

This Java code implements a simple book store management system. It includes classes for representing books ("Book") and a book store ("BookStore"), as well as a main class ("BookStoreManagementSystem") to interact with the user. Let's break down each part of the code:

1. Book Class

The Book class represents a book with four private attributes: 'title', 'author', 'price', and 'quantity'.

```
class Book {  
    private String title;  
    private String author;  
    private double price;  
    private int quantity;  
  
    public Book(String title, String author, double price, int  
quantity) {  
        this.title = title;  
        this.author = author;  
        this.price = price;
```

```
    this.quantity = quantity;  
}
```

```
public String getTitle() {  
    return title;  
}
```

```
public void setQuantity(int quantity) {  
    this.quantity = quantity;  
}
```

```
public int getQuantity() {  
    return quantity;  
}
```

```
@Override  
public String toString() {  
    return "Title: " + title + ", Author: " + author + ", Price: " + price  
+ ", Quantity: " + quantity;  
}  
}
```

> Constructor: Initializes a new book with the given title, author, price, and quantity.

>Getter and Setter: Methods for getting the title and quantity, and setting the quantity.

>toString() Method: Returns a string representation of the book's details.

2. BookStore Class

The BookStore class manages a collection of books using an ArrayList.

```
class BookStore {  
    private ArrayList<Book> books;
```

```
public BookStore() {  
    books = new ArrayList<>();  
}
```

```
public void addBook(Book book) {  
    books.add(book);  
    System.out.println("Book added successfully.");  
}
```

```
public Book searchBook(String title) {  
    for (Book book : books) {  
        if (book.getTitle().equalsIgnoreCase(title)) {  
            return book;  
        }  
    }  
    return null;  
}
```

```
public void listBooks() {  
    if (books.isEmpty()) {  
        System.out.println("No books available.");  
    } else {  
        for (Book book : books) {
```

```
        System.out.println(book);
    }
}
}
```

```
public void sellBook(String title, int quantity) {
    Book book = searchBook(title);
    if (book != null) {
        if (book.getQuantity() >= quantity) {
            book.setQuantity(book.getQuantity() - quantity);
            System.out.println("Sold " + quantity + " copies of " +
title);
        } else {
            System.out.println("Not enough copies available.");
        }
    } else {
        System.out.println("Book not found.");
    }
}
}
```

>Constructor: Initializes the books ArrayList.

>addBook() Method: Adds a new book to the collection.

>searchBook() Method: Searches for a book by title, ignoring case, and returns the book if found.

>listBooks() Method: Lists all books in the collection or indicates if no books are available.

>sellBook() Method: Sells a specified quantity of a book if it exists and has sufficient stock.

3. BookStoreManagementSystem Class

This class contains the main method and interacts with the user through a console interface.

```
public class BookStoreManagementSystem {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
BookStore store = new BookStore();
int choice;

do {
    System.out.println("Book Store Management System");
    System.out.println("1. Add Book");
    System.out.println("2. Search Book");
    System.out.println("3. List All Books");
    System.out.println("4. Sell Book");
    System.out.println("5. Exit");
    System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");
    choice = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline

    switch (choice) {
        case 1:
            System.out.print("Enter title: ");
            String title = scanner.nextLine();
            System.out.print("Enter author: ");
            String author = scanner.nextLine();
            System.out.print("Enter price: ");
            double price = scanner.nextDouble();
```

```
System.out.print("Enter quantity: ");  
int quantity = scanner.nextInt();  
scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline  
Book book = new Book(title, author, price, quantity);  
store.addBook(book);  
break;
```

case 2:

```
System.out.print("Enter title to search: ");  
title = scanner.nextLine();  
Book foundBook = store.searchBook(title);  
if (foundBook != null) {  
    System.out.println("Book found: " + foundBook);  
} else {  
    System.out.println("Book not found.");  
}  
break;
```

case 3:

```
store.listBooks();  
break;
```

case 4:


```
System.out.print("Enter title to sell: ");
title = scanner.nextLine();
System.out.print("Enter quantity to sell: ");
quantity = scanner.nextInt();
scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline
store.sellBook(title, quantity);
break;
```

case 5:

```
System.out.println("Exiting the system. Goodbye!");
break;
```

default:

```
System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please try again.");
break;
```

```
}
```

```
} while (choice != 5);
```

```
scanner.close();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

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```
import java.util.ArrayList;  
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class Book {  
    private String title;  
    private String author;  
    private double price;  
    private int quantity;  
  
    public Book(String title, String author, double price, int  
quantity) {  
        this.title = title;  
        this.author = author;  
        this.price = price;  
        this.quantity = quantity;  
    }  
  
    public String getTitle() {  
        return title;  
    }  
}
```

```
public void setQuantity(int quantity) {  
    this.quantity = quantity;  
}
```

```
public int getQuantity() {  
    return quantity;  
}
```

```
@Override  
public String toString() {  
    return "Title: " + title + ", Author: " + author + ", Price: " + price  
+ ", Quantity: " + quantity;  
}  
}
```

```
class BookStore {  
    private ArrayList<Book> books;  
  
    public BookStore() {  
        books = new ArrayList<>();  
    }  
}
```

```
public void addBook(Book book) {  
    books.add(book);  
    System.out.println("Book added successfully.");  
}
```

```
public Book searchBook(String title) {  
    for (Book book : books) {  
        if (book.getTitle().equalsIgnoreCase(title)) {  
            return book;  
        }  
    }  
    return null;  
}
```

```
public void listBooks() {  
    if (books.isEmpty()) {  
        System.out.println("No books available.");  
    } else {  
        for (Book book : books) {  
            System.out.println(book);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

```
public void sellBook(String title, int quantity) {  
    Book book = searchBook(title);  
    if (book != null) {  
        if (book.getQuantity() >= quantity) {  
            book.setQuantity(book.getQuantity() - quantity);  
            System.out.println("Sold " + quantity + " copies of " +  
title);  
        } else {  
            System.out.println("Not enough copies available.");  
        }  
    } else {  
        System.out.println("Book not found.");  
    }  
}  
}
```

```
public class BookStoreManagementSystem {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);  
        BookStore store = new BookStore();  
        int choice;
```

```
do {
    System.out.println("Book Store Management System");
    System.out.println("1. Add Book");
    System.out.println("2. Search Book");
    System.out.println("3. List All Books");
    System.out.println("4. Sell Book");
    System.out.println("5. Exit");
    System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");
    choice = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline

    switch (choice) {
        case 1:
            System.out.print("Enter title: ");
            String title = scanner.nextLine();
            System.out.print("Enter author: ");
            String author = scanner.nextLine();
            System.out.print("Enter price: ");
            double price = scanner.nextDouble();
            System.out.print("Enter quantity: ");
            int quantity = scanner.nextInt();
            scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline
```

```
Book book = new Book(title, author, price, quantity);  
store.addBook(book);  
break;
```

case 2:

```
System.out.print("Enter title to search: ");  
title = scanner.nextLine();  
Book foundBook = store.searchBook(title);  
if (foundBook != null) {  
    System.out.println("Book found: " + foundBook);  
} else {  
    System.out.println("Book not found.");  
}  
break;
```

case 3:

```
store.listBooks();  
break;
```

case 4:

```
System.out.print("Enter title to sell: ");  
title = scanner.nextLine();  
System.out.print("Enter quantity to sell: ");
```

```
        quantity = scanner.nextInt();
        scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline
        store.sellBook(title, quantity);
        break;

    case 5:
        System.out.println("Exiting the system. Goodbye!");
        break;

    default:
        System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please try again.");
        break;
    }
} while (choice != 5);

scanner.close();
}
```

Explain this code in detail

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This Java code implements a simple book store management

system. It includes classes for representing books (Book) and a book store (BookStore), as well as a main class (BookStoreManagementSystem) to interact with the user. Let's break down each part of the code:

1. Book Class

The Book class represents a book with four private attributes: title, author, price, and quantity.

java

Copy code

```
class Book {  
    private String title;  
    private String author;  
    private double price;  
    private int quantity;  
  
    public Book(String title, String author, double price, int  
quantity) {  
        this.title = title;  
        this.author = author;  
        this.price = price;  
        this.quantity = quantity;  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

```
public String getTitle() {  
    return title;  
}
```

```
public void setQuantity(int quantity) {  
    this.quantity = quantity;  
}
```

```
public int getQuantity() {  
    return quantity;  
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public String toString() {  
    return "Title: " + title + ", Author: " + author + ", Price: " + price  
+ ", Quantity: " + quantity;  
}  
}
```

Constructor: Initializes a new book with the given title, author, price, and quantity.

Getter and Setter: Methods for getting the title and quantity, and setting the quantity.

toString() Method: Returns a string representation of the book's details.

2. BookStore Class

The BookStore class manages a collection of books using an ArrayList.

java

Copy code

```
class BookStore {  
    private ArrayList<Book> books;  
  
    public BookStore() {  
        books = new ArrayList<>();  
    }  
  
    public void addBook(Book book) {  
        books.add(book);  
        System.out.println("Book added successfully.");  
    }  
}
```

```
public Book searchBook(String title) {  
    for (Book book : books) {  
        if (book.getTitle().equalsIgnoreCase(title)) {  
            return book;  
        }  
    }  
    return null;  
}
```

```
public void listBooks() {  
    if (books.isEmpty()) {  
        System.out.println("No books available.");  
    } else {  
        for (Book book : books) {  
            System.out.println(book);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
public void sellBook(String title, int quantity) {  
    Book book = searchBook(title);  
    if (book != null) {  
        if (book.getQuantity() >= quantity) {
```

```
        book.setQuantity(book.getQuantity() - quantity);
        System.out.println("Sold " + quantity + " copies of " +
title);
    } else {
        System.out.println("Not enough copies available.");
    }
} else {
    System.out.println("Book not found.");
}
}
}
```

Constructor: Initializes the books ArrayList.

addBook() Method: Adds a new book to the collection.

searchBook() Method: Searches for a book by title, ignoring case, and returns the book if found.

listBooks() Method: Lists all books in the collection or indicates if no books are available.

sellBook() Method: Sells a specified quantity of a book if it exists and has sufficient stock.

3. BookStoreManagementSystem Class

This class contains the main method and interacts with the user through a console interface.

java

```
public class BookStoreManagementSystem {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        BookStore store = new BookStore();
        int choice;
```

```
do {  
    System.out.println("Book Store Management System");  
    System.out.println("1. Add Book");  
    System.out.println("2. Search Book");  
    System.out.println("3. List All Books");  
    System.out.println("4. Sell Book");  
    System.out.println("5. Exit");  
    System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");  
    choice = scanner.nextInt();  
    scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline
```

```
switch (choice) {
    case 1:
        System.out.print("Enter title: ");
        String title = scanner.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Enter author: ");
```

```
String author = scanner.nextLine();
System.out.print("Enter price: ");
double price = scanner.nextDouble();
System.out.print("Enter quantity: ");
int quantity = scanner.nextInt();
scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline
Book book = new Book(title, author, price, quantity);
store.addBook(book);
break;
```

case 2:

```
System.out.print("Enter title to search: ");
title = scanner.nextLine();
Book foundBook = store.searchBook(title);
if (foundBook != null) {
    System.out.println("Book found: " + foundBook);
} else {
    System.out.println("Book not found.");
}
break;
```

case 3:

```
store.listBooks();
```

```
break;
```

```
case 4:
```

```
    System.out.print("Enter title to sell: ");
```

```
    title = scanner.nextLine();
```

```
    System.out.print("Enter quantity to sell: ");
```

```
    quantity = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
    scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline
```

```
    store.sellBook(title, quantity);
```

```
    break;
```

```
case 5:
```

```
    System.out.println("Exiting the system. Goodbye!");
```

```
    break;
```

```
default:
```

```
    System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please try again.");
```

```
    break;
```

```
}
```

```
} while (choice != 5);
```

```
scanner.close();
```



```
}  
}
```

>Scanner: Used to read user input from the console.

>BookStore Instance: Created to manage the books.

>Menu Loop: Displays a menu with options to add, search, list, sell books, or exit. Continues to prompt the user until they choose to exit.

>Switch Statement: Handles each menu option:

 >Add Book: Prompts for book details and adds the book to the store.

 >Search Book: Prompts for a title and searches for the book.

>List All Books: Lists all books in the store.

>Sell Book: Prompts for a title and quantity, and sells the specified quantity if possible.

>Exit: Exits the program.

This system provides basic functionalities for managing a book store through a command-line interface.