## Assingment 04

## August 24, 2021

```
[1]: !pip install matplotlib
    Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in d:\new folder\new folder\lib\site-
    packages (3.3.4)
    Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.15 in d:\new folder\new folder\lib\site-
    packages (from matplotlib) (1.20.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in d:\new folder\new
    folder\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (0.10.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in d:\new folder\new
    folder\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (2.8.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in d:\new folder\new
    folder\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.3.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=6.2.0 in d:\new folder\new
    folder\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (8.2.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=2.0.4,!=2.1.2,!=2.1.6,>=2.0.3 in
    d:\new folder\new folder\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (2.4.7)
    Requirement already satisfied: six in d:\new folder\new folder\lib\site-packages
    (from cycler>=0.10->matplotlib) (1.15.0)
[2]: import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
[3]: df=pd.read_csv('agora (1).csv')
[4]: df.head()
[4]:
       Marketing Spend Administration Transport
                                                       Area
                                                                Profit
              114523.61
     0
                              136897.80 471784.10
                                                      Dhaka 192261.83
     1
              162597.70
                              151377.59 443898.53
                                                        Ctg 191792.06
     2
              153441.51
                              101145.55 407934.54
                                                    Rangpur 191050.39
     3
              144372.41
                              118671.85 383199.62
                                                      Dhaka 182901.99
              142107.34
                               91391.77 366168.42
                                                    Rangpur
                                                             166187.94
[5]: df.shape
[5]: (50, 5)
```

```
[6]: df.isnull().sum()
 [6]: Marketing Spend
                         0
      Administration
                         0
      Transport
                         1
      Area
                         0
      Profit
                         0
      dtype: int64
 [7]: fill=df.Transport.mean()
 [8]: fill
 [8]: 215331.73244897963
 [9]: df.Transport=df.Transport.fillna(fill)
[10]: df.isnull().sum()
[10]: Marketing Spend
      Administration
                         0
      Transport
      Area
                         0
      Profit
                         0
      dtype: int64
[11]: from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
[12]: le = LabelEncoder()
[13]: df.Area = le.fit_transform(df['Area'])
[14]: df.head()
[14]:
         Marketing Spend Administration Transport Area
                                                               Profit
               114523.61
      0
                               136897.80 471784.10
                                                        1 192261.83
      1
               162597.70
                               151377.59 443898.53
                                                        0 191792.06
      2
               153441.51
                               101145.55 407934.54
                                                        2 191050.39
      3
               144372.41
                               118671.85 383199.62
                                                        1 182901.99
      4
               142107.34
                                91391.77 366168.42
                                                        2 166187.94
[15]: df.columns
[15]: Index(['Marketing Spend', 'Administration', 'Transport', 'Area', 'Profit'],
      dtype='object')
[16]: x = df.drop(['Profit'],axis=1)
```

```
[17]: y = df['Profit']
[18]: x.shape
[18]: (50, 4)
[19]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
[20]: mmx = MinMaxScaler()
[21]: newx =mmx.fit transform(x)
[22]: newx
[22]: array([[0.69261666, 0.65174393, 1.
                                                             ],
                                                , 0.5
             [0.98335946, 0.76197173, 0.94089337, 0.
                                                             ],
             [0.92798459, 0.37957895, 0.8646636 , 1.
                                                             ٦.
             [0.87313643, 0.51299839, 0.81223513, 0.5
                                                             ],
             [0.85943772, 0.30532804, 0.77613557, 1.
                                                             ],
             [0.797566 , 0.3694479 , 0.76912588, 0.5
                                                             ],
             [0.81412828, 0.73016111, 0.27071031, 0.
                                                             ],
             [0.7880179 , 0.71745725, 0.68649342, 1.
                                                             ],
             [0.72901786, 0.74173276, 0.66049977, 0.5
                                                             ٦.
             [0.74590551, 0.43692884, 0.64644319, 0.
                                                             ],
             [0.61635061, 0.45150637, 0.48573267, 1.
             [0.60884455, 0.30836422, 0.52936195, 0.
                                                             ],
             [0.56766982, 0.57883556, 0.52956308, 1.
                                                             ],
             [0.55635219, 0.64106561, 0.53555202, 0.
                                                             ],
             [0.72539353, 0.8013272 , 0.54370828, 1.
                                                             ],
             [1.
                        , 0.54302973, 0.55486446, 0.5
             [0.47180821, 0.53527036, 0.56031151, 0.
             [0.57246821, 0.71401273, 0.59894835, 0.5]
                                                             ],
             [0.55488118, 0.47877201, 0.62511553, 1.
                                                             ],
             [0.52264964, 0.77823604, 0.45642007, 0.5
                                                             ],
             [0.46116861, 0.47642362, 0.63305328, 0.
                                                             ],
             [0.47408436, 0.78021012, 0.63532724, 0.5
                                                             ],
             [0.4475048 , 0.54429273, 0.64291963, 1.
                                                             ],
             [0.40842369, 0.4146383, 0.64599195, 1.
                                                             ],
             [0.46594728, 0.3653876 , 0.29796428, 0.5
                                                             ],
             [0.39107967, 0.67195793, 0.29242745, 0.
                                                             ],
             [0.45557444, 0.70684477, 0.28413435, 1.
                                                             ],
                                                             ],
             [0.43609283, 0.58297807, 0.74861321, 0.5
             [0.39946683, 1.
                                , 0.25042853, 1.
                                                             ],
             [0.39676926, 0.77456642, 0.22709197, 0.5
                                                             ],
                                                             ],
             [0.37493063, 0.48992809, 0.19316302, 1.
             [0.36974101, 0.77205322, 0.18698856, 0.5
                                                             ],
             [0.38348453, 0.5932935 , 0.09768292, 0.
                                                             ],
```

```
[0.33561668, 0.39413365, 0.45494286, 1.
                                                             ],
             [0.2807759 , 0.81005496, 0.44680961, 0.
                                                              ],
             [0.2782839 , 0.25703165, 0.43561799, 0.5
                                                              ],
             [0.17335288, 0.57682456, 0.42631115, 1.
             [0.26652654, 0.
                                    , 0.41762624, 0.
                                                              ],
             [0.12234465, 0.11163611, 0.39269043, 0.5
                                                              ],
             [0.23319442, 0.24130912, 0.3709309, 0.
                                                              ],
             [0.17390063, 0.51204073, 0.36626005, 0.
                                                              ],
             [0.16869099, 0.25446874, 0.34861436, 1.
                                                              ],
             [0.14297577, 0.34185188, 0.31370517, 0.
                                                              ],
             [0.09377566, 0.57930693, 0.07531871, 0.5
             [0.13412668, 0.78807166, 0.06005866, 0.
                                                              ],
             [0.0060492 , 0.5547241 , 0.0040356 , 0.5
                                                              ],
             [0.00795565, 0.49125975, 0.62976785, 1.
                                                              ],
                        , 0.64054682, 0.
             [0.
                                                              ],
                                                 , 0.
             [0.00327821, 0.00350184, 0.
                                                 , 0.5
                                                              ],
                         , 0.50014806, 0.09574943, 0.
             [0.
                                                             ]])
[23]: x=pd.DataFrame(newx,columns=x.columns)
[24]: x.head()
[24]:
         Marketing Spend Administration Transport
                                                      Area
                                 0.651744
      0
                0.692617
                                            1.000000
                                                       0.5
      1
                0.983359
                                            0.940893
                                                       0.0
                                 0.761972
      2
                                 0.379579
                                            0.864664
                0.927985
                                                       1.0
      3
                0.873136
                                 0.512998
                                            0.812235
                                                       0.5
                0.859438
                                 0.305328
                                            0.776136
                                                       1.0
[25]: from sklearn.linear_model import SGDRegressor
[26]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
      xtrain, xtest, ytrain, ytest=train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.30)
[27]: sgd=SGDRegressor()
[28]: sgd.fit(xtrain,ytrain)
     D:\New folder\New folder\lib\site-
     packages\sklearn\linear model\ stochastic gradient.py:1220: ConvergenceWarning:
     Maximum number of iteration reached before convergence. Consider increasing
     max_iter to improve the fit.
       warnings.warn("Maximum number of iteration reached before "
[28]: SGDRegressor()
[29]: sgd.coef_
```

```
[29]: array([95118.08903751, 16976.04156668, 53320.03284153, -690.11403782])
[30]: sgd.intercept_
[30]: array([36793.19034639])
[31]: pred=sgd.predict(xtest)
[32]: pred
[32]: array([193432.19190105, 120633.28547961, 122500.87551275, 128161.4016735,
             90508.5113796 , 159592.66704041, 122189.30921138, 104428.4965352 ,
             130341.14865656, 149627.99188808, 128662.68067319, 94693.83537279,
             84412.5302702 , 82848.71882837, 66131.73111016])
[33]: from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
[34]: mean_squared_error(ytest,pred)
[34]: 53602215.199077606
[35]: from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
[36]: score=r2_score(ytest,pred)
[37]:
     score
[37]: 0.9456598521815915
 []:
```