## Conservation Effects Assessment Project (CEAP)

- CEAP sample consists of points sampled from NRI cropland points.
- An on-site study to quantify soil and nutrient loss from cropland and pastureland.
- Model based small area estimation
  - integrate population level soil and crop data to implement model (Lyu, Berg and Hofmann, submitted)
    - data quality of auxiliary variables
    - integrity of overlay operation

## Public databases

- Soil data layer (SDL)
  - maintained by USDA NRCS since 1896
  - tabular and spatial soil information available for the United States and the Territories
- Cropland data layer (CDL)
  - created by USDA NASS since 1997
  - created annually for the contiguous United States since 2008
  - geo-referenced crop-specific land cover data