# Directional association inference challenged by severe dropout in single-cell RNA-seq data CODE

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# README

This README serves as overview or documentation of R code created for Directional association inference challenged by severe dropout in single-cell RNA-seq data project in Bioinformatiocs course 2019.

# File Overview

- 1. methods.R
- 2. data\_generation.R
- 3. experiments.R

#### methods.R.

This file includes all methods we used in our experiments for inference detection.

#### run\_Chisq

function for Pearson's Chi-squared test. Takes 4 argument:

- tbl contigency table to be checked for functional dependency.
- output file file to save the result in
- g1 name of the first variabl, set by defaul to "X"
- g2 name of the first variabl, set by defaul to "Y"

#### run\_corr\_test

function for Pearson's correlation test. Takes 4 argument:

- tbl contigency table to be checked for functional dependency.
- output\_file file to save the result in
- g1 name of the first variabl, set by defaul to "X"
- g2 name of the first variabl, set by defaul to "Y"

#### run\_muti

function for Mutual Information test. Takes 4 argument:

- tbl contigency table to be checked for functional dependency.
- output\_file file to save the result in
- g1 name of the first variabl, set by defaul to "X"
- g2 name of the first variabl, set by defaul to "Y"

#### run\_contropy

function for Correlation entropy test. Takes 4 argument:

- tbl contigency table to be checked for functional dependency.
- output file file to save the result in
- g1 name of the first variabl, set by defaul to "X"
- g2 name of the first variabl, set by defaul to "Y"

#### run\_FunChisq

function for Functional Chi-squared test. Takes 4 argument:

- tbl contigency table to be checked for functional dependency.
- output\_file file to save the result in
- g1 name of the first variabl, set by defaul to "X"
- g2 name of the first variabl, set by defaul to "Y"

#### run\_all

Runs all the functions in methods.R file mentioned above. Takes 6 arguments:

- tbl contigency table to be checked for functional dependency.
- chisqr file to save the result of Pearson's Chi-squared test, default = "Chi.txt"
- cor file to save the result of Pearson's correlation test, default = "cor.txt"
- muti file to save the result of Mutual Information test, default = "muti.txt"
- con ent file to save the result of Conditional Entropy test, default = "contropy.txt"
- funchisq file to save the result of FUnctional Chi-squared test, default = "Funchisq.txt"

#### data generation.R

This file contains all code ralated to the data generation like: simulation of contingency tables, dropout simulation or data directization.

#### gen simulated dataset

This function generate simulated contingency tables with predefined parameters take as arguments:

- n number of samples set to 1000 by default
- edges total number of contingency tables se to 200 by default
- noise noise of generated tables set to 0.0 by default
- directional boolean defining the type of generated tables if TRUE (default) half of tables are manyto-one typer and the other half is one-to-many. If FALSE falf of tables are functional and the rest of it is independent
- nrow dimensiona on the tables created tables will be always square, default value: 3

#### dropout

Simulated dropout in a vector of classes defined by capital letters. Arguments:

- x vector to be transformed
- d dropout rate, default value = 0.0
- n number of samples, default value = 1000

#### gen\_data\_dropout

Simulates dataset in all contingency tables given in data.frame as first agument. Arguments:

- data data.frame containg all contingency tables to be modified
- n number of samles of all contingencz tables, deafult value = 1000
- d dropout rate to simulate, default value = 0.2

# data\_discr

Discretizes the given dataset. Arguments:

dataset - dataset to be discretized. \* size - size of the dataset to be discretize. -1(default) if all dataset should be processed \* dim - dimension of data to discretize rows or columns, default value = 2 - columns.

#### create\_table

Creates Person  $\rightarrow$  gene contingency tables from given dataset and returns a data frame containing them. Arguments:

• dataset - dataset to create the contingecy tables for Person  $\rightarrow$  gene dependency

## gen\_real\_dataset

Loads the real dataset and its gound truth in correct form to be used in our experiments. Arguments:

- sizeP number of sumples to used for each person. -1 (default) indicates to test all samples for each person
- sizeG number of genes to used. -1 (default) indicates to test all genes.
- expressed False if we test directionality, True if we test iferance detection. default value: TRUE.

# experiments.R

Code in this file encapsulate all designed datasets,

#### run\_experiment

This function process all results by method we used and creates ROC and PR curves. Arguments:

- dataset data used in experiment
- edges gt ground truth list of 1 and 0.
- input\_files array of pths to files containing the results of tested methods.
- names array of string containing names of methods in the same order as the given files
- title title of the ROC and PR graphs, default = 0.5

## process\_real\_data

Runs the experiment processing the real dataset, both configurations of experiments. Takes one argument:

• pdf\_name - file name to save the graphs.

# process\_simulated\_data

Created datasets by given parameters and processes both configurations of experiments. Arguments:

- dropout\_rate array of decimal numbers from 0 to 1 defining all dropout rates to generate, default value: c(0.2, 0.8, 0.9, 0.99)
- noise\_levels array of decimal numbers from 0 to 1 to defined all noise levels to be aplied to datasets = c(0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1)

# $test\_sample\_size$

Run an Experiment of testing the influens of sample size on the methods' performance. Argument:

• samples - an array of integers to defined what sample sizes to test.