Minikube

Pod Workload

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PersistentVolumeClaim (PVC)

What it is:

A request for storage by a Pod.

- Binds to a PersistentVolume (PV)
- Abstracts storage details from developers
- Supports access modes like:
 - ReadWriteOnce
 - ReadOnlyMany

Use Case:

Ensure data survives Pod restarts or re-creation.

ConfigMap

What it is:

Stores **non-sensitive** configuration data.

- Key-value pairs
- Used to inject env vars or config files

apiVersion: v1 kind: ConfigMap

data:

LOG_LEVEL: debug

Use Case:

Keep config separate from image code — make apps 12-Factor friendly.

Secret

What it is:

Stores **sensitive data** such as:

- API keys
- Passwords
- TLS certificates

apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
stringData:

API_KEY: abc123

Use Case:

Inject secrets safely into env vars or as volume-mounted files.

Using Them in a Pod

ConfigMap via Environment:

```
env:
- name: MODE
  valueFrom:
    configMapKeyRef:
    name: my-config
    key: LOG_LEVEL
```

Secret via Environment:

```
env:
- name: API_KEY
  valueFrom:
    secretKeyRef:
    name: my-secret
    key: API_KEY
```

PVC via Volume:

```
volumes:
- name: data
persistentVolumeClaim:
   claimName: my-pvc
```

Summary

Resource	Purpose	Sensitive?	Mounted As
PVC	Persistent file storage	X	volumeMounts
ConfigMap	App config (env/files)	X	env or volume
Secret	Sensitive data storage		env or volume 7