

Second Quantization Review

Bosons: Canonical Commutation Rules

$$\left[\hat{b}_i^\dagger, \hat{b}_j \right] = \delta_{ij} \qquad \left[\hat{b}_i, \hat{b}_j \right] = 0$$

“Ladder” Operators for Harmonic Oscillator

Second Quantization Review

Fermions: Canonical *Anticommutation* Rules

$$\left\{ \hat{a}_i^\dagger, \hat{a}_j \right\} = \delta_{ij} \qquad \left\{ \hat{a}_i, \hat{a}_j \right\} = 0$$

Pauli Exclusion Principle, Fermionic Exchange