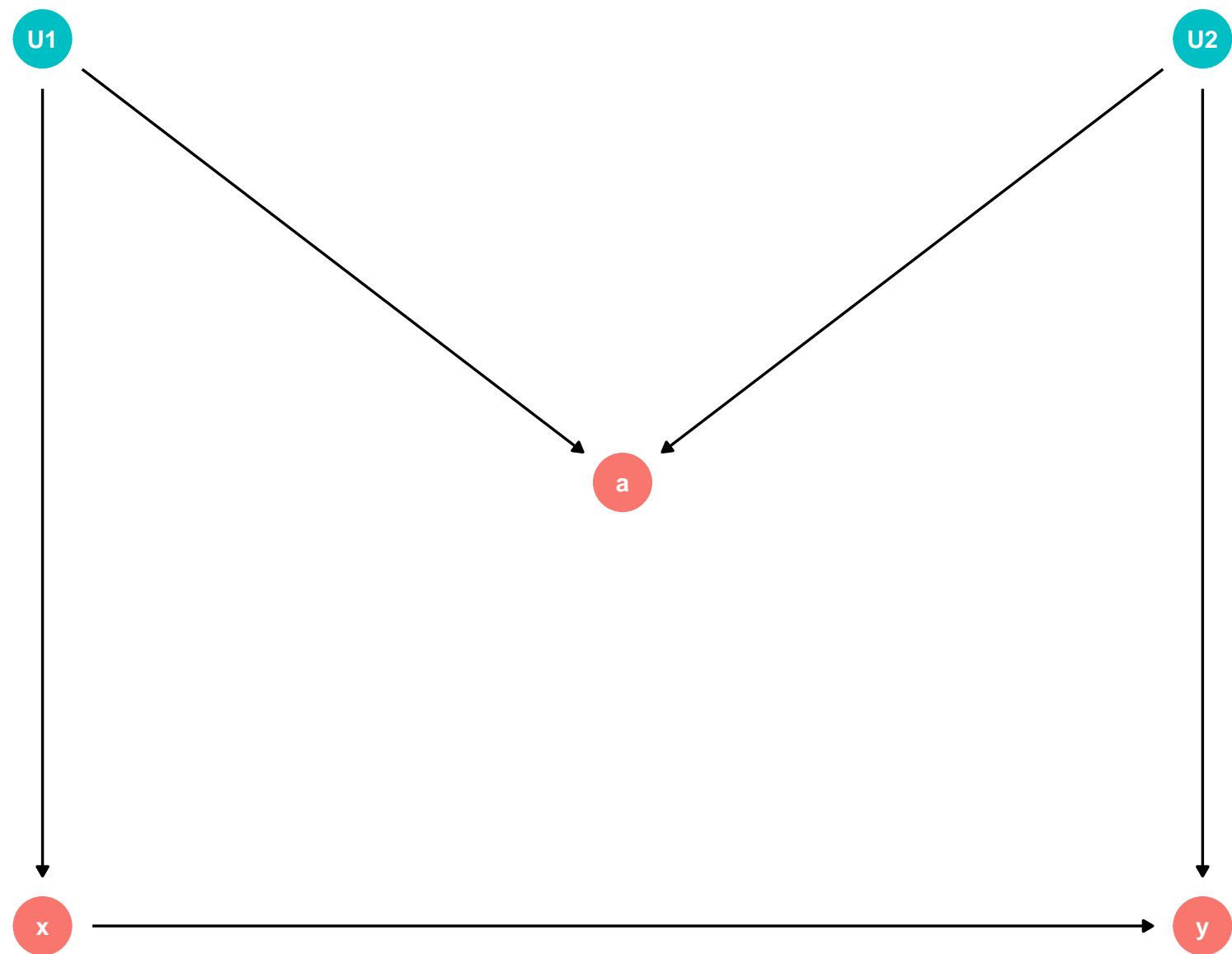
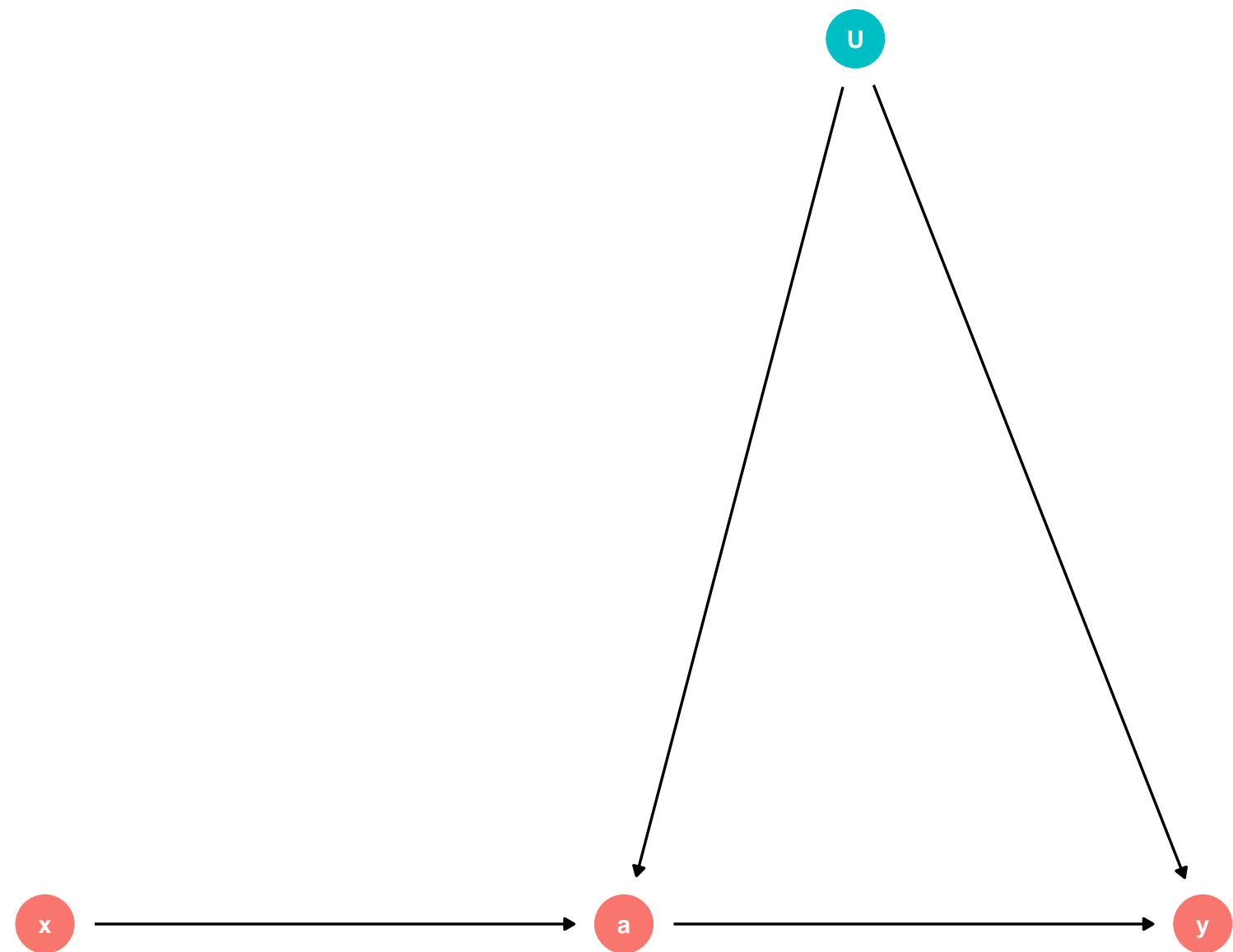


M-Bias



● Observed 
 ● Unobserved

Post-treatment Bias



● Observed 
 ● Unobserved