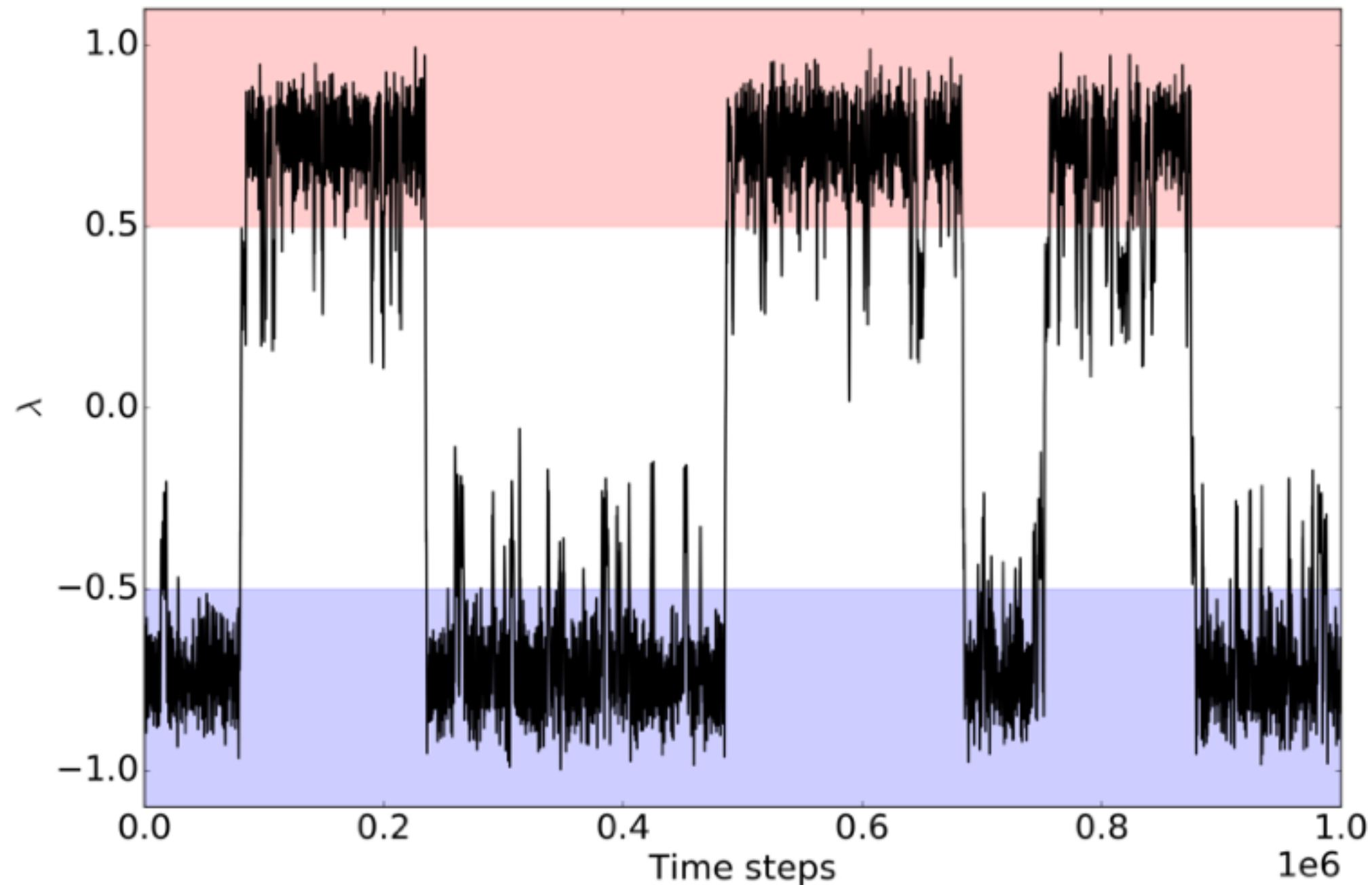
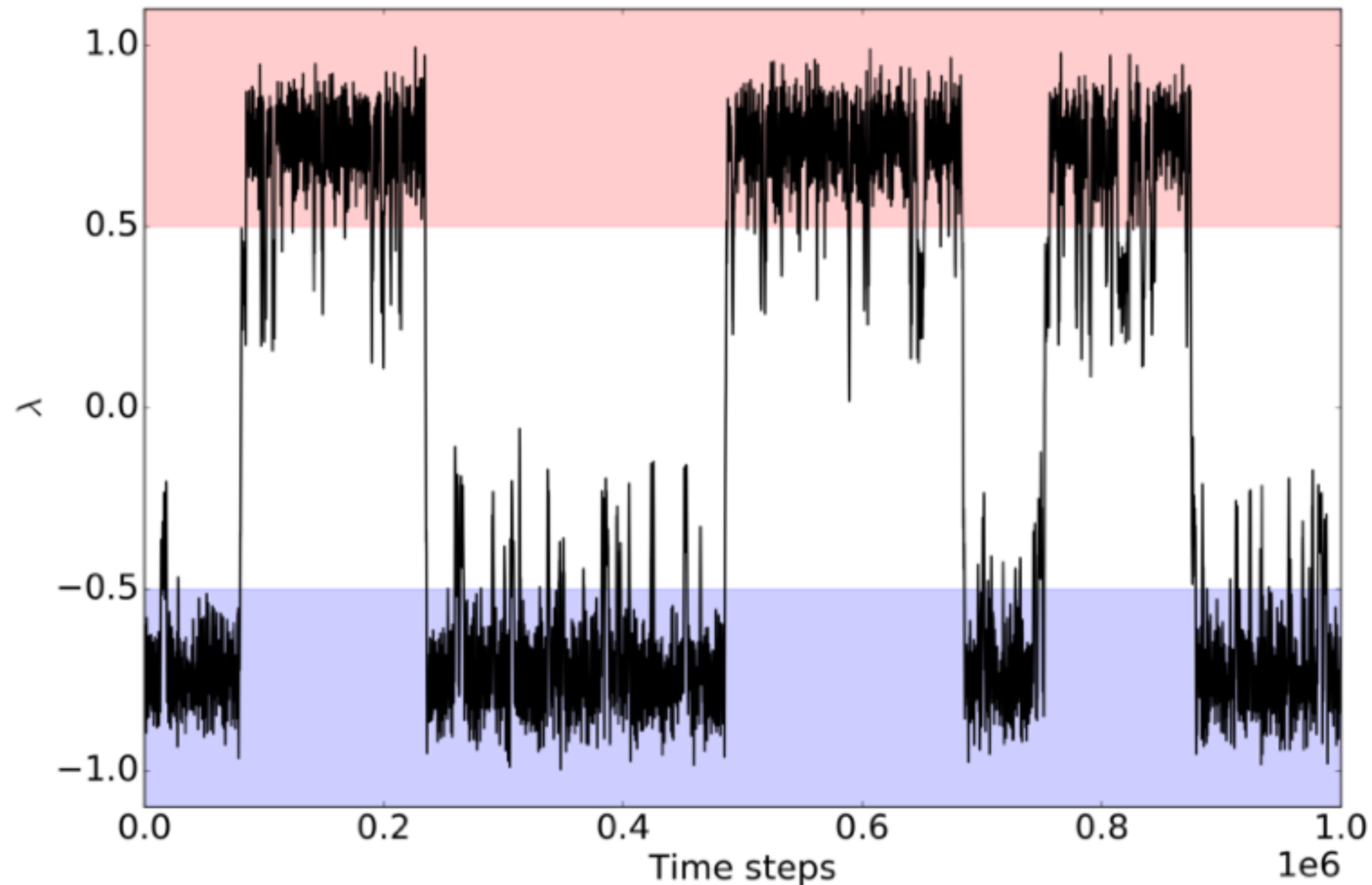


# What makes an event “rare”?



Separation of time scales:  
fundamental time scale vs. frequency of event

# How to handle rare events?



How can we get lots of transitions, without spending time in between?