Even in MD, time required increases with number of atoms In (MS)TIS, so does number of ensembles, possibly number of trajectories

Trade-off between number of defined states and trajectory time

 $\mathcal{O}\left(N_{\mathrm{traj}}\,N_{\mathrm{ens}}\,N_{\mathrm{atom}}\,t\right)$

 $\mathcal{O}\left(N_{\mathrm{atom}}\,t\right)$

Molecular Dynamics:

Path Sampling:

But how long does it take to converge?

Computational Cost

Convergence scaling with number of atoms is unclear

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Molecular Dynamics: $\mathcal{O}(N_{\text{atom}} t)$

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- Even in MD, time required increases with number of atoms
- In (MS)TIS, so does number of ensembles, possibly number of trajectories
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Convergence scaling with number of atoms is unclear

More parallelization

Path Sampling: $\mathcal{O}(N_{\text{traj}} N_{\text{ens}} N_{\text{atom}} t)$



this means that you sample multiple trajectories simultaneously: another parallelization level!