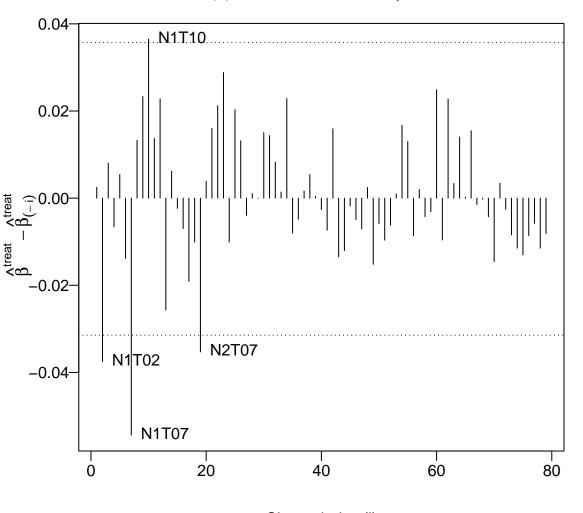
(c) Statistic dfbeta for $\, \hat{\beta}^{\text{treat}} \,$



Cluster index (i)