

Calculating the rate with TIS







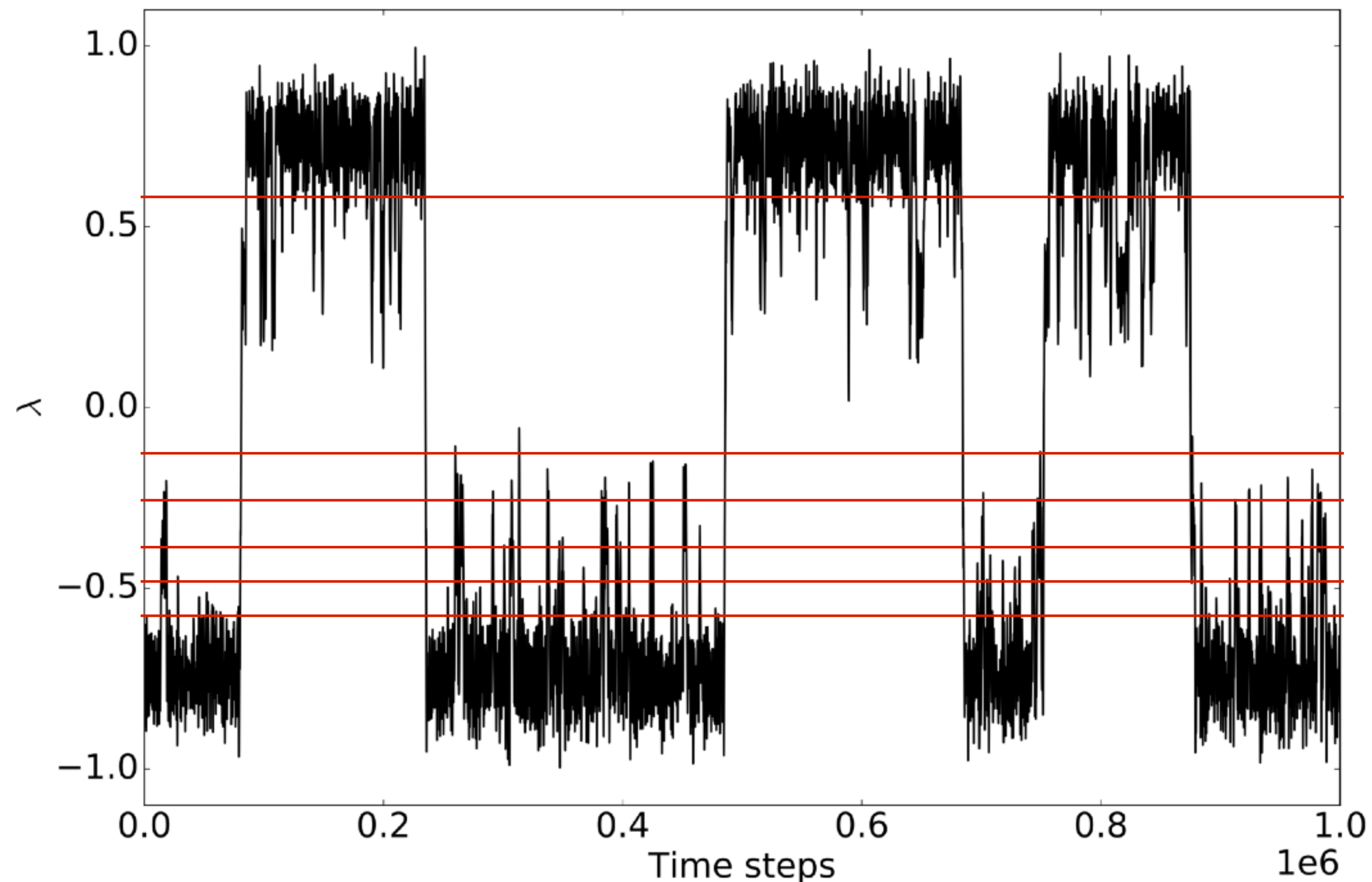






Successive crossing probabilities: multiply a number  
~0.1 a bunch of times to get a very small probability

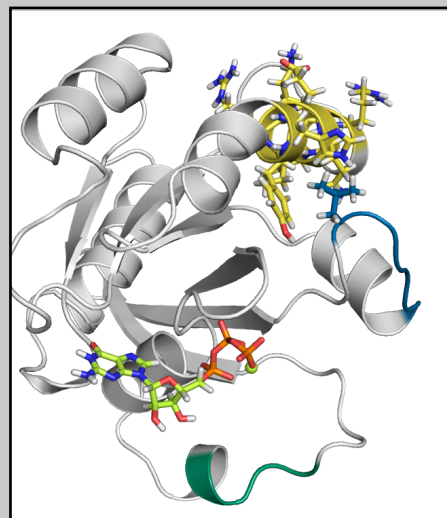
# Calculating the rate with TIS



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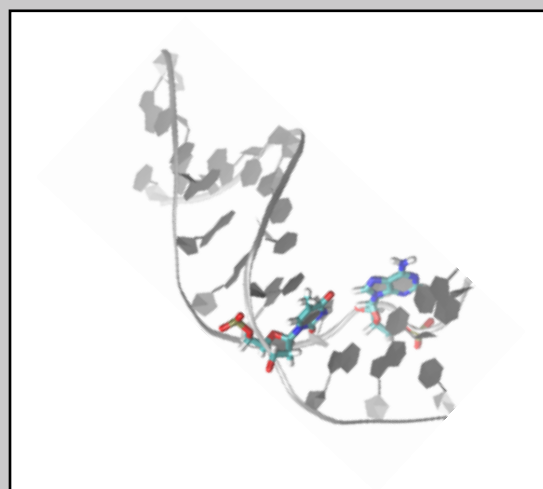
# What can we learn?

## Mechanisms, rates, free energy landscapes/differences



**What are the differences in the dynamics of a healthy protein compared to a cancer-causing mutant?**

Roet, Hooft, Bolhuis, DWHS, Vreede. ArXiv (submitted JPCB)



**Which mechanism is preferred in a DNA conformational change, and what are the associated rates/free energies?**

Vreede, Perez de Alba Ortíz, Bolhuis, DWHS. Nucl. Acids Res. 2019

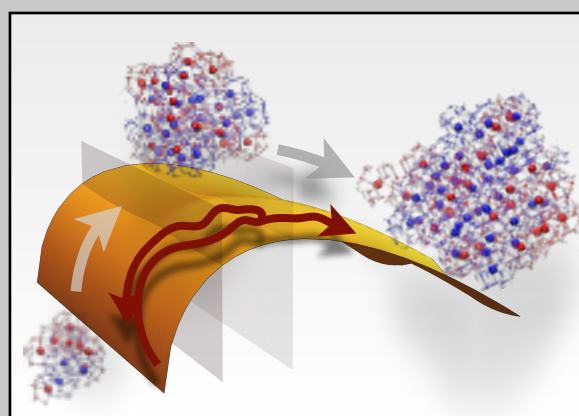


Image © Arjun

**How does the mechanism of methane hydrate formation change with temperature?**

Arjun, Berendsen, Bolhuis. PNAS 2019