





## **Denis Voituron**





**MVP** Reconnect



Principal Software Engineer



Podcaster



Principal Contributor

https://github.com/microsoft/fluentui-blazor





## **Brendan Eich**









## **JavaScript**

Langage de **script léger**, orienté objet, principalement connu comme le langage de script des pages web (...)

Le code JavaScript est interprété ou compilé à la volée (JIT)

C'est un langage à objets utilisant le concept de prototype, disposant d'un typage faible et dynamique (...)





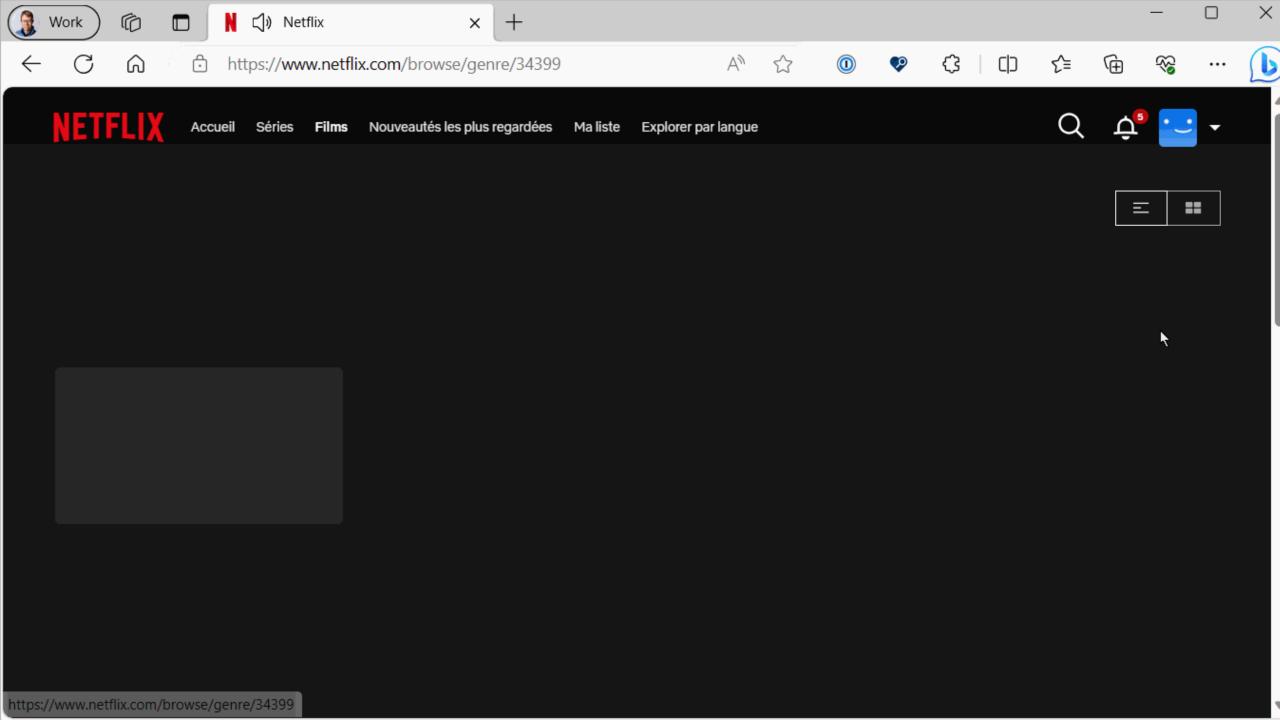
## Historique

Year	<b>ECMA</b>	Browser
1995		JavaScript was invented by Brendan Eich
1996		Netscape 2 was released with JavaScript 1.0
1997		JavaScript became an <b>ECMA standard</b> (ECMA-262)
1997	ES1	ECMAScript 1 was released
1997	ES1	Internet Explorer 4 was the first to support ES1
1998	ES2	ECMAScript 2 was released
1998		Netscape 42 was released with JavaScript 1.3





## De 1995 ...





## ... à nos jours

2008 : Moteur V8













JavaScript is born as LiveScript

1997

ES3 comes out and IE5 is all the rage

2000

ES5 comes out and standard JSON

2015

ES7/ECMAScript2016 comes out

2017

1995 ECMAScript standard 1999 is established

XMLHttpRequest, a.k.a. AJAX, gains popularity 2009

ES6/ECMAScript2015 2016 comes out

ES.Next





## D'abord comme Front-End



JS



Front-End Developer









### **Ensuite comme Back-End**



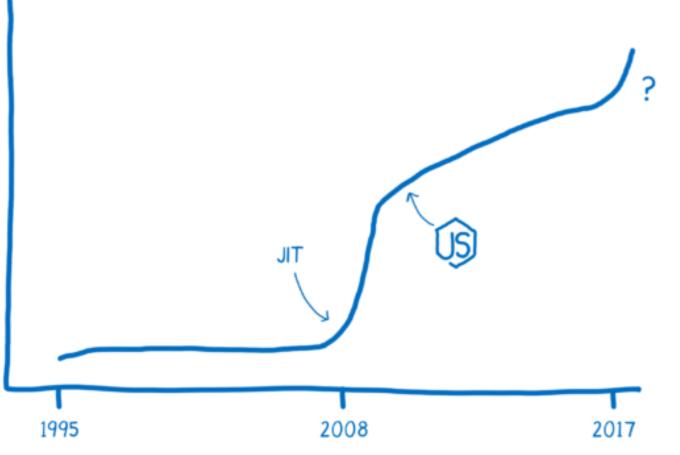
Front-End Developer



Back-End Developer



### Et maintenant?



- Limité par sa conception (Interprété / JIT)
- Code existant (C, C++, C#, ...)
- Performances "moyennes"
- Sécurité côté client
- Inconsistances dues au navigateur



## Tentatives de solution







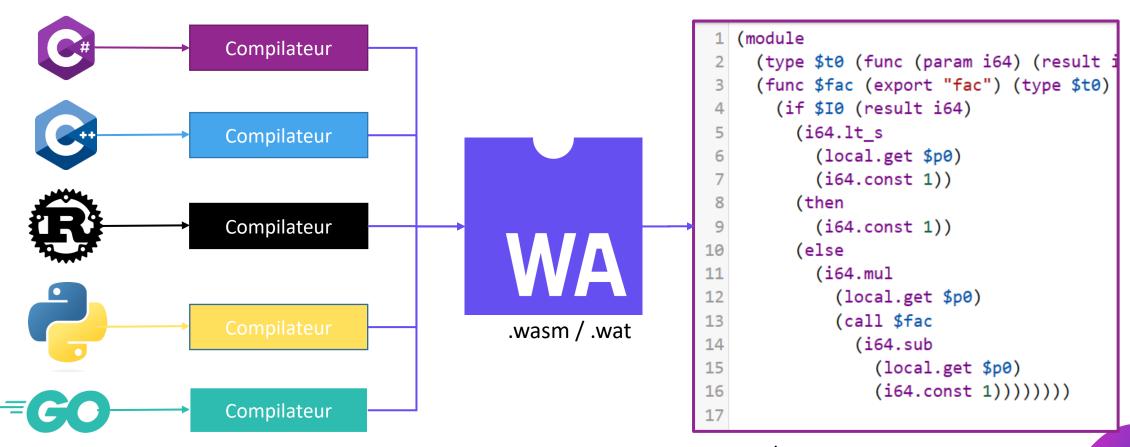








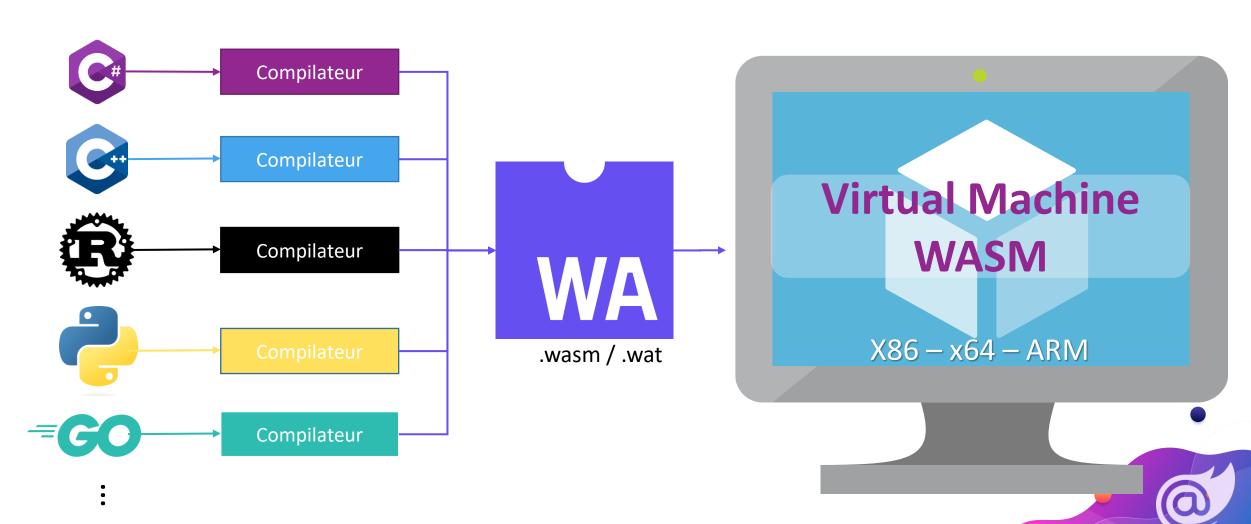
## Comment ça marche?



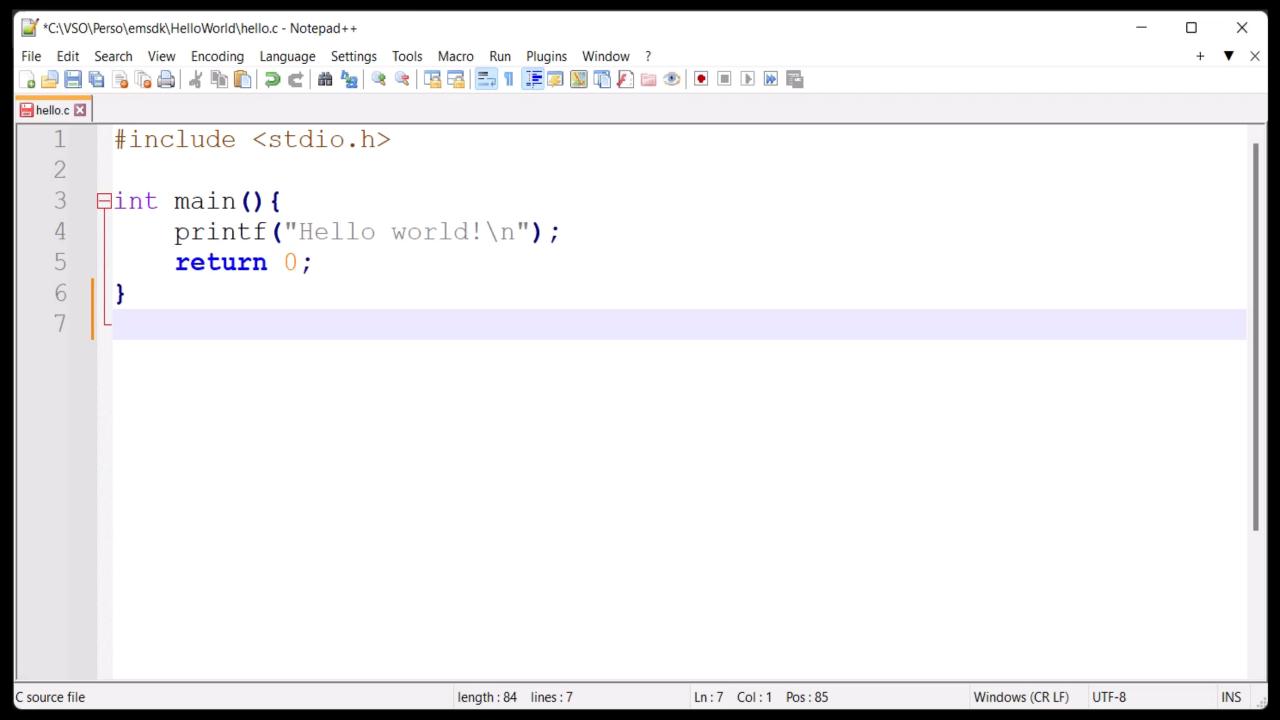
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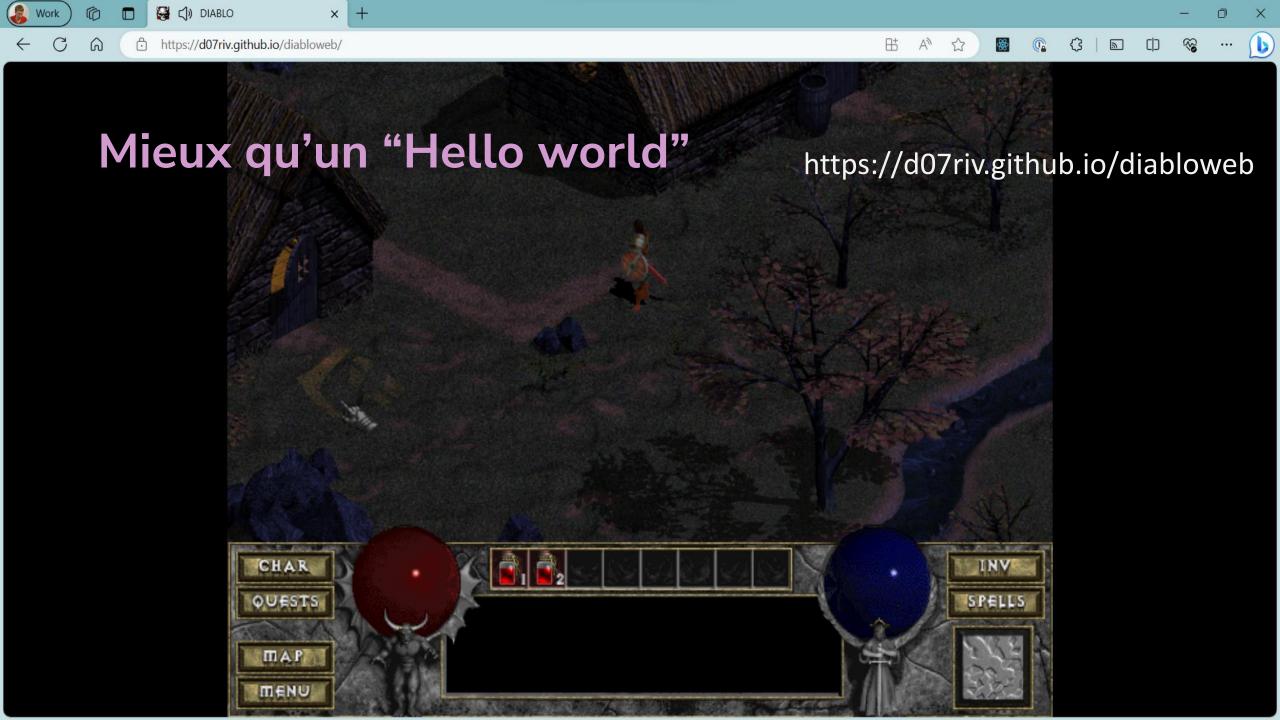


## Comment ça marche?













https://d07riv.github.io/diablowel

## Adobe Photoshop in the browser thanks to WASM/Emscripten, Web Components, and Project Fugu

https://x.com/Adobe/status/1453034805004685313





## JS et WASM - Complémentaires



- Flexibilité
- Simplicité
- Grande communauté



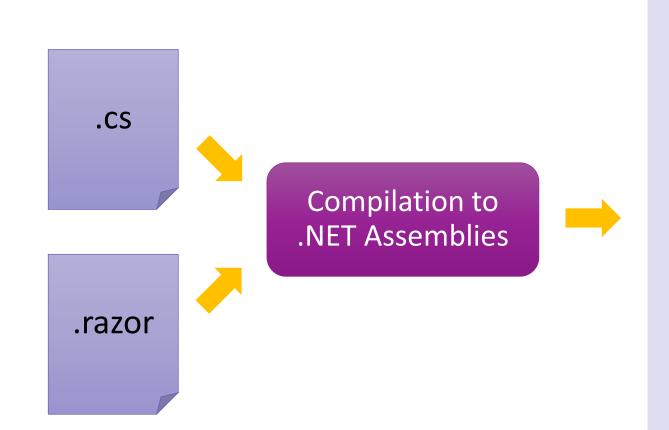
- Performant
- Sécurisé (sandbox)
- Langages déjà connus (C#, C++, ...)



La solution de Microsoft







### **BROWSER**

# App.dll

## .NET

MSCorlib.dll System.Core.dll

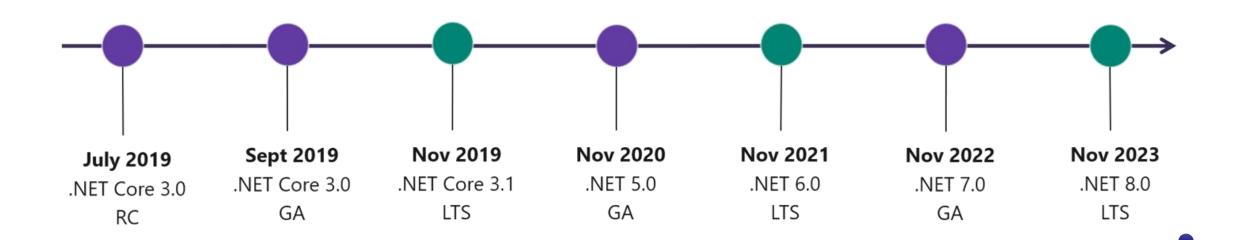
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WebAssembly (blazor.wasm)



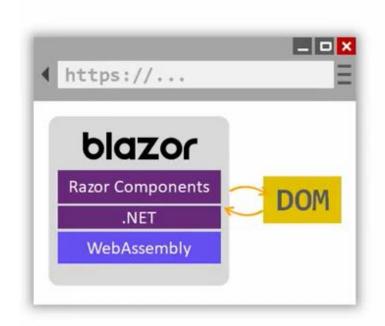


## **Planning**

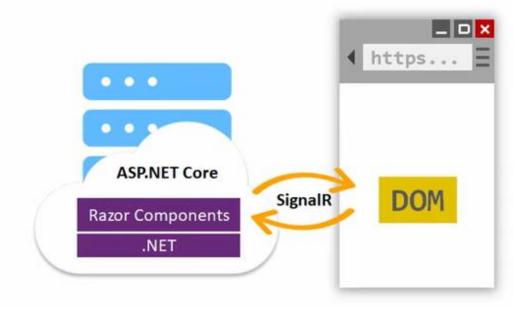




## Blazor... WebAssembly vs Serveur

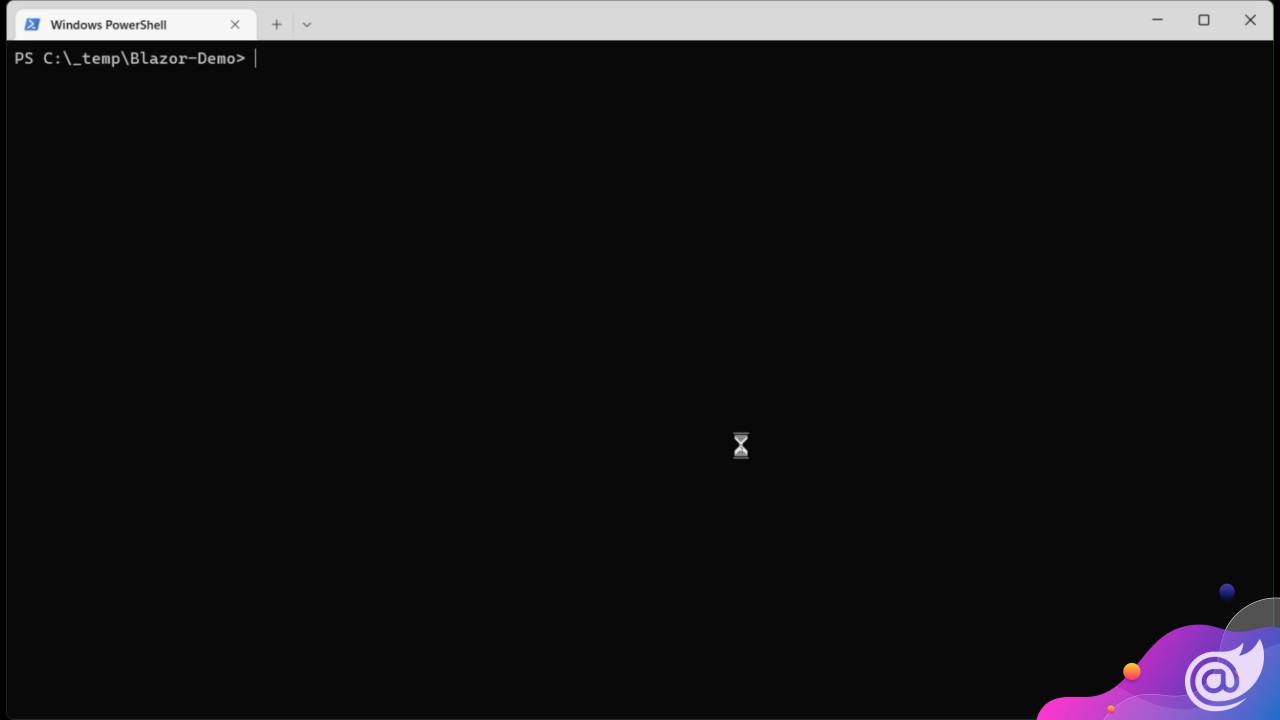


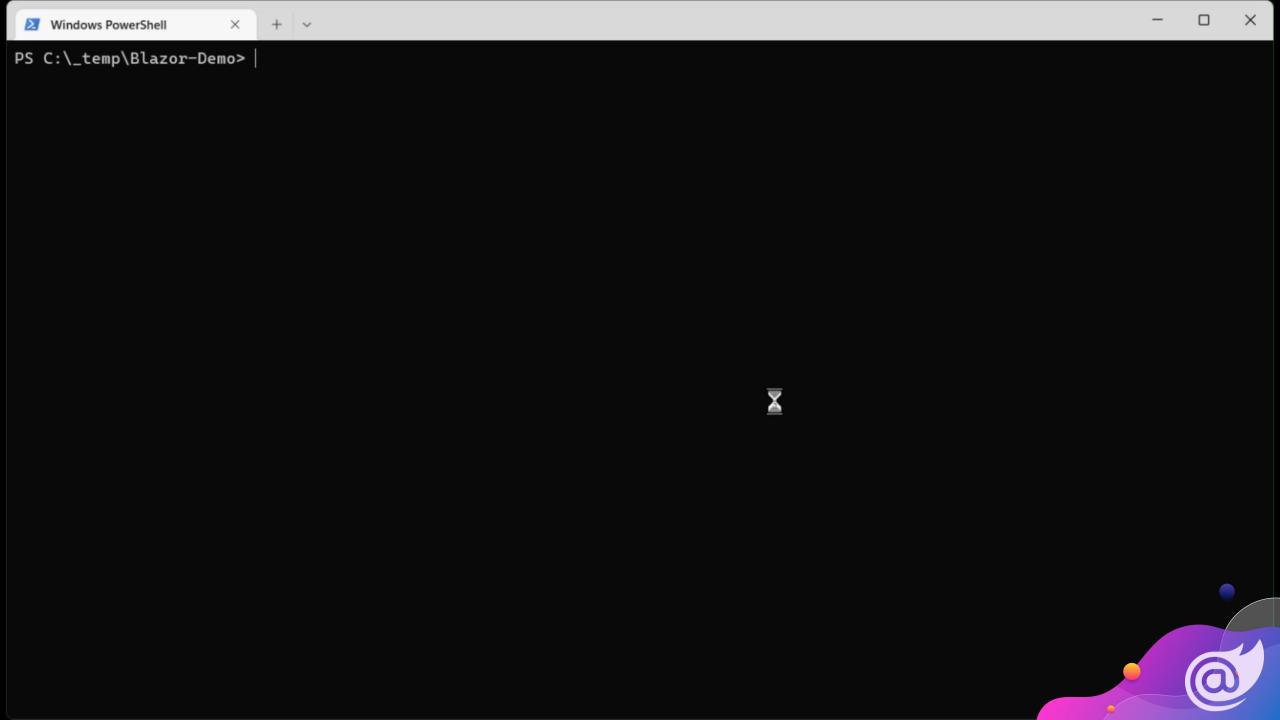




Single Page Applications

Applications hébergées ASP.NET Core + SignalR







### Blazor Client ou Serveur?

### Blazor WebAssembly



- SPA, interactivité complète
- Utilisation des ressources clientes
- Support Offline, sites statiques...



- Taille à télécharger importante
- (Demande un navigateur compatible)

### Blazor Server



- Peu de téléchargement, rapide à télécharger
- Architecture simplifiée
- Code ne quitte pas le serveur



- Latence
- Pas de support Offline
- Consommation de ressources sur le serveur



Chaque interaction est interceptée sur le serveur

Web App avec interactions sur le client

Rendus natifs via Electron ou WebView Affichée comme une application native

Mais basé sur un rendu graphique non-HTML







## Agenda

- Créer un composant
- Gérer une route
- Ajouter des [Parameter]
- Data binding
- Utiliser FluentUI Blazor
- Ajouter un UnitTest



#### Celsius:

5



Fahrenheit:

41

## Composant

#### TemperaturePage.razor

```
@page "/temperature"
@page "/temperature/{Celsius:int}"
@using Microsoft.Fast.Components.FluentUI
<FluentStack Orientation="Orientation.Vertical">
   <FluentLabel>Celsius:
   <FluentNumberField @bind-Value="@Celsius" />
   <FluentButton Appearance="Appearance.Accent"</pre>
                 OnClick="btnCalculate Click">
       <FluentIcon Icon="Icons.Regular.Size16.Calculator"</pre>
                   Color="Color.Lightweight"
                   Slot="start" />
       Calculer
   </FluentButton>
   <FluentLabel>Fahrenheit:
   <FluentNumberField @bind-Value="@Fahrenheit"</pre>
                      Readonly="true" />
</FluentStack>
```

### TemperaturePage.razor.cs

```
namespace MyTemperature.Pages;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Components;
public partial class TemperaturePage
    [Parameter]
    public int Celsius { get; set; } = 0;
    public int Fahrenheit { get; set; } = 0;
    protected override void OnInitialized()
        btnCalculate_Click();
    public void btnCalculate_Click()
        Fahrenheit = Convert.ToInt32(1.8 *
                       Celsius + 32);
```



## Composant

#### **TemperatureTest**

```
[Fact]
public void Temperature_20Celsius_68Fahrenheit()
    // Arrange
    using var ctx = new TestContext();
    // Act
    var page = ctx.RenderComponent<TemperaturePage>(parameters =>
        parameters.Add(p => p.Celsius, 20);
    });
    // Assert
    Assert.Contains("value=\"68\"", page.Markup);
    var fahrenheit = page.FindComponents<FluentNumberField<int>>().Last();
    Assert.Equal(68, fahrenheit.Instance.Value);
```



