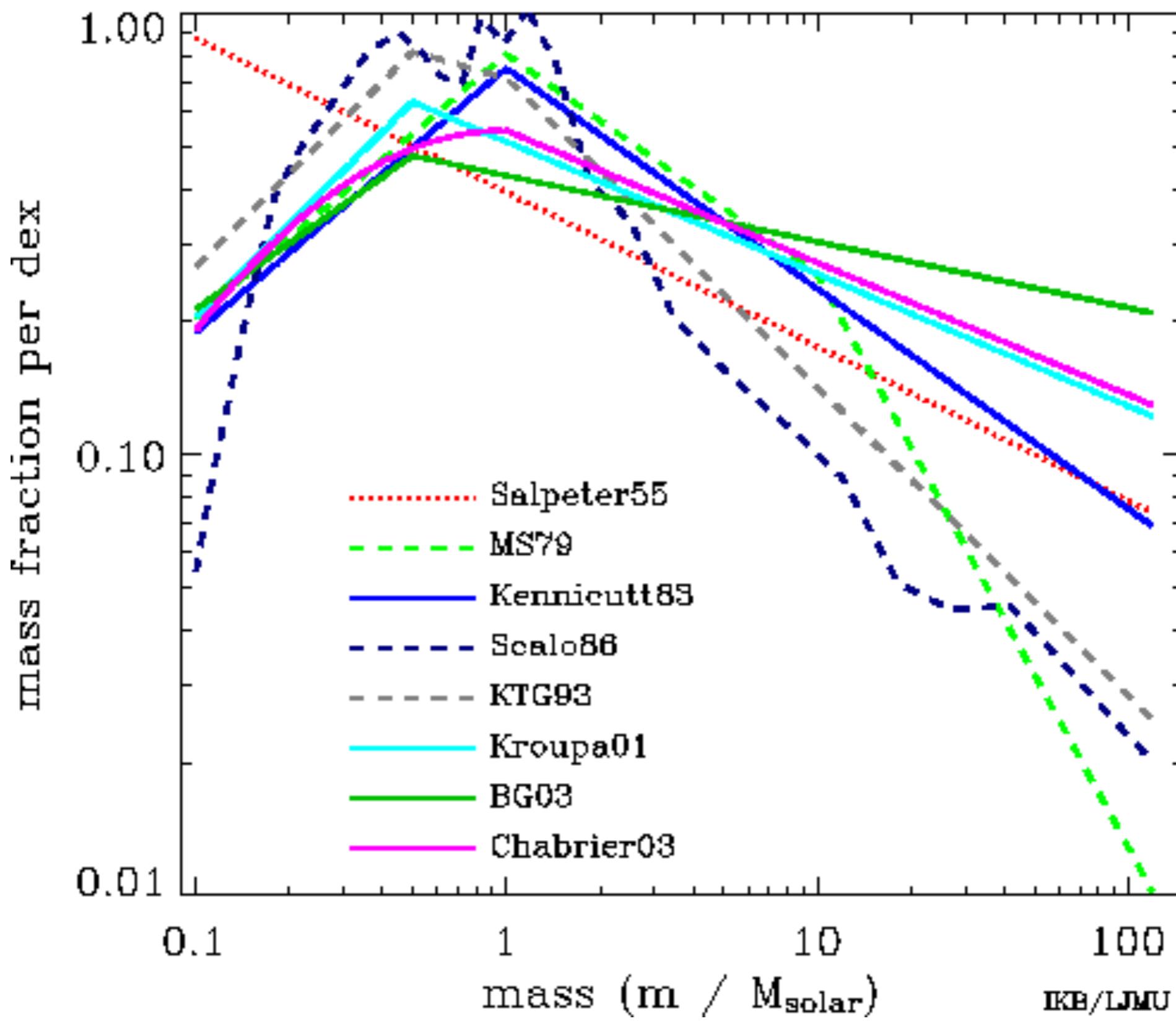
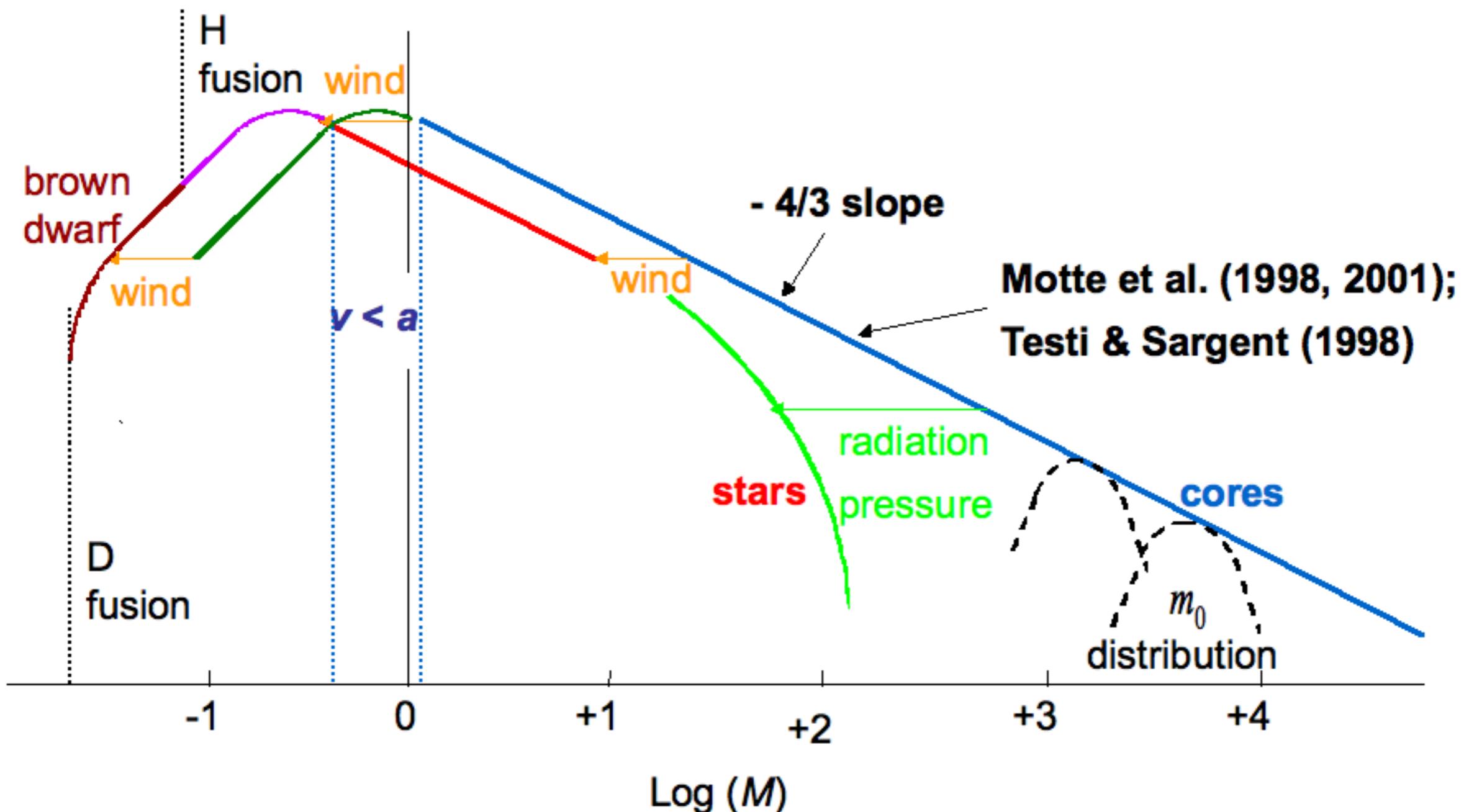


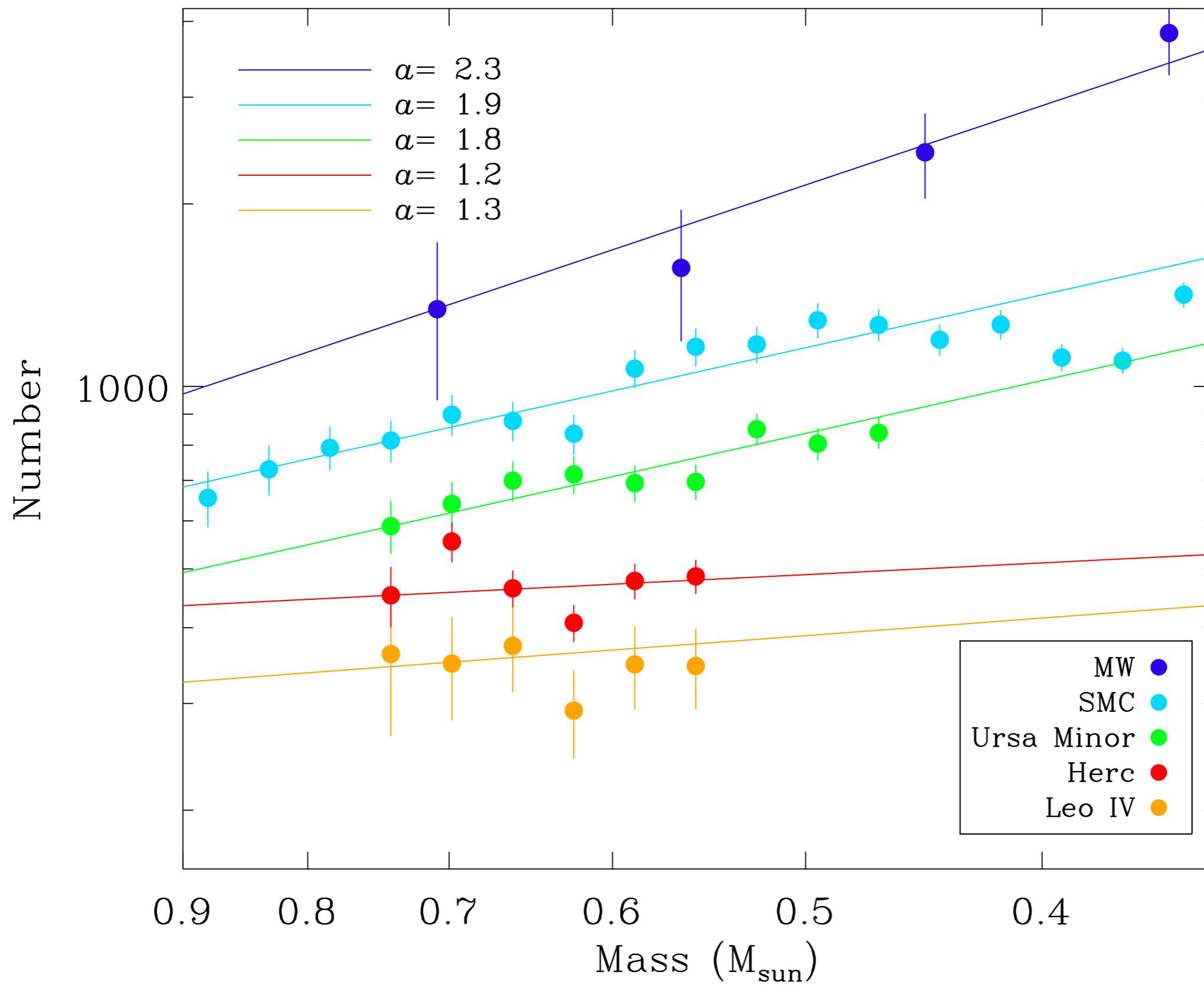
Conroy 2013

Stellar Initial Mass Functions

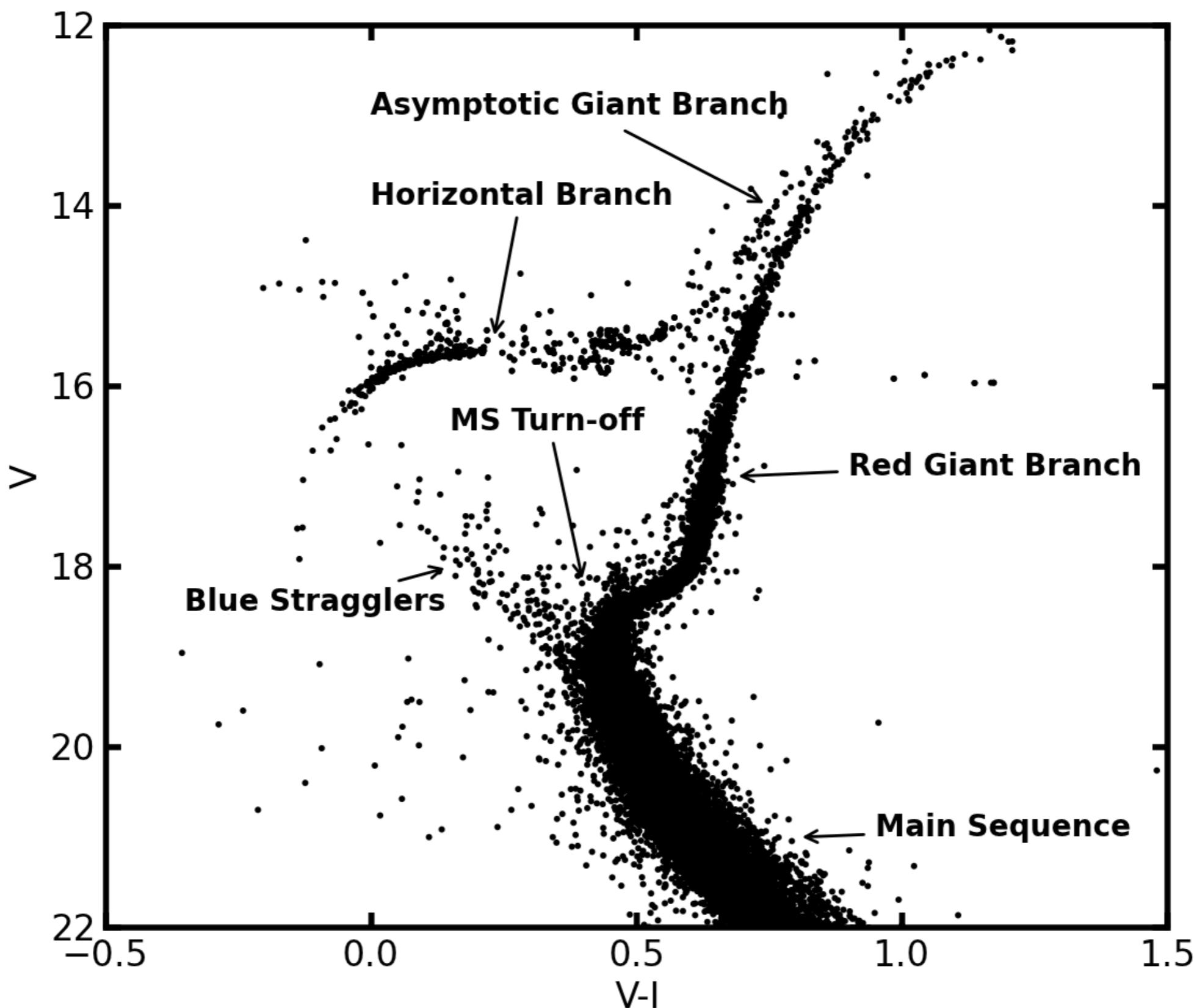




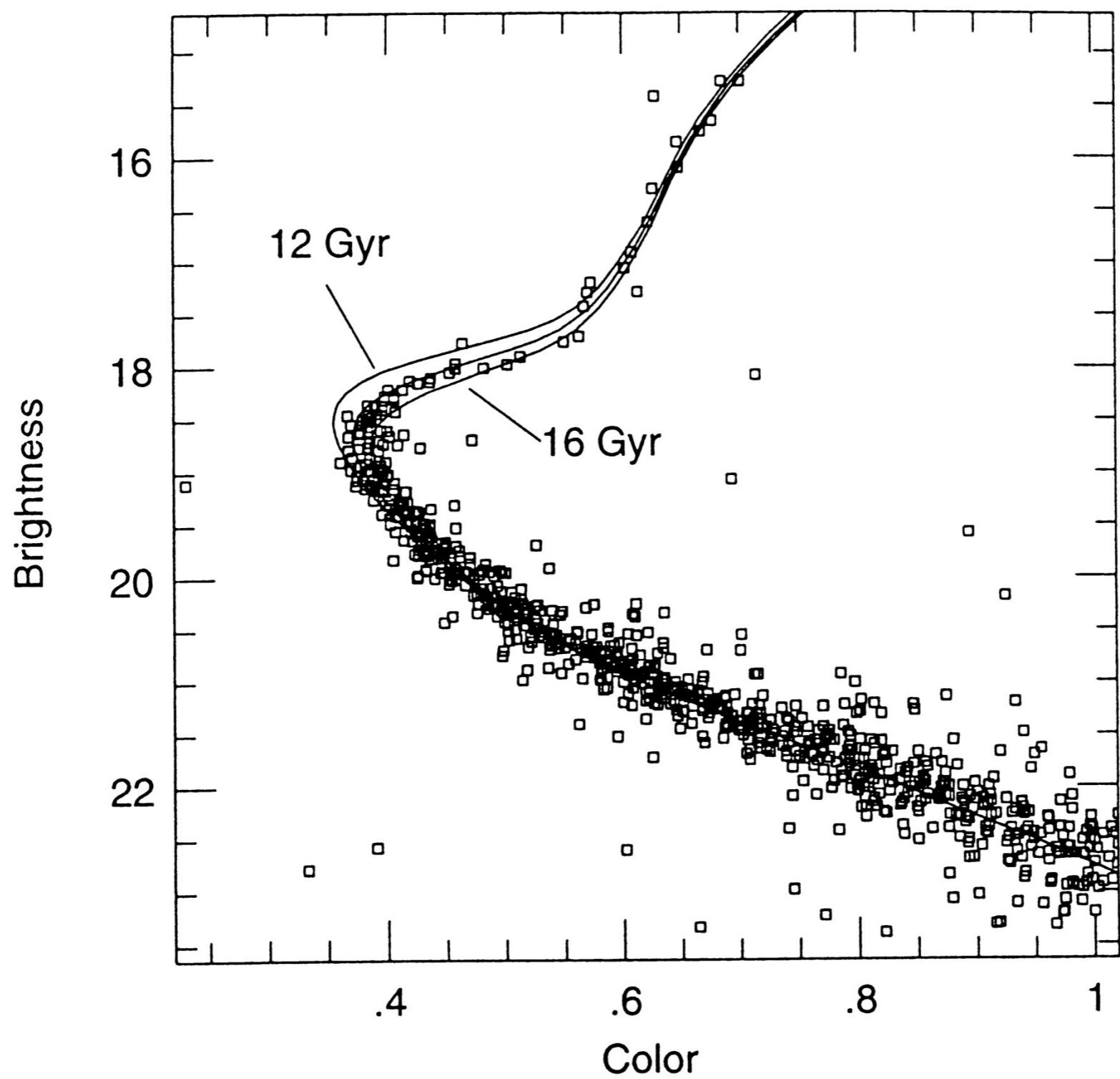
Shu+ 2004

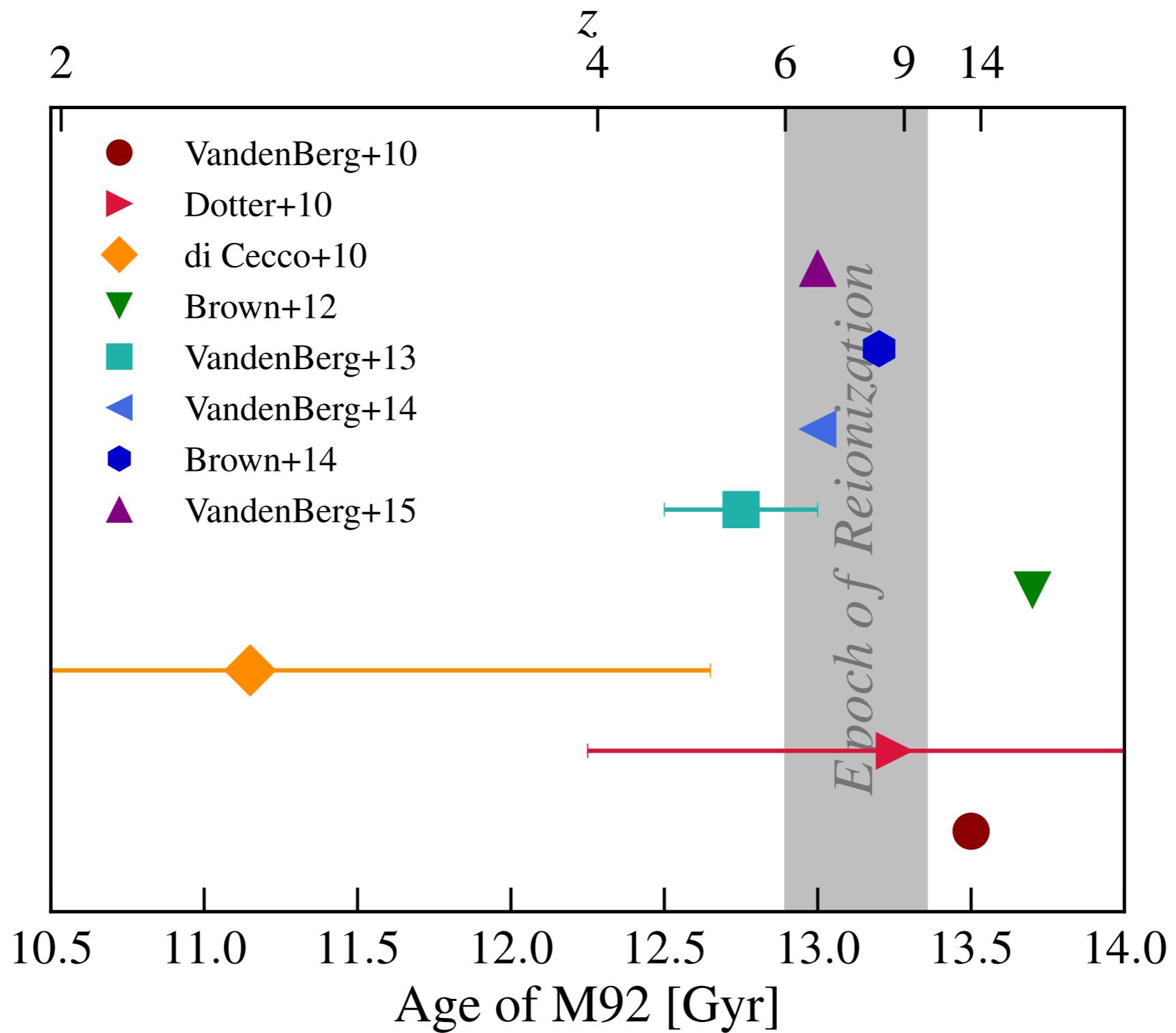


Geha+ 2013

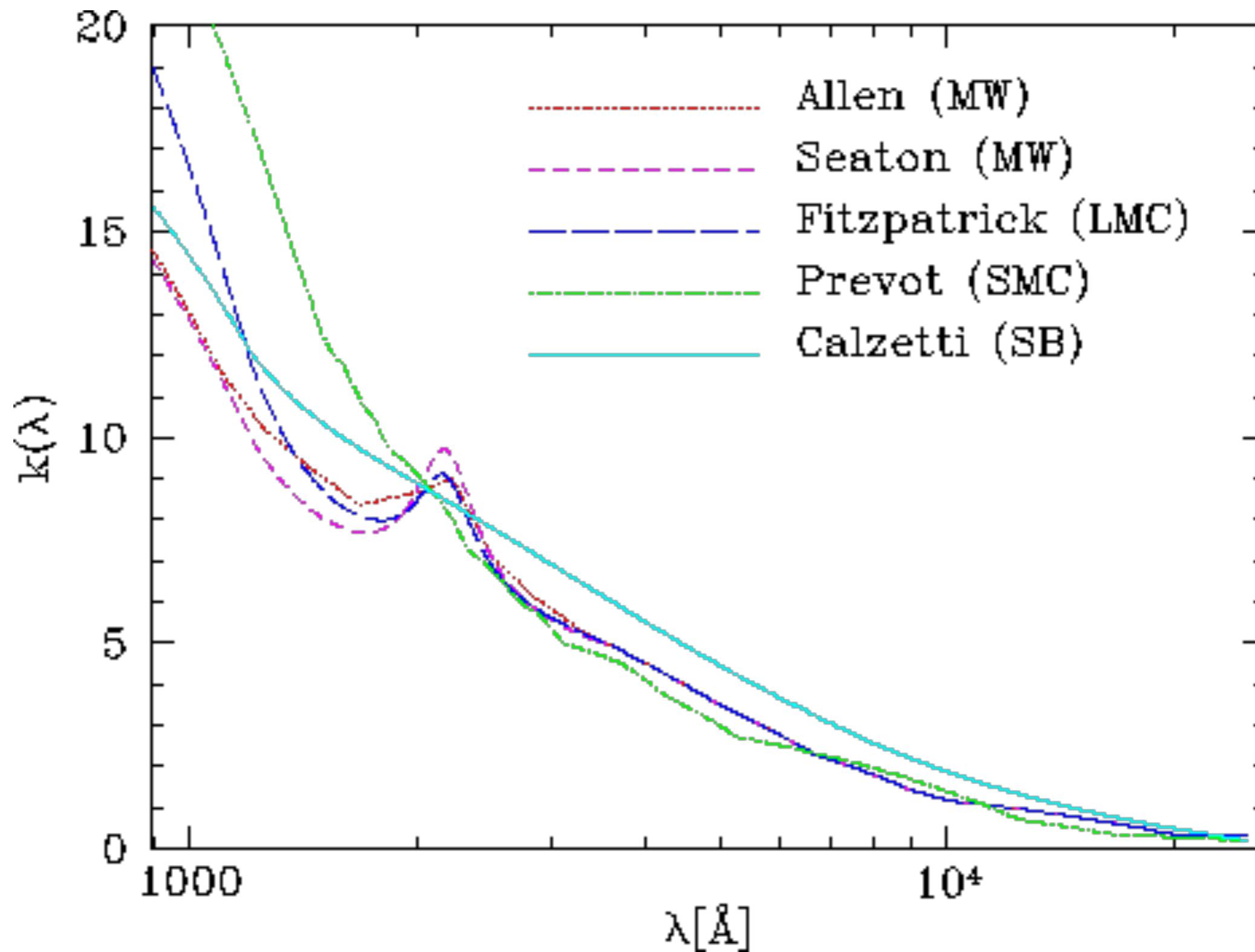


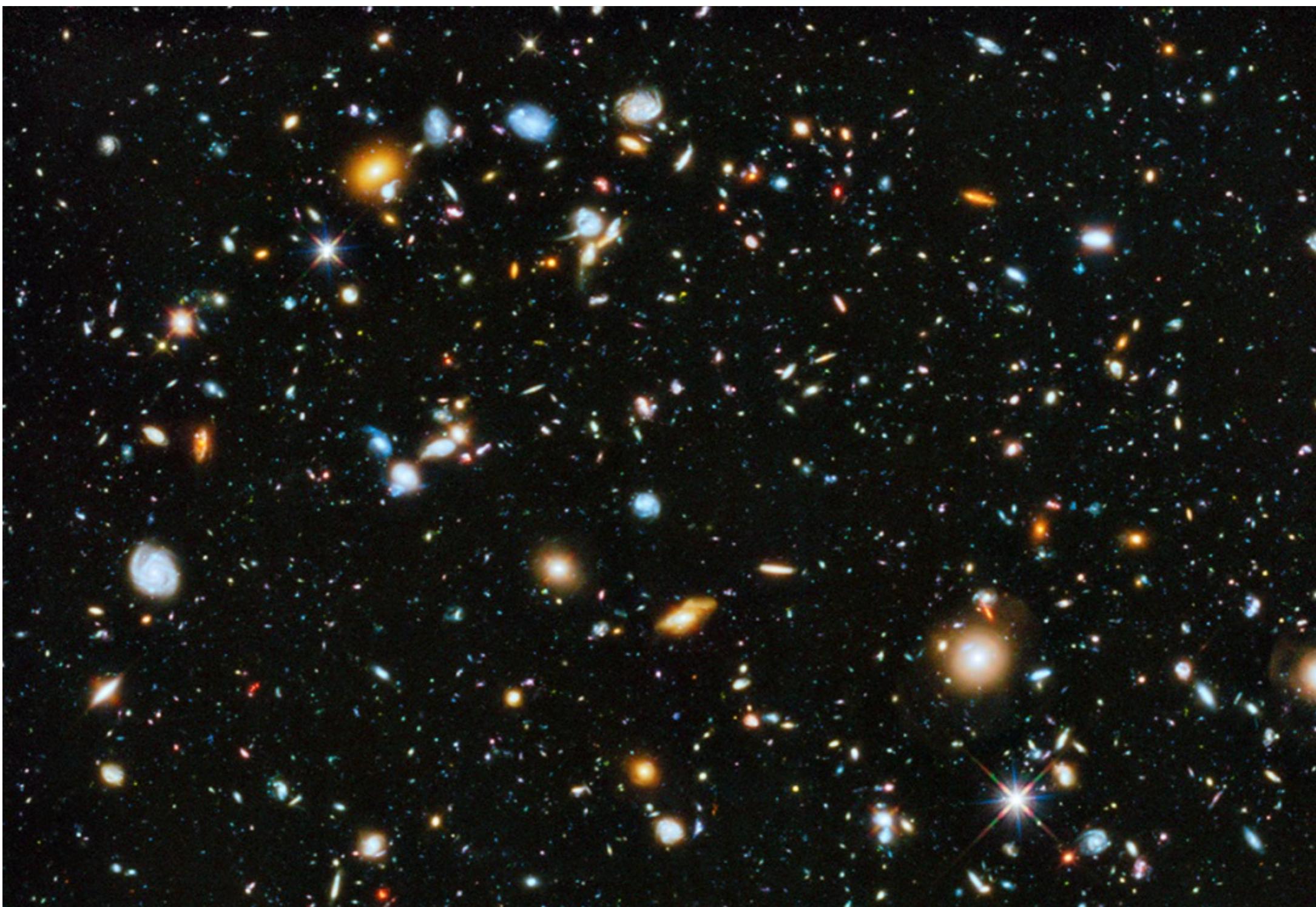
Anderson+ (2008)

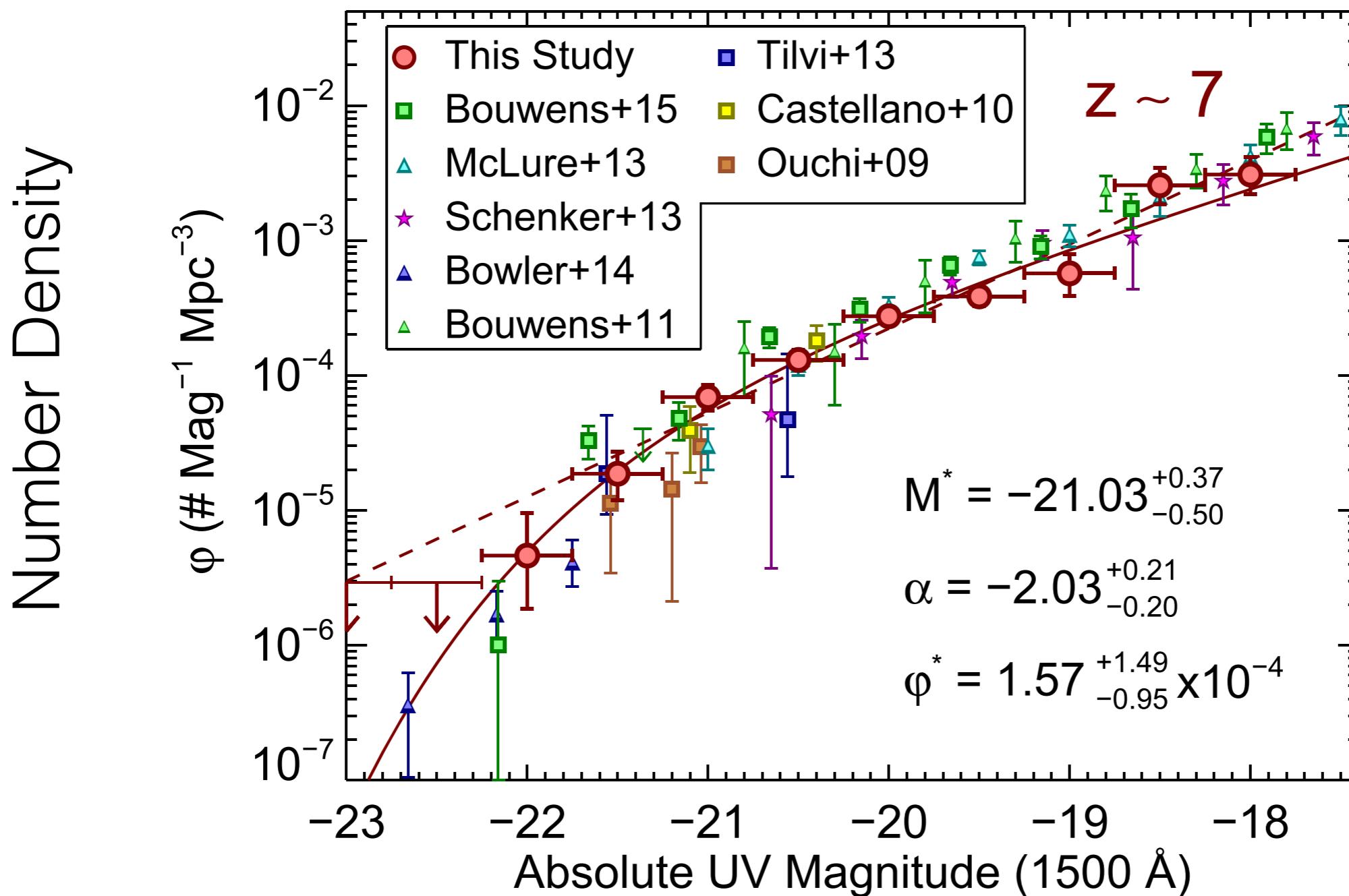




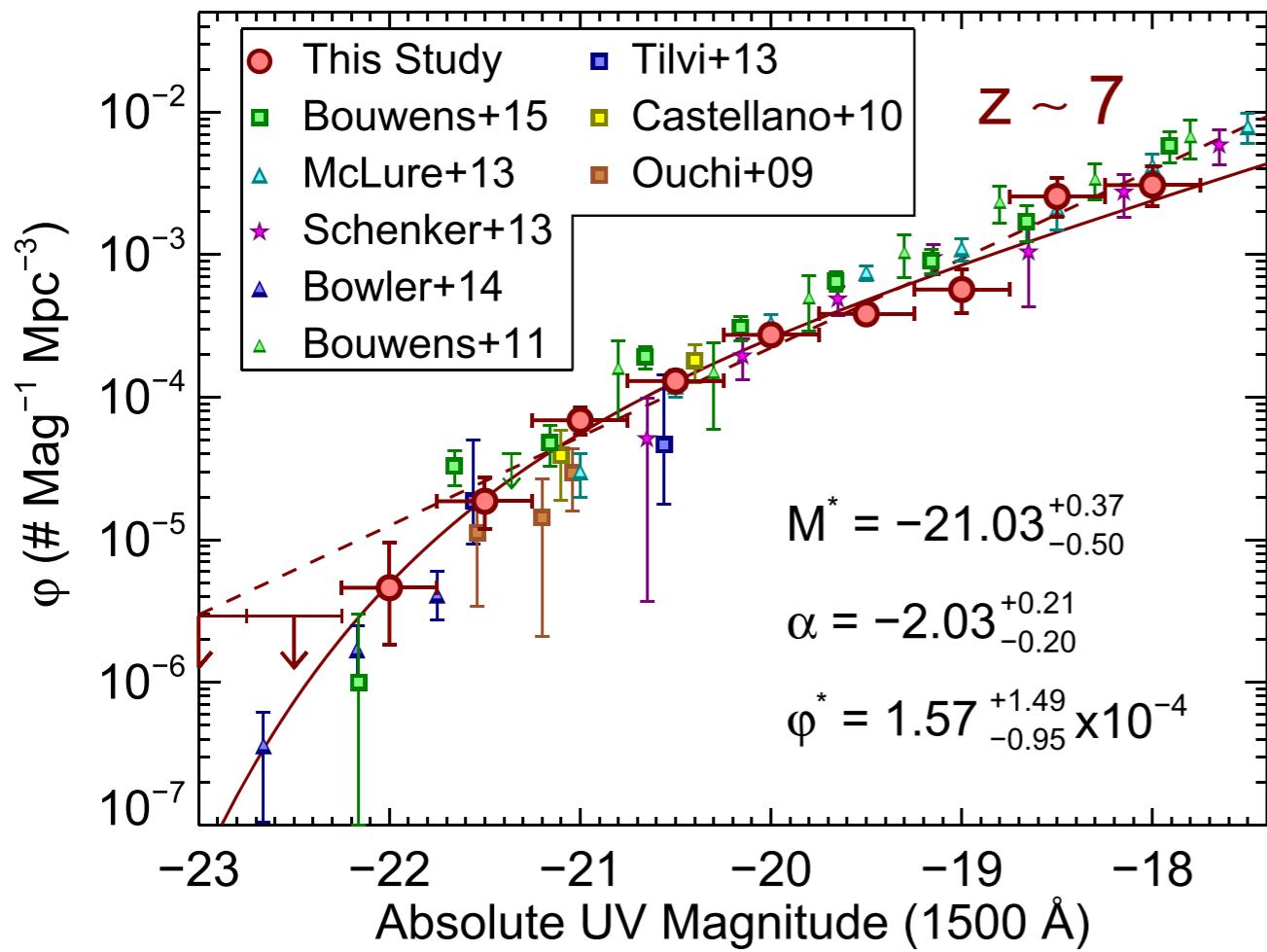
courtesy Jieun Choi





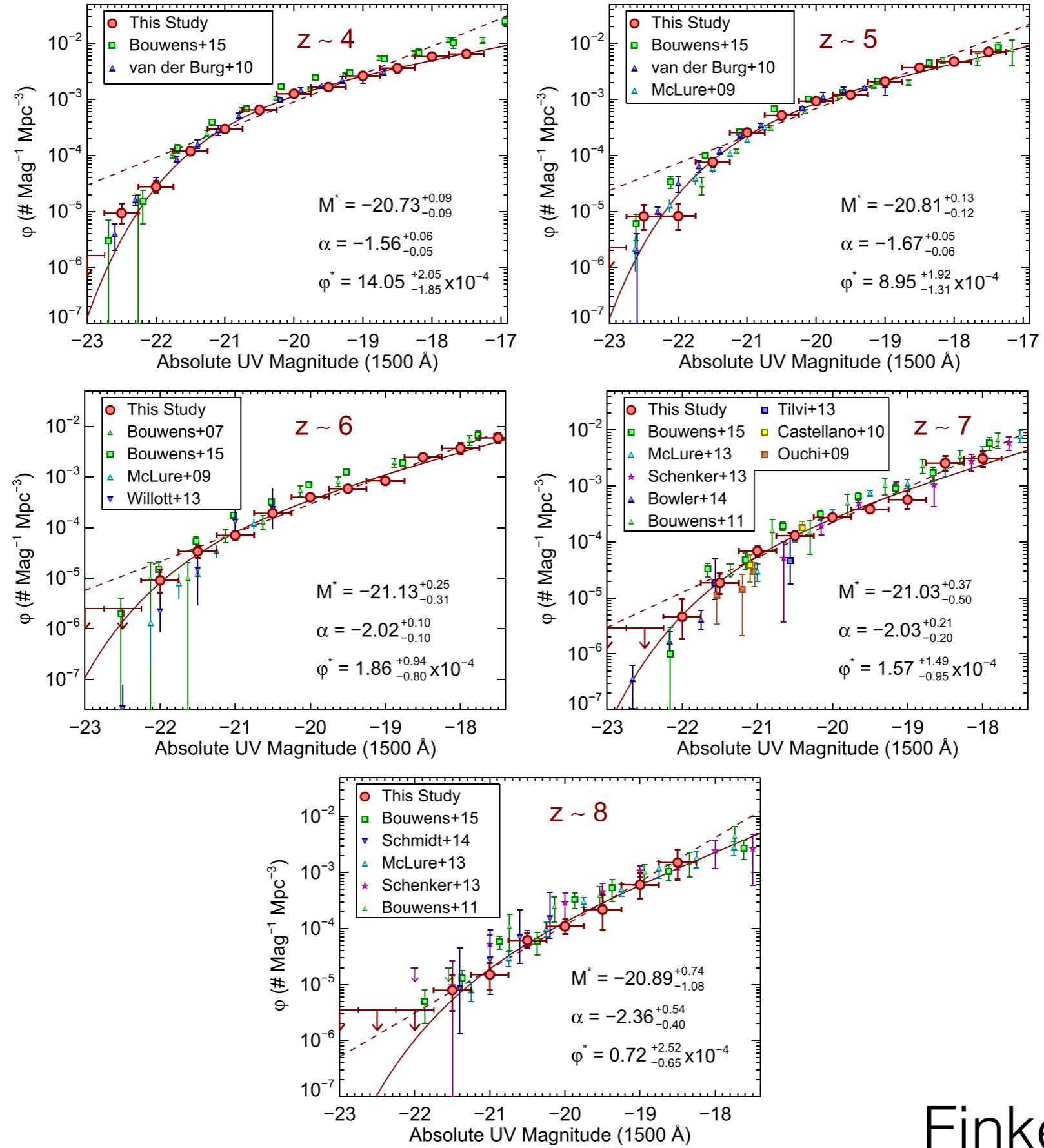


Finkelstein+ 2015

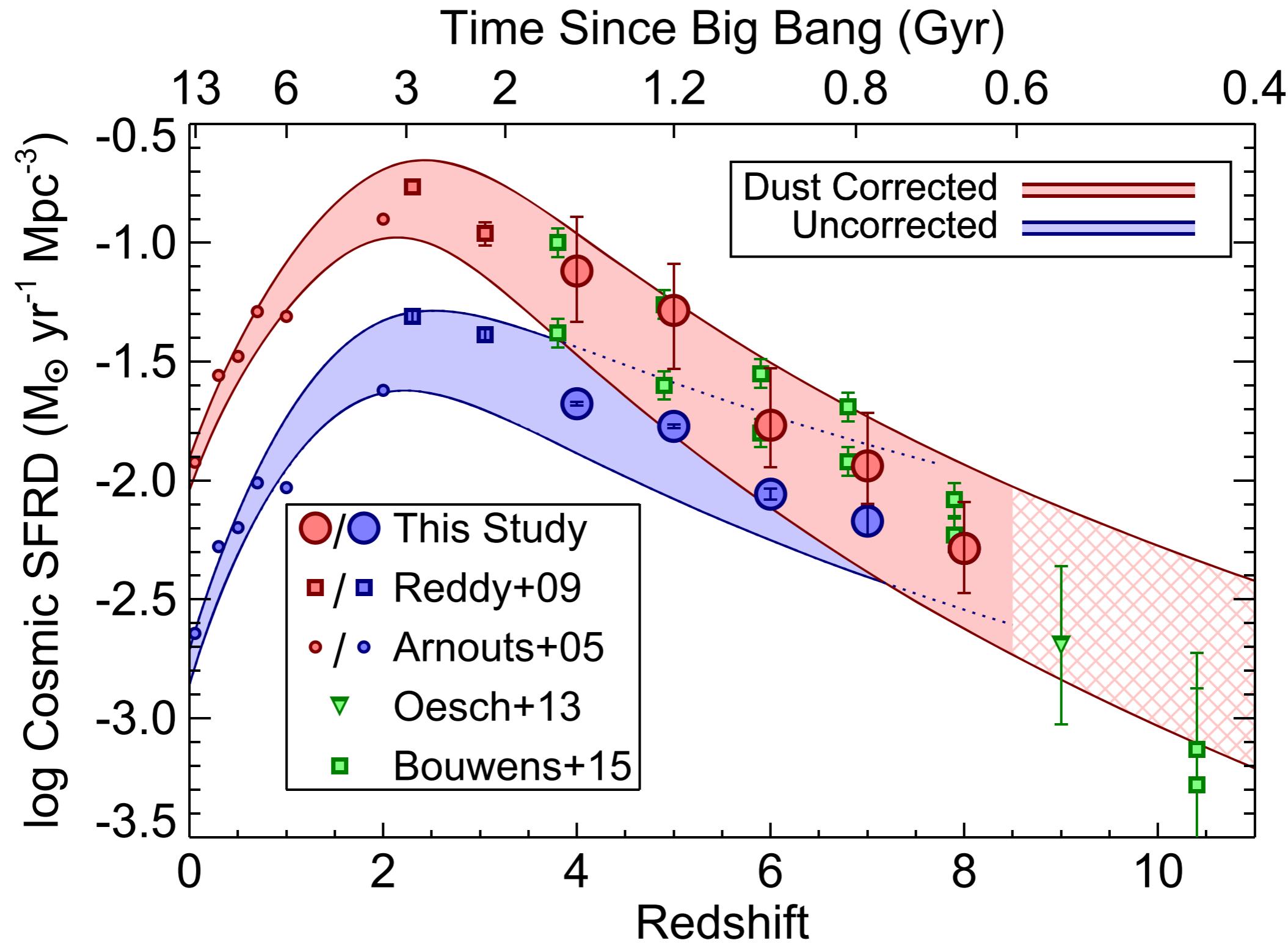


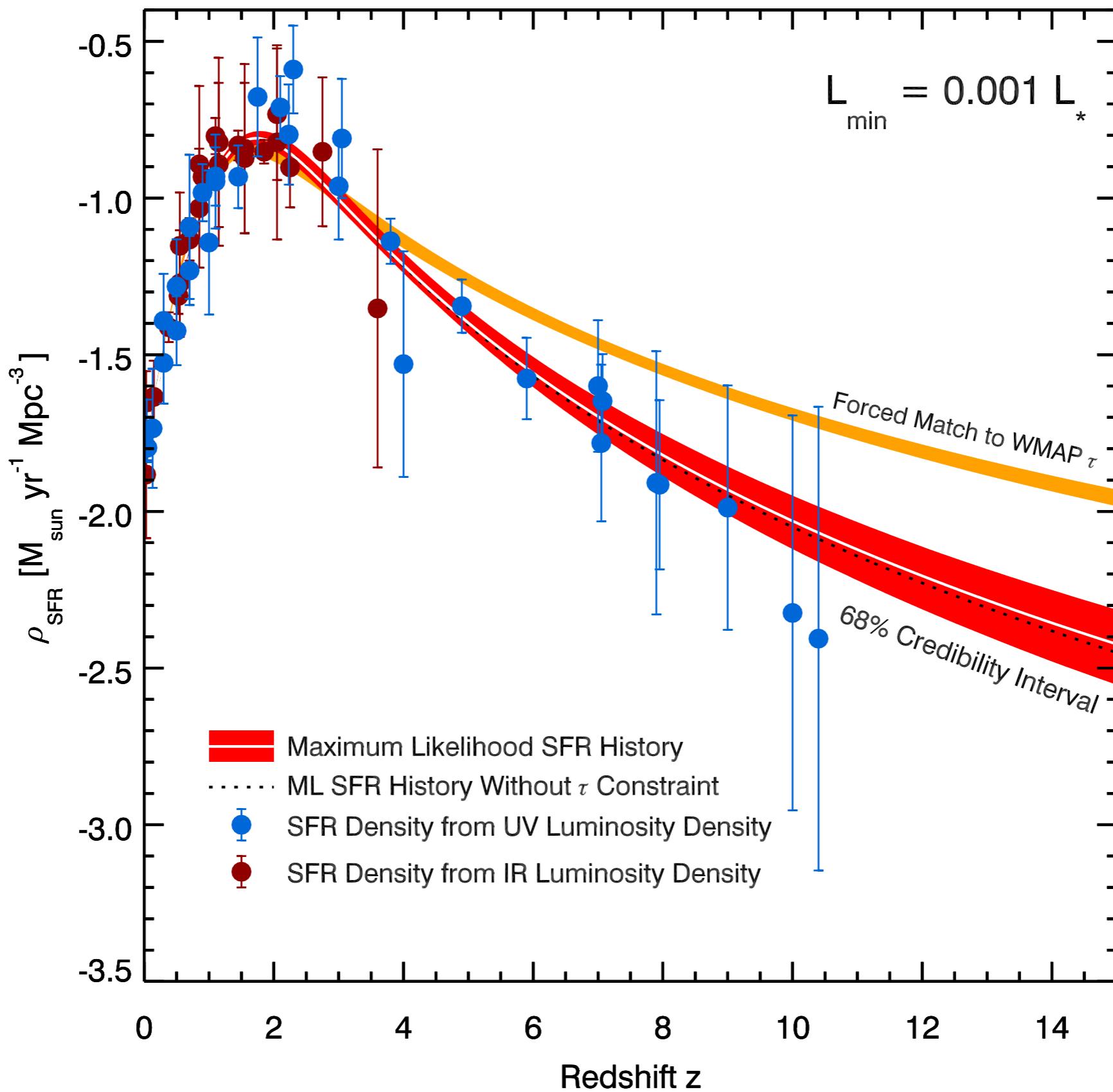
Model: Schechter Function

$$N(M)dM = \phi_* (L/L^*)^\alpha e^{-L/L^*} dM$$

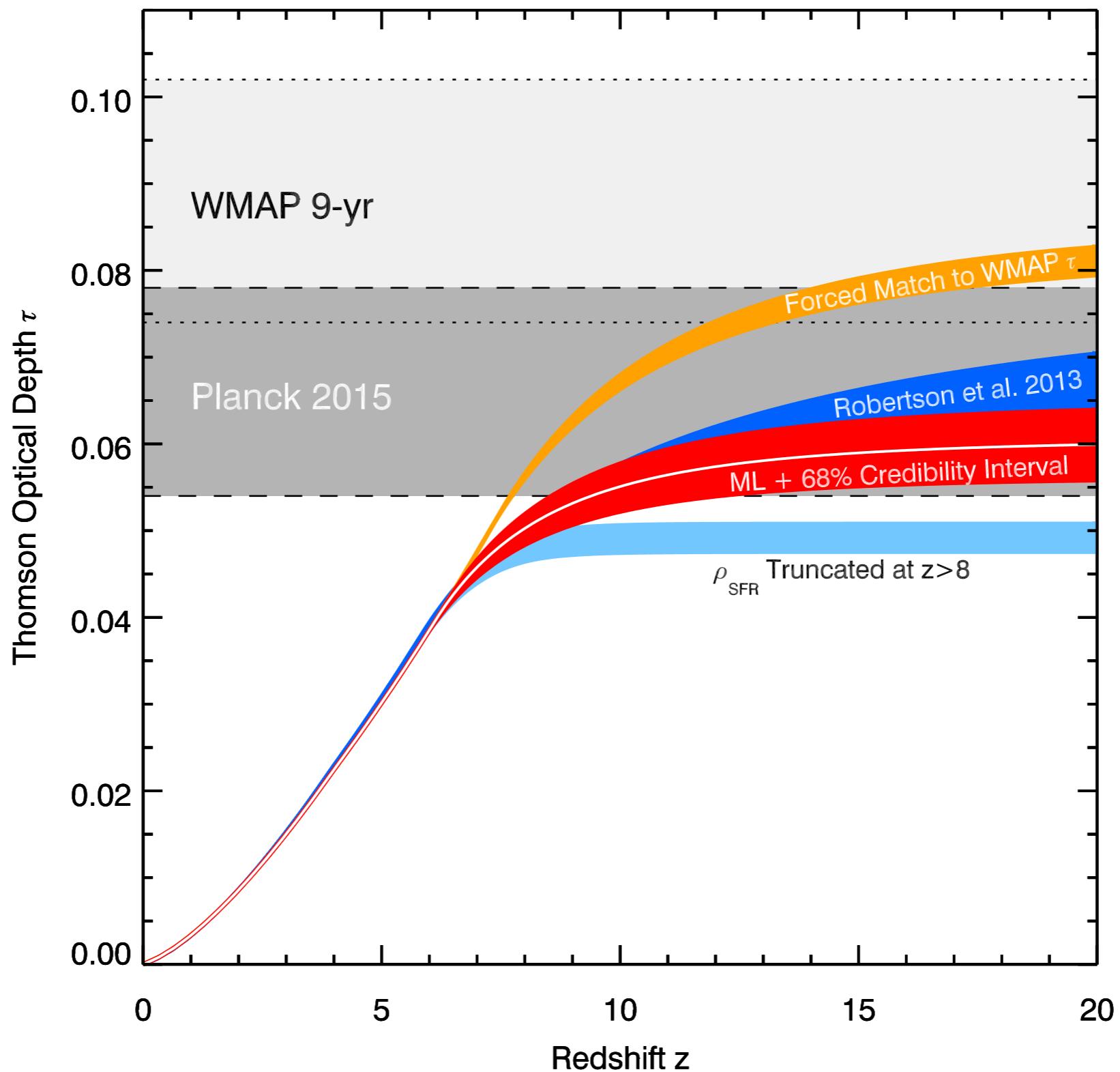


Star Formation History of the Universe

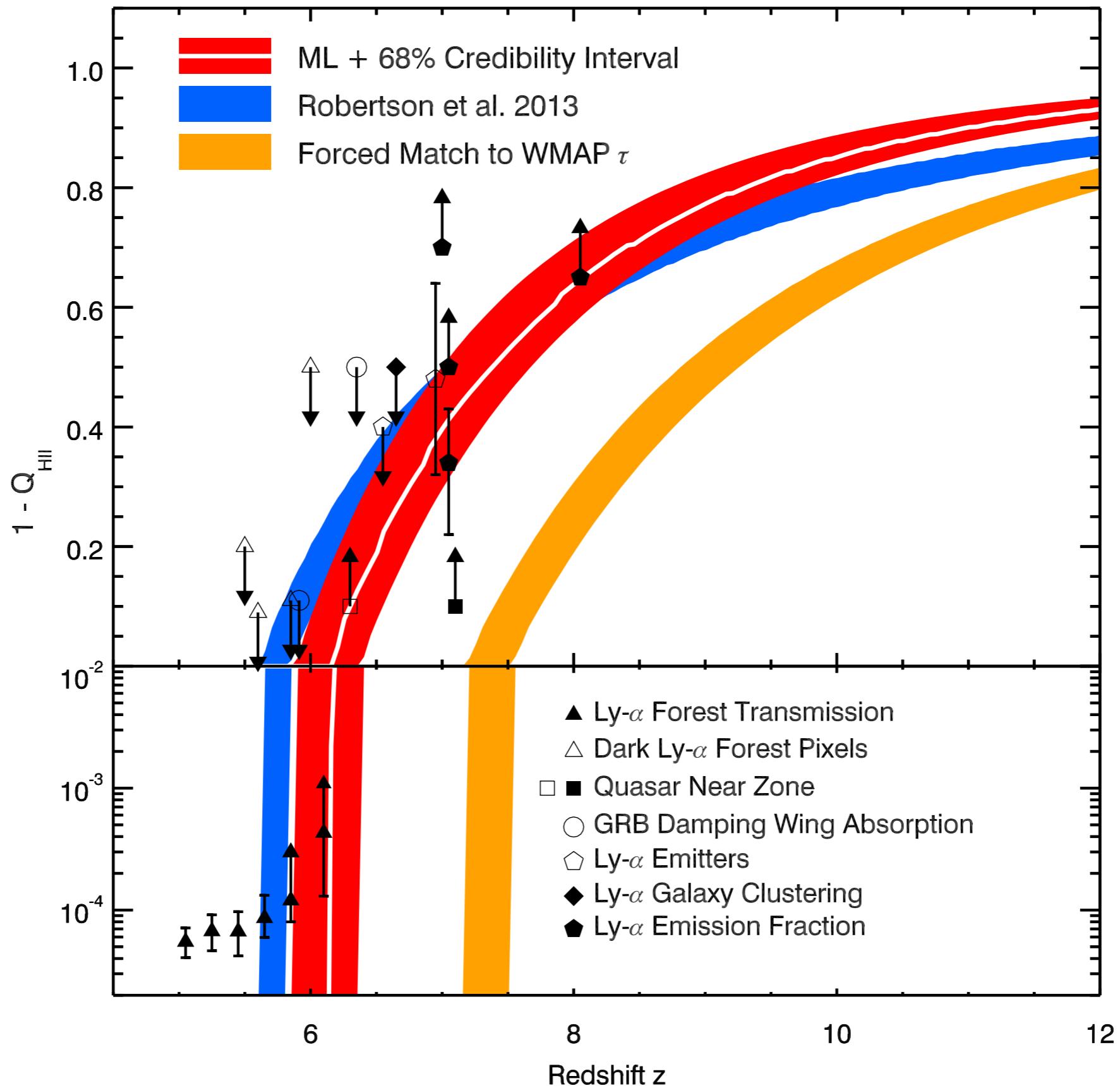




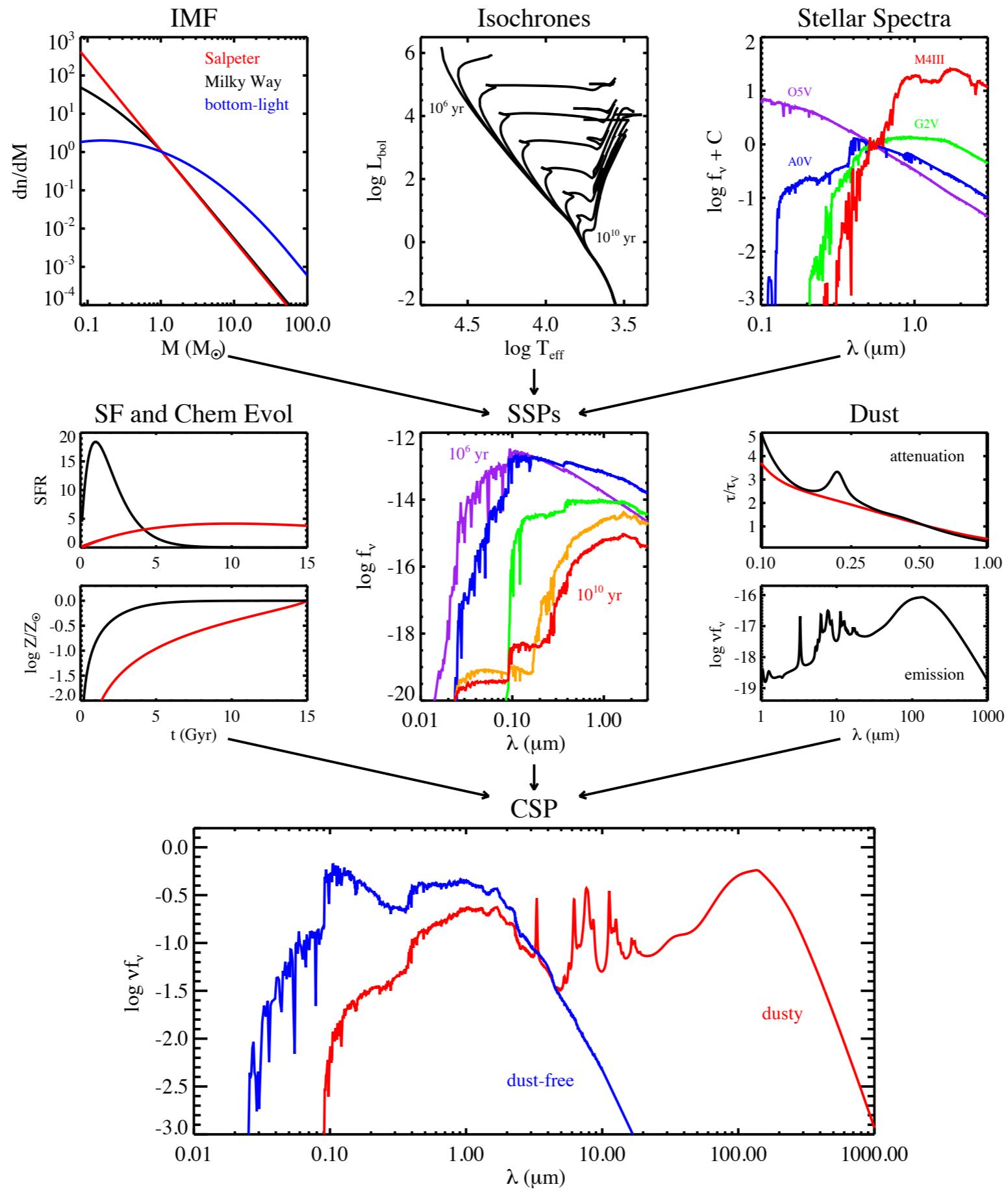
Robertson+ 2015



Robertson+ 2015



Robertson+ 2015



Conroy 2013