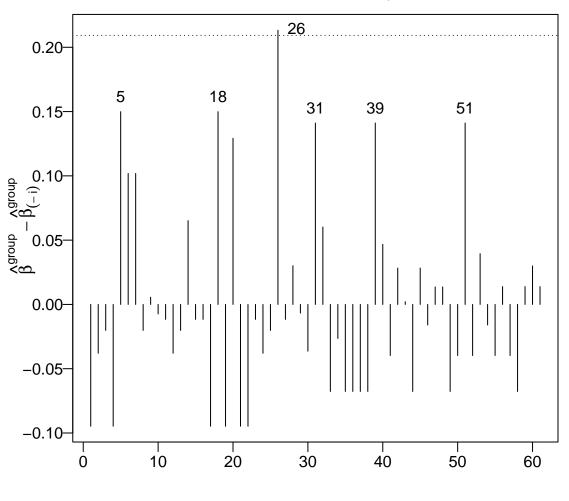
(b) Statistic dfbeta for β^{group}



Cluster index (i)