Adjective : an adjective is a describing word.it describes about the noun.

Ex: good , big, red, well, beautiful

Types of adjective

\*descriptive adjective-describe qualities are attributes of a noun.

Ex: beautiful , ugly , pretty

Demonstrative pronoun point out specific noun

Ex: these , that , those

Comparative adjective-compare two or more nouns

Ex :smarter, taller , greatest ,prettier ,more , faster

Superlative adjective –express the highest degree of a quality

Ex: best , smallest , greatest , most intelligent,

\*preposition- is a word used to link noun or pronoun with other words in the sentence.

Ex: of , by , is , at , on , in , because , beside ,

\*types of preposition

\*preposition of time –it is used represent different times

Ex: day , am , pm , morning , night ,

\*preposition of place -+ its used represent different places

Ex: on , it , inside , into , onto ,

\*simple preposition – used to represent a single word

Ex: buy, from , on , to , there ,

\*I am at the college

\*it is an outside

\*because there is no money

\*shall we go to night dinner

Conjunction – a conjunction is a word used to join

Ex: bird , if , as , soon , and , but , when ,

Types of coordinating conjunction that links two independent looses

Ex: for , but , nor , so ,

Subordinating conjunction a conjunction that links a dependent looses to an independent

Ex: while , whenever , after , as , of , if , than , so , that , since .

Core relative pronoun space of conjunction

Ex: neither nor- either or.

\*where is a train

\*I will come soon

\*when we are going

\*he will recover after the medicine

Types of interjection – interjection of greeting –ex :hello”hi”hey”good “

Interjection of –ex: look , behold”

Interjection of approvel : bone

Interjection of supervise-hoo”what”

Interjection of –ouch ”dam it ”oops” alas “

Look !what a beautiful show

Accident ! happened on morning near savi bekary

A (article) little (adjective) girl (noun) asked her (prounoun) mother, (noun)”how (interactive prounoun )did the human (noun) race appear”

The (article) mother (noun) answer( ,god made Adam and awe and they had children and (conjunction)so was all man kind made.”

The (article) next day , the (article) little girls asked her dad the(article) same question,”how did the(article) human race begin

The (article) father(noun) answed many(adverb) years ago there were monkeys(noun) from which the(article) human race evolved,”that girl become(conjunction) wondered!. \*(adjective)

Tenses

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Single present tenses | V1 | I watch a movie |
| Present continues tenses | Is/an/are+1+ing | I am watching a movie |
| Present perfect tenses | Has/have+verb3 | I have watched movie |
| Present perfect continues tenses | Has/have been+v1+ing | I have been watching a movie |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Single present tenses | I drive a car |
| Present continues tenses | I am driving a car |
| Present continues | I have drived car |
| Present perfect continues tense | I have been driving a car |

Simple past tenses

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Single past | V1 | I watched a movie |
| Past continues | Was/were+v1+ing | I am watching a movie |
| past perfect tense | Had/had+verb3 | I had watched a movie |
| Past perfect continues | Had/had been v1+ing | I had been watching a movie |

Future tenses

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Simple future | Will /shall | I will watch a movie |
| Future continues | Will / shall been+v1+ing | I will be watching a movie |
| Future perfect | Will/ shall have +v3 | I will have a watched a movie |
| Future perfect continues | Will / shall have been+v1+ing | I will have been watched a movie |

Active voice and passive voice

Active voice

Tells us what a person or things does. The subject performs the action on the object

Rules: subject+word+object

Passive voice

Tells us what is done to someone or somethings. The subject is being acted upon rules object+verb+subject

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Active voice | Passive voice |
| Ayaan was painted the wall | The Wall was painted by Ayaan |
| Vicky posted the video online | The video was posted online by Vicky |
| The dog chased the cat | The cat was chased by the dog |
| The employs stocked the items | The items was stocked by the employs |
| Shah Jahan built the taj mahal | The taj mahal was built by shah jahan |
| The gardener has planted the tree | The tree had planted by the gardener |
| The post man as delivered the letter | The letter has been delivered by the post man |
| The computer has operating by the student | The student had operating the computer |
| The rider raiding the bike | The bike was raiding by the rider |
| The Cricket was played by the Suhail | The Suhail played the Cricket |

Asking tc or transfer certificate to your principal D V S polytechnic

Ayaan pasha

D V S, polytechnic.

Shivamogga.

29 FEB 2023

The Principal,

D V S, polytechnic

Shivamogga.

Sub: “Asking for the TC”

Respected Sir/Madam,

I am Ayaan pasha, studied in CS, As I had completed my education in your college in the year 2023.

Now I am going to join Degree College in national College Shimoga to continue my education so please

Grant my TC.

Thanking you

Asking for the two days leave

Raju

Dvs polytechnic

Shimoga.

30 FEB 2024

The principal

Dvs polytechnic

Shimoga.

Sub: “asking for 2 days leave”

Respected sir/madam,

I am Raju your student from CS, as I am going to Hassan for reception so please grant me two days leave on date 1 mar 2024 and 2 mar 2024.

Thanking you