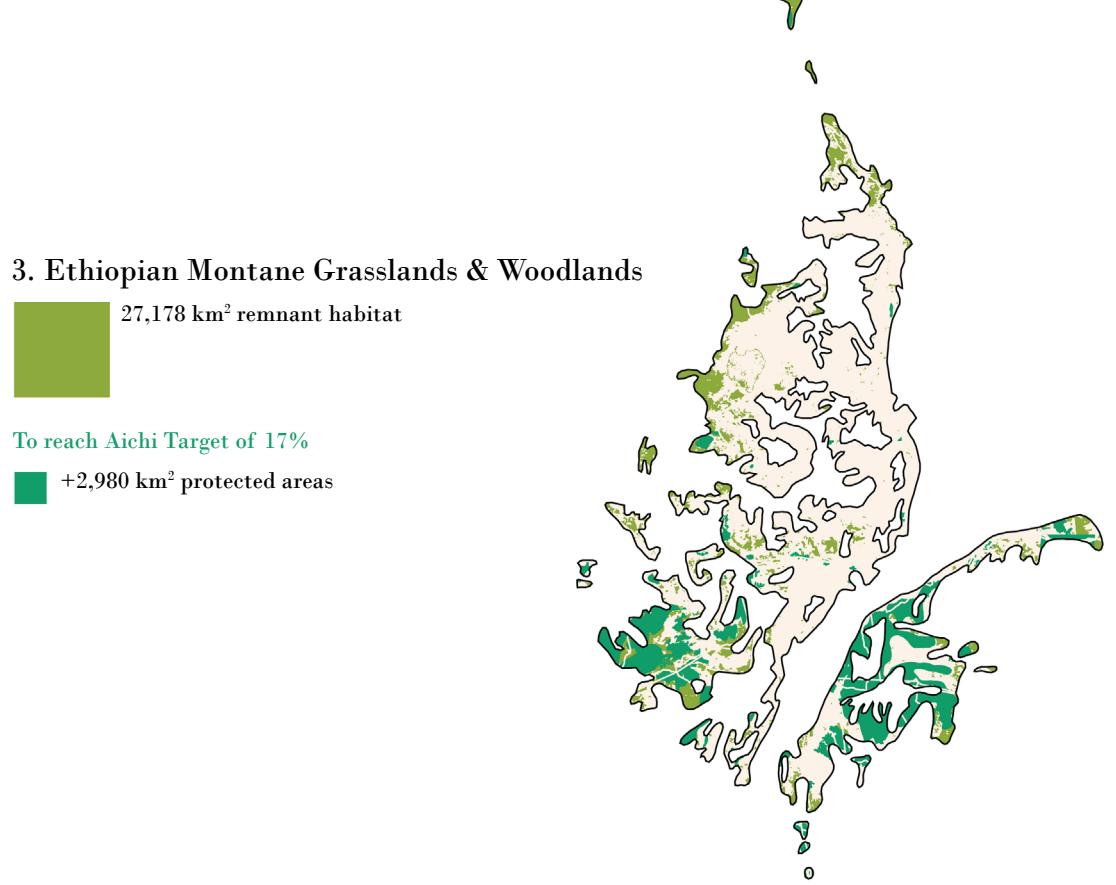
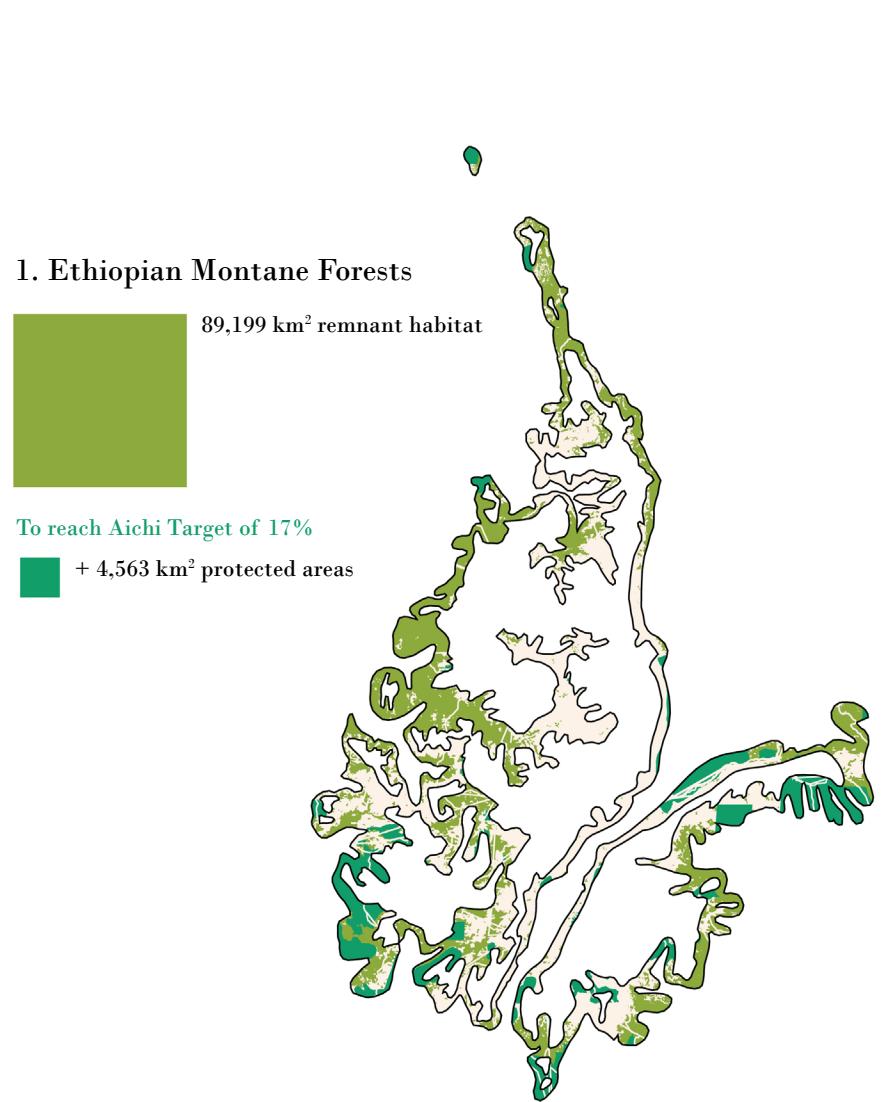
- Deserts & Xeric Shrublands
- Flooded Grasslands & Savannas
- Montane Grasslands & Shrublands
- Tropical & Subtropical Grasslands, Savannas & Shrublands
- Tropical & Subtropical Moist Broadleaf Forests

## 20 ECOREGIONS

ENDEMIC PLANT SPECIES  
2,356

ENDEMIC ANIMAL SPECIES  
988

Kilometers  
0 250 500 1,000



### 5. Albertine Rift Montane Forests

61,097 km<sup>2</sup> remnant habitat



### 7. Northeastern Congolian Lowland Forests

51,376 km<sup>2</sup> remnant habitat



### 9. Northern Congolian Forest-Savanna Mosaic

3,757 km<sup>2</sup> remnant habitat

To reach Aichi Target of 17%  
+593 km<sup>2</sup> protected areas



### 10. East Sudanian Savanna

2,383 km<sup>2</sup> remnant habitat

Target reached



### 11. East African Montane Moorlands

408 km<sup>2</sup> remnant habitat

Target reached



### 12. Southern Congolian Forest-Savanna Mosaic

4,215 km<sup>2</sup> remnant habitat

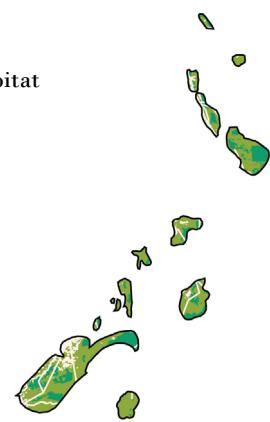
Target reached



### 13. Eastern Arc Forests

16,020 km<sup>2</sup> remnant habitat

Target reached



### 6. Southwestern Arabian Montane Woodlands

82,657 km<sup>2</sup> remnant habitat

To reach Aichi Target of 17%

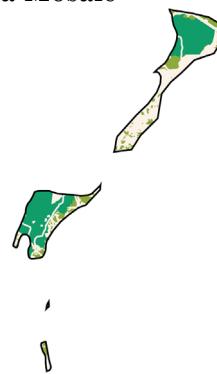
+10,845 km<sup>2</sup> protected areas



#### 14. Victoria Basin Forest-Savanna Mosaic

■ 5,180 km<sup>2</sup> remnant habitat

Target reached



#### 18. Southern Rift Montane Forest-Grassland Mosaic

■ 20,858 km<sup>2</sup> remnant habitat

Target reached



#### 15. Itigi-Sumbu Thicket

■ 323 km<sup>2</sup> remnant habitat

Target reached



#### 19. Ruwenzori-Virunga Montane Moorlands

■ 349 km<sup>2</sup> remnant habitat

Target reached



#### 16. Eastern Zimbabwe Montane Forest-Grassland Mosaic

■ 6,637 km<sup>2</sup> remnant habitat

To reach Aichi Target of 17%

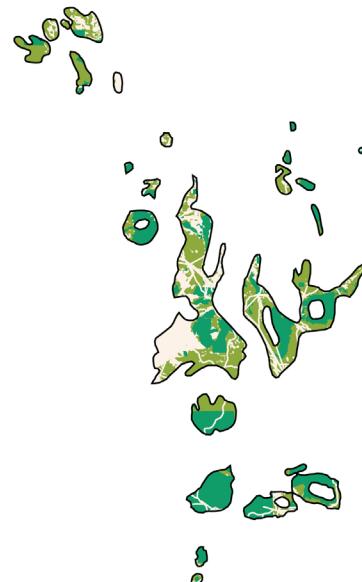
▪ +109 km<sup>2</sup> protected areas



#### 20. East African Montane Forests

■ 30,065 km<sup>2</sup> remnant habitat

Target reached



#### 17. Zambezian Flooded Grasslands

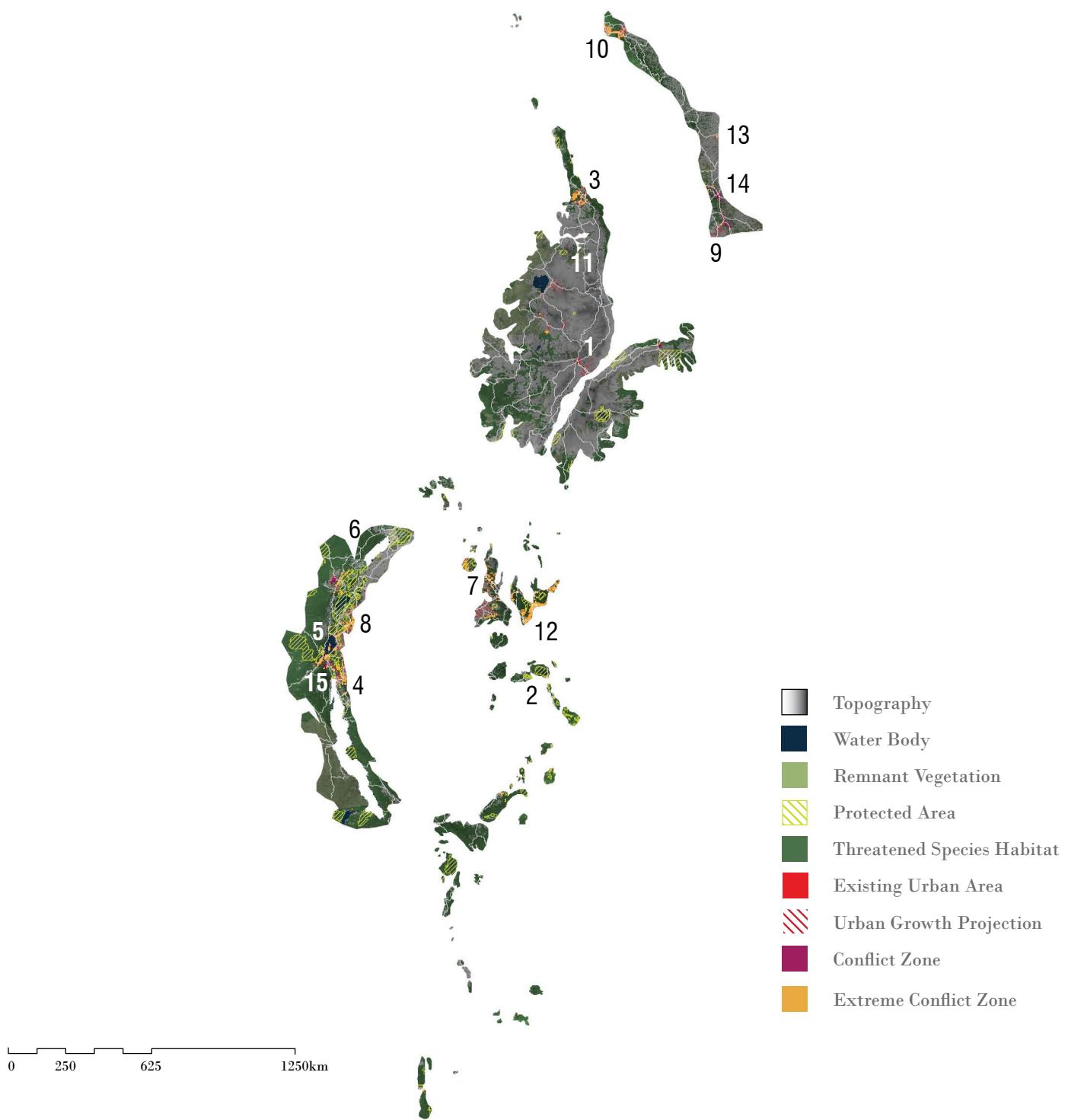
Target reached



0 250 500 Kilometers

# EASTERNAFRONTANE | CONFLICTS

Conflicts between 2030 projected urban growth areas and threatened species habitats



**17,554,000 Population**

**2015 URBAN POPULATION**

30,991,000

**2030 URBAN POPULATION**

163

**THREATENED MAMMAL SPECIES**

**MAJOR CROPS**

maize, wheat, rice, millet, cotton

**BIODIVERSITY THREATS**

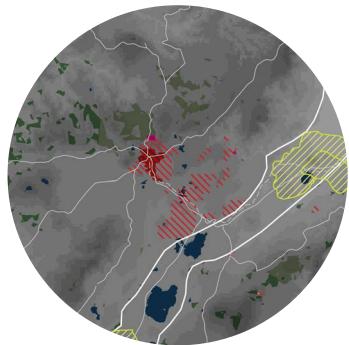
Agricultural Expansion

Deforestation

Mining

Poaching

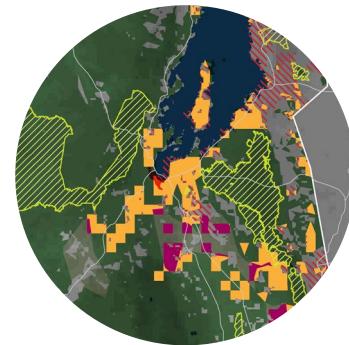
- Topography
- Water Body
- Remnant Vegetation
- Protected Area
- Threatened Species Habitat
- Existing Urban Area
- Urban Growth Projection
- Conflict Zone
- Extreme Conflict Zone



### 1. ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

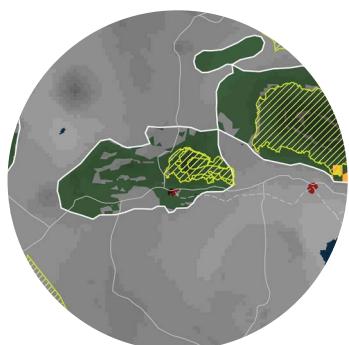
|           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2015:     | 2030:     |
| 3,238,000 | 5,851,000 |



### 5. BUKAVU, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

|         |           |
|---------|-----------|
| 2015:   | 2030:     |
| 832,000 | 1,510,000 |



### 2. ARUSHA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

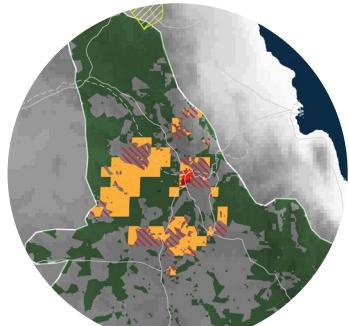
|         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 2015:   | 2030:   |
| 444,000 | 816,000 |



### 6. BUNIA, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

|         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 2015:   | 2030:   |
| 485,000 | 940,000 |



### 3. ASMARA, ERITREA

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

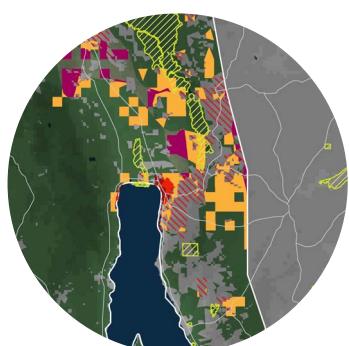
|         |           |
|---------|-----------|
| 2015:   | 2030:     |
| 804,000 | 1,557,000 |



### 7. ELDORET, KENYA

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

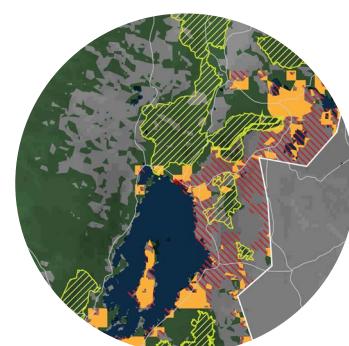
|         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 2015:   | 2030:   |
| 321,000 | 598,000 |



### 4. BUJUMBURA, BURUNDI

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

|         |           |
|---------|-----------|
| 2015:   | 2030:     |
| 751,000 | 1,735,000 |

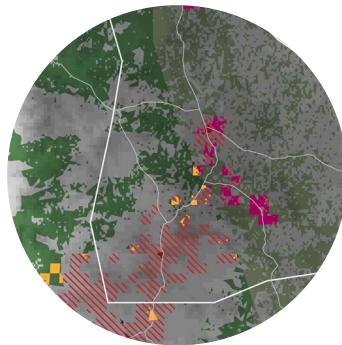


### 8. GOMA, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

|         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 2015:   | 2030:   |
| 474,000 | 855,000 |

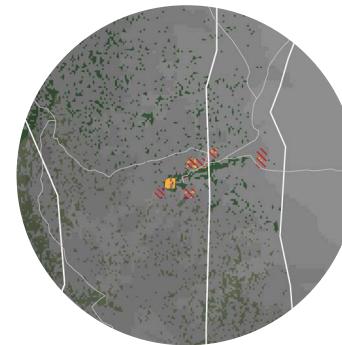
- Topography
- Water Body
- Remnant Vegetation
- Protected Area
- Threatened Species Habitat
- Existing Urban Area
- Urban Growth Projection
- Conflict Zone
- Extreme Conflict Zone



### 9. IBB, YEMEN

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

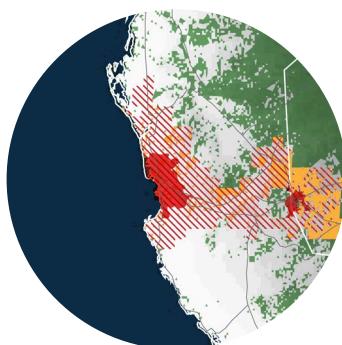
|         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 2015:   | 2030:   |
| 452,000 | 845,000 |



### 13. NAJRAN, SAUDI ARABIA

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

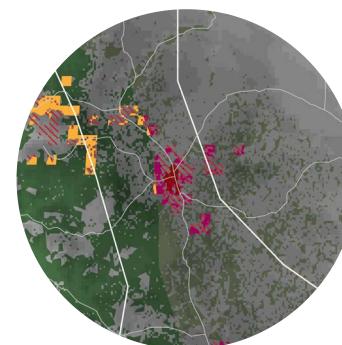
|         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 2015:   | 2030:   |
| 350,000 | 441,000 |



### 10. MECCA / JEDDAH, SAUDI ARABIA

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

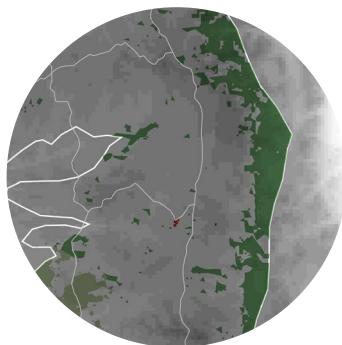
|           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2015:     | 2030:     |
| 1,771,000 | 2,146,000 |
| 4,076,000 | 4,988,000 |



### 14. SANA'A, YEMEN

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

|           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2015:     | 2030:     |
| 2,962,000 | 5,071,000 |



### 11. MEKELE, ETHIOPIA

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

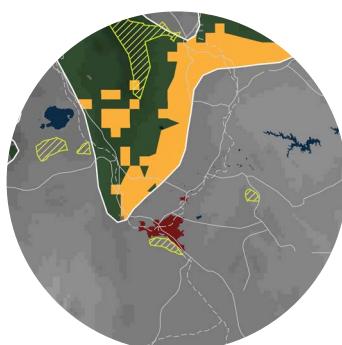
|         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 2015:   | 2030:   |
| 315,000 | 633,000 |



### 15. UVIRA, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

|         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 2015:   | 2030:   |
| 442,000 | 824,000 |



### 12. NAIROBI, KENYA

POPULATION PROJECTIONS:

|           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2015:     | 2030:     |
| 3,915,000 | 7,140,000 |