

a.

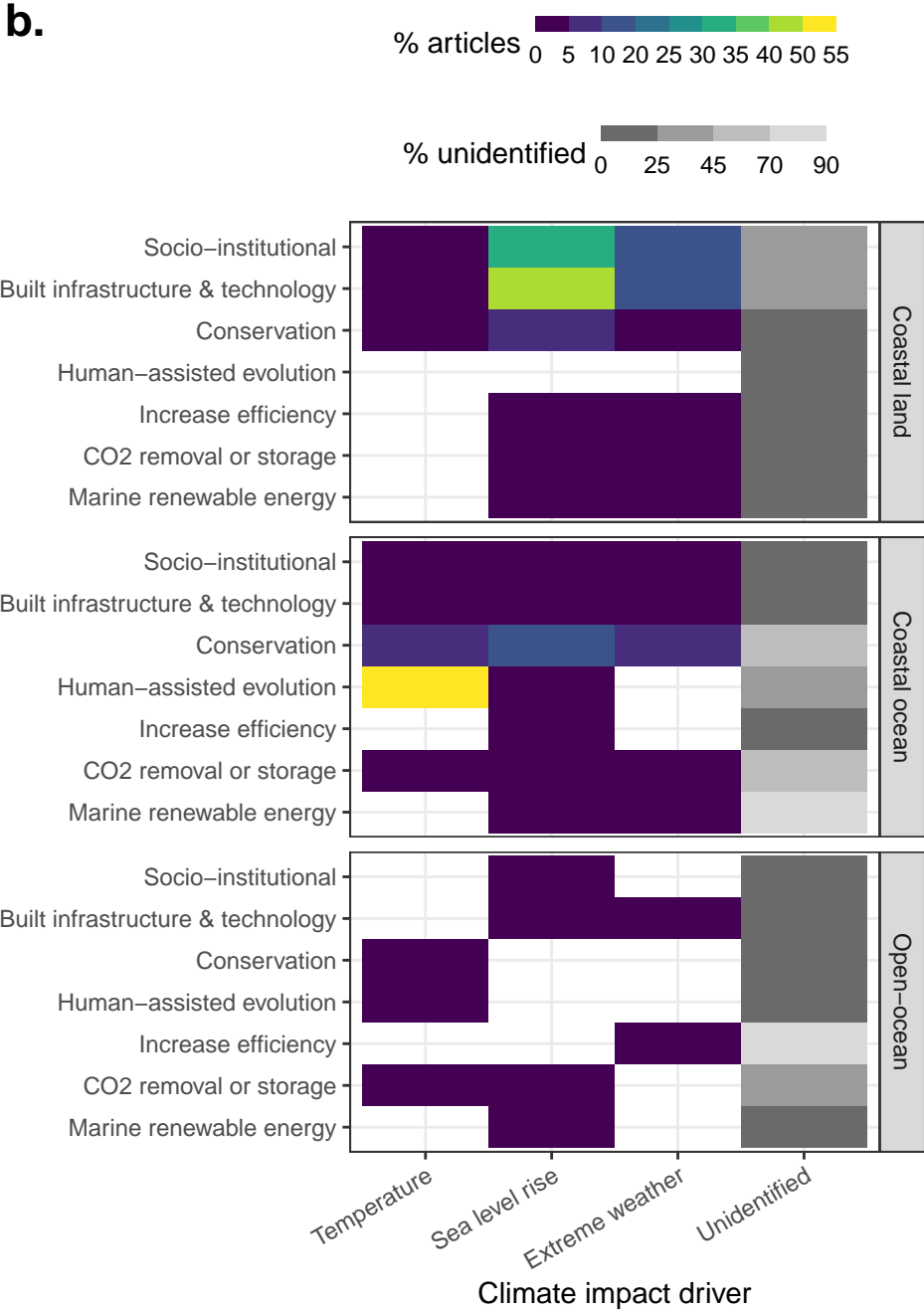
**Coastal land:** Land affected by its proximity to the sea, including littoral systems such as sand dunes

**Coastal ocean:** The area around the coast where the bathymetry is <= 200 m, including nearshore/intertidal systems and coastal infrastructure such as ports and seawalls

**Open-ocean:** Extending from the continental shelf break and comprises all water column layers



b.



c.

