

# Beyond top(1)

Command-Line Monitoring  
on the JVM

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8th Light

command-line  
tooling

introspection &  
serviceability  
on the JVM

war stories

A long time ago in a  
startup far, far away...

Things are going  
pretty well 😊

But strange things  
are afoot 🐻

the server sometimes  
gets really slow



the team has to manually  
restart the application  
server

# Pain, frustration, anger



Following

Seriously, the JVM is slow, bloated, and in my experience has never worked well or reliably in production, so can we please stop.

12:21 PM - 25 Nov 2014



# Just the facts



sometimes,  
things get slow

all requests seem  
to be affected

the JVM stays up

restart the JVM and  
everything is fine

# What could it be?





Demo

# More facts!



what application  
code was running

constant full GCs

what's in the  
heap

What could it be? 🤔

```
11 (defn longest [xs ys] (if (> (count xs) (count ys)) xs ys))
12
13 (def lcs
14   (memoize
15     (fn [[x & xs] [y & ys]]
16       (cond
17         (or (= x nil) (= y nil)) nil
18         (= x y) (cons x (lcs xs ys))
19         :else (longest (lcs (cons x xs) ys) (lcs xs (cons y ys)))))))
20
21 (defn closest-match [search-text names]
22   (let [measure-match-goodness (comp count (partial lcs search-text))]
23     (first (sort-by measure-match-goodness names))))
24
25 (defn users-routes [db]
26   (compojure/routes
27     (GET "/" [] {:status 200 :body "{}"}))
28     (GET "/autocomplete" [q :as request]
29       (let [matches (find-all-like db q)
30             matching-names (map :name matches)
31             username (closest-match q matching-names)]
32         {:body {:username username}}))))
```

```
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```



Mystery solved! 🙌


Now “just” fix it 😂

idea 1:  
eliminate the leak

idea 2:  
eliminate the cache  
altogether?

idea 3:  
delete the feature

idea 4:  
re-think the problem

So we're good,  
for now... 

# Lessons





“it’s slow” could  
mean lots of things

“high CPU” could  
mean lots of things

collecting data is  
crucial in a crisis

reproducing the issue  
helps me sleep at night

# The right tools for the job



# vmstat

system-level:

CPU, memory, swapping, I/O

# top

per-process:

CPU & memory

# jps

what's our PID?



# jcmd

what **can't** it do?!

jcmd [PID] help

(JVM 6 users: see [jinfo](#)/[jmap](#)/[jstack](#))

# jstack

status of all threads (**right now-ish!**)

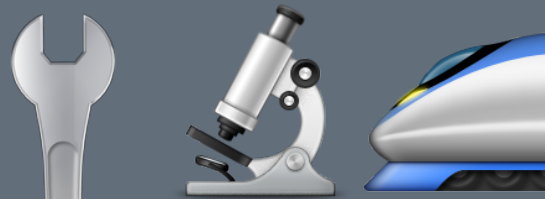
# jstat

classloader

compiler

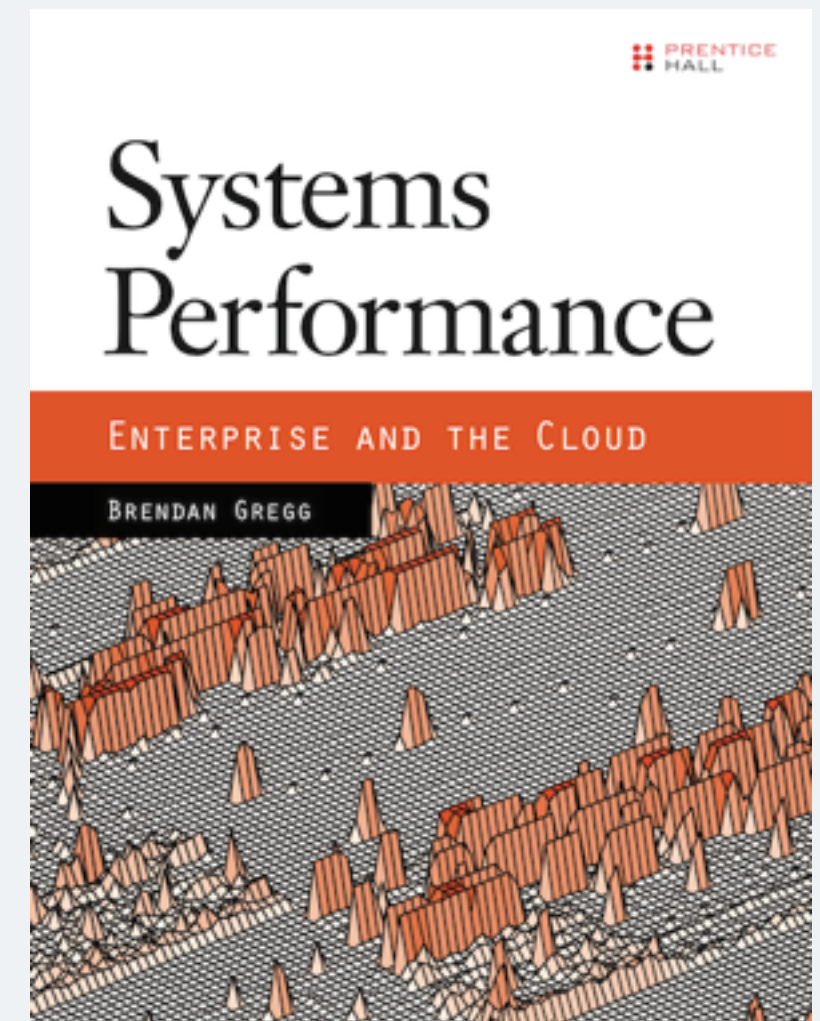
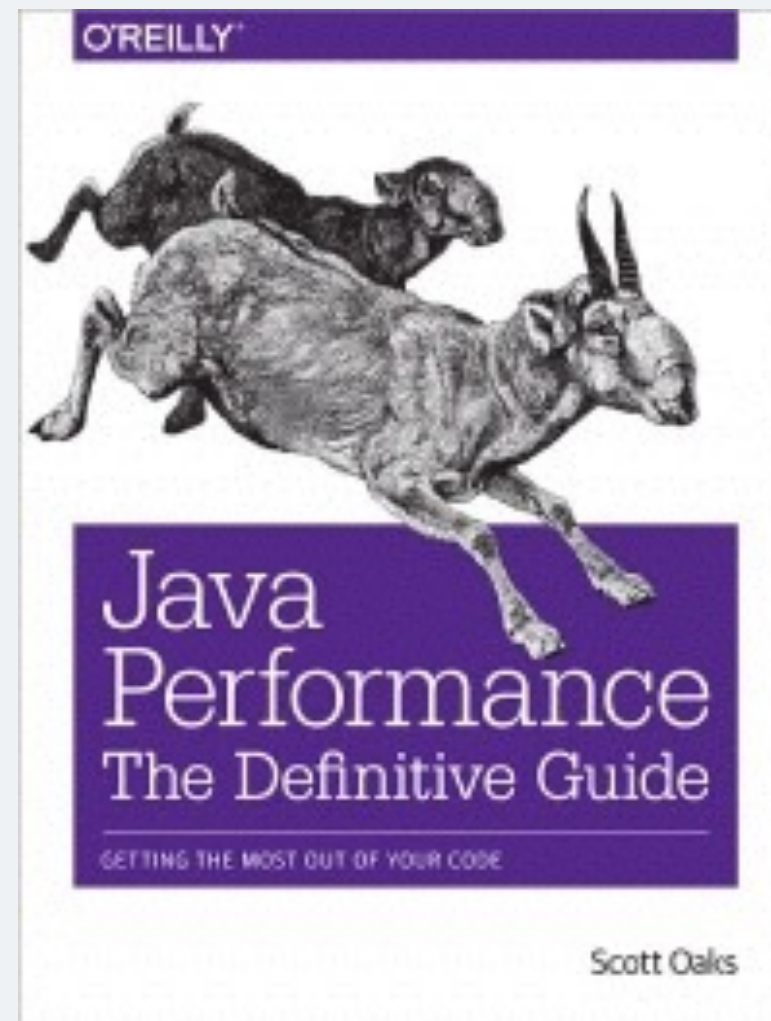
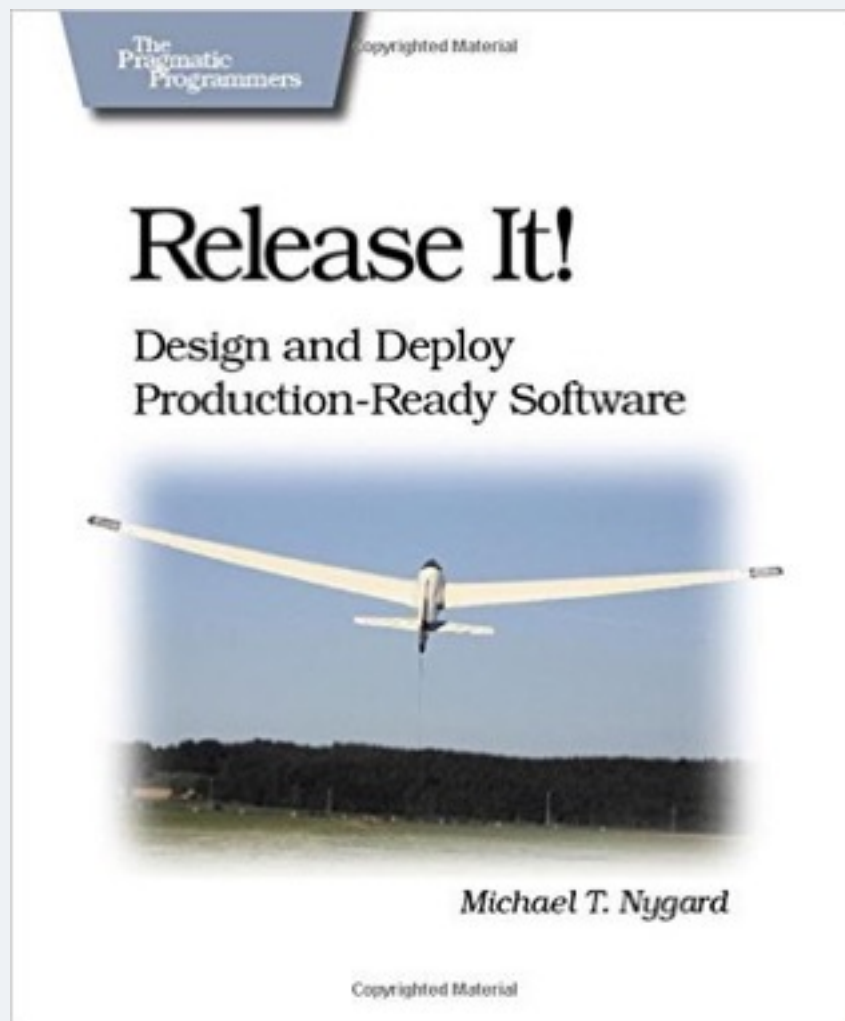
GC

# Other “right tools for the job”



**Learning  
more**

# Books!



operators are standing  
by!

# Thank you!

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**8th** Light