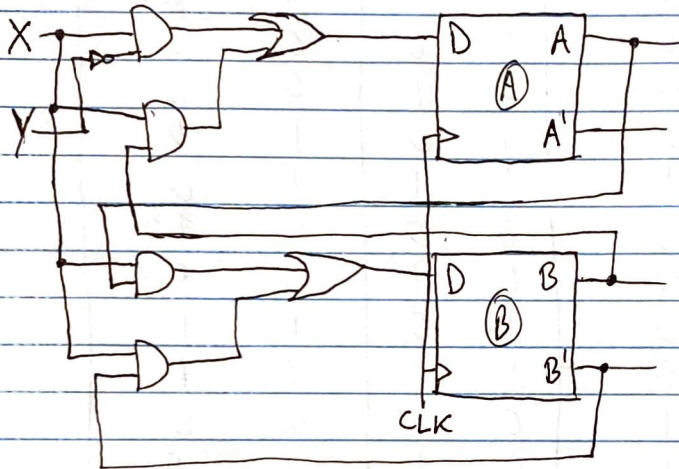


Homework #3

4-24-22

- 5.6 A sequential ckt. w/ two D F.F.s A & B, two I/p's, x & y; and one o/p z is specified by the following next-state & o/p equations:
 $A(t+1) = xy' + xB$, $B(t+1) = xA + xB'$, $z = A$

a.) Draw the logic diagram of the ckt.



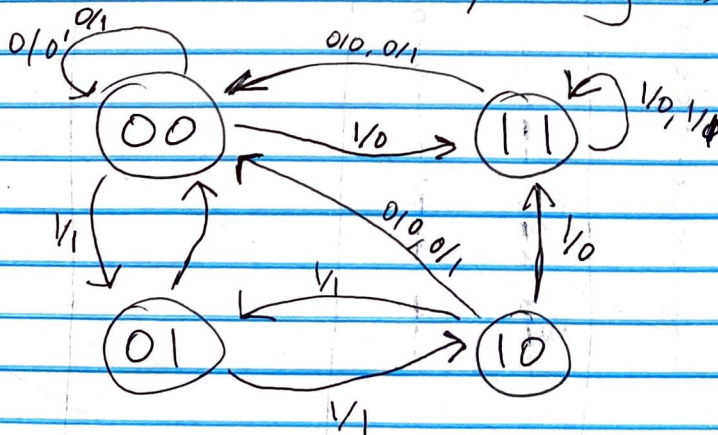
b.) List the state table for seq. ckt.

	Present State		I/p's		Next State		Output
	A	B	X	Y	A	B	z
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
4	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
5	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
6	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
7	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
8	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
9	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
10	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
11	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
12	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
13	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
14	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

b.) Draw the state table for the Seq. CKT.

Present State		I/p's		Next State		Output
A	B	X	Y	A	B	X
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	0 1	0
0	0	1	1	0	0 1	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0 0	1
1	0	0	1	0	0 0	1
1	0	1	0	1	1	1
1	0	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1

c.) Draw the corresponding state Diagram.



- (5.8) Derive the state table and the state ~~Diagram~~ Diagram of the seq. CKT. shown in Fig P.5.8. Explain the function that the CKT performs.

$$T_A = A + B \quad \& \quad T_B = A' + B$$

State Table:

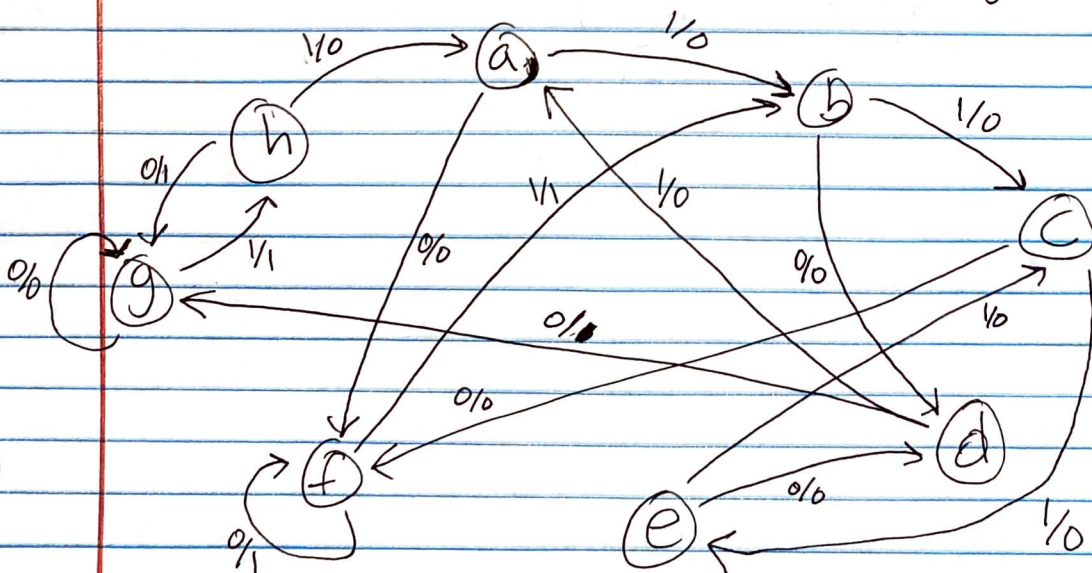
Present State		Next State		F/p's & T FF's	
A	B	A	B	T_A	T_B
0	0	0	1	0	1
0	1	1	0	1	1
1	0	0	0	1	0
1	1	0	0	1	1

State Diagram:



The CKT. counts ~~to~~ from 0 to ² then back to 0. And it is self correcting.

- (5.12) a.) Draw the corresponding State Diagram.

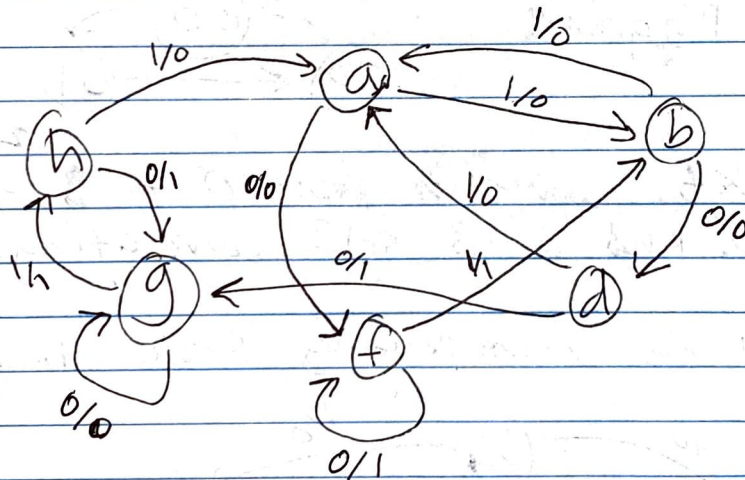


b.) Tabulate the reduced state table

$a \Leftrightarrow c$, $b \Leftrightarrow e$, $d \Leftrightarrow h$, therefore

Present state	Next state		Output	
	X=0	X=1	X=0	X=1
a	f	b	0	0
b	d	a	0	0
d	g	a	1	0
f	f	b	1	1
g	g	h	0	1
h	g	a	1	0

c.) Draw the state diagram corresponding to the reduced state table



(5.16) Design a seq. Ckt. w/ two D F.F's A & B, and one input X_{in} .

b.) When $X_{in} = 0$, the state of the Ckt. remains the same. When $X_{in} = 1$, the Ckt. goes through the state transitions from 00 to 11, to 01, to 10, back to 00, and repeats.

~~Pre~~ State Table

Present State		I/p X_{in}	Next State		I/p for D FF	
A	B		A	B	D_A	D_B
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1	1	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0

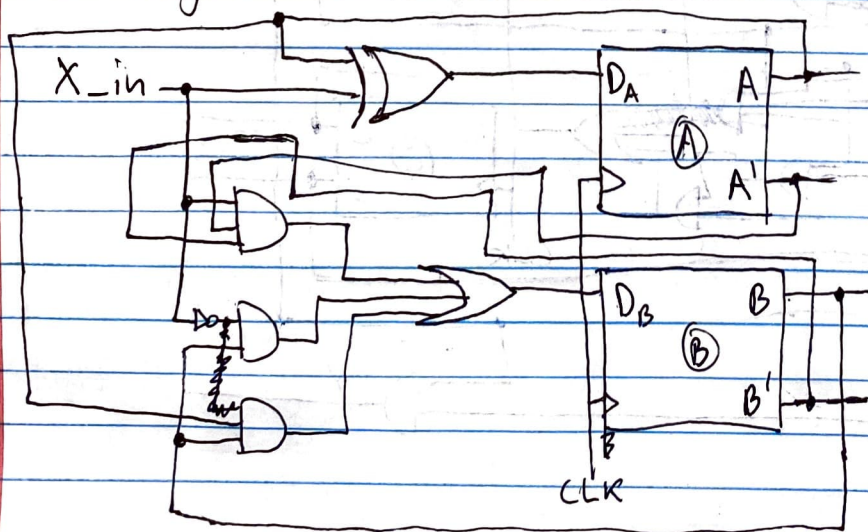
$X \backslash AB$	00	01	11	10
0		0	1	1
1	1	1		

$$D_A = X'A + XA' = X \oplus A$$

$X \backslash AB$	00	01	11	10
0		1	1	
1	1		1	

$$D_B = XA'B' + X'B + AB$$

Ckt. Diagram:



5.20 Design the sequential ckt. specified by the state diagram of Fig. 5.19 using T.F.F.S
state table:

I/P T.F.F.			Present state			I/P	Next state			O/P	Unused
T	A	T	B	T	C	X	A	B	C	Y	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1010
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1011
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1100
0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1101
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1110
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1111
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	

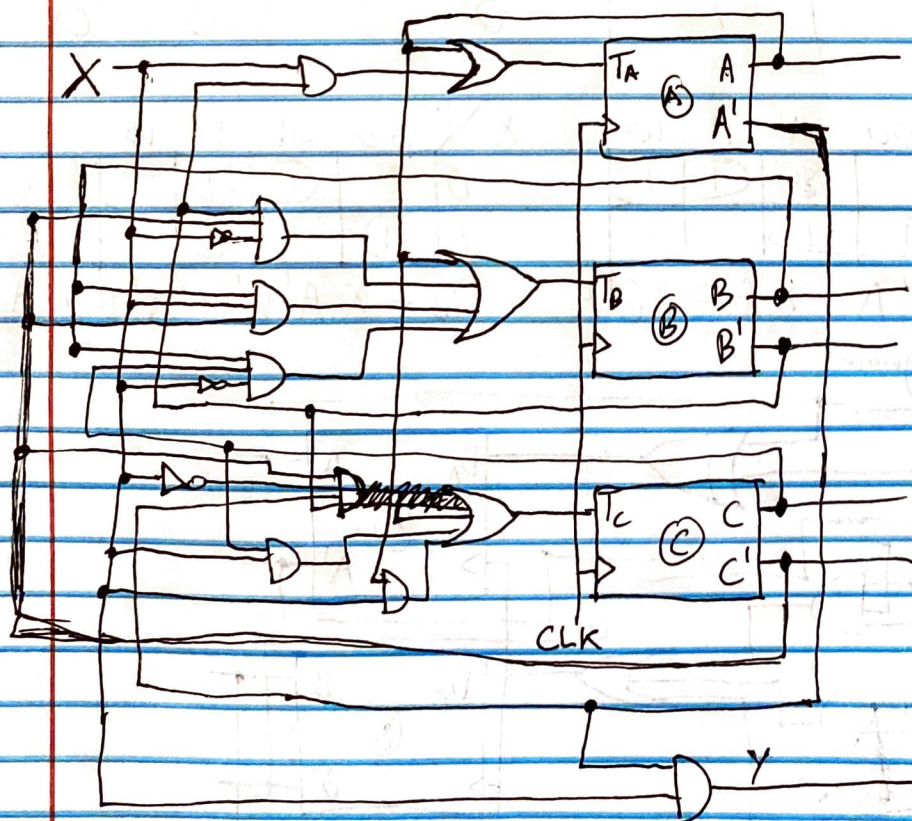
AB \ CX	00	01	11	10
00		1	1	
01				
11	X	X	X	X
10	1	1	X	X

AB \ CX	00	01	11	10
00	1			
01		1		1
11	X	X	X	X
10	1	1	X	X

AB \ CX	00	01	11	10
00	1		1	
01			1	
11	X	X	X	X
10	1	X	X	

AB \ CX	00	01	11	10
00		1	1	
01			1	
11	X	X	X	X
10			X	X

$$T_A = A + B'X \quad T_B = BC'C'X' + BC'C'X + BCX' + A \quad T_C = A'B'C'X' + CX + AX$$



$$Y = A'X$$