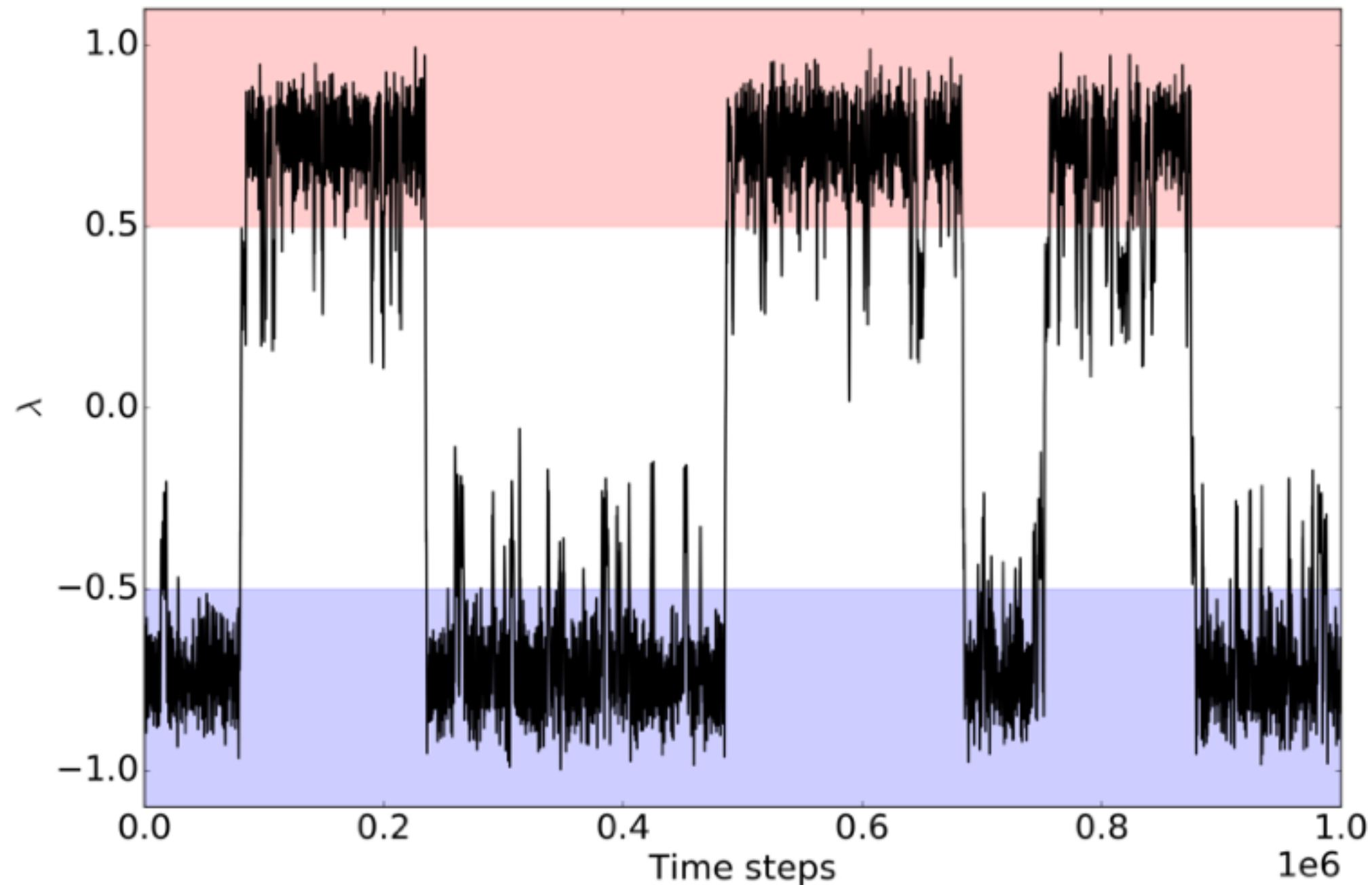
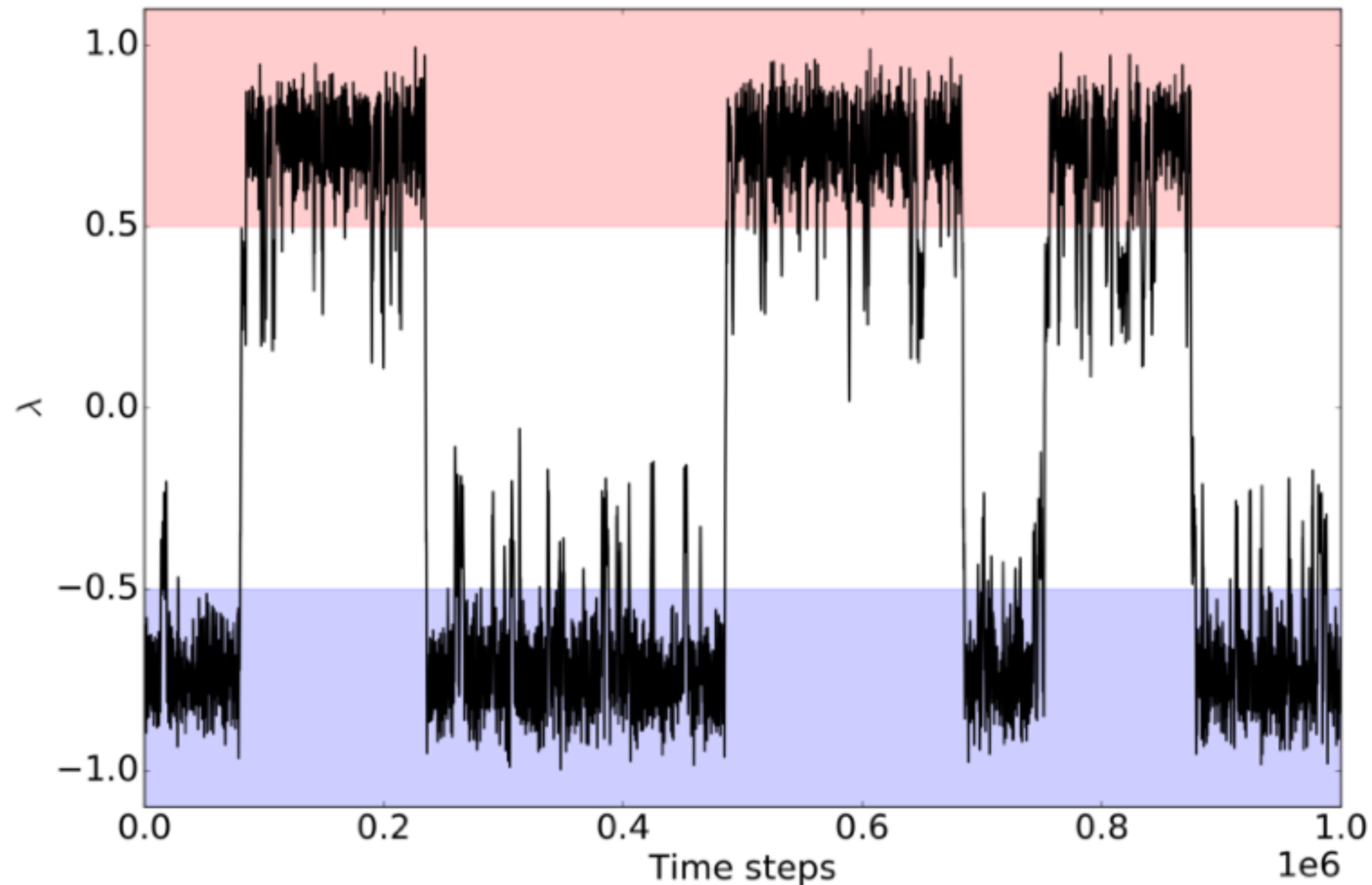


What makes an event “rare”?



Separation of time scales:
fundamental time scale vs. frequency of event

How to handle rare events?



How can we get lots of transitions, without spending time in between?