

# Proxy Design Pattern

By Joshua Neutrom (#39), Yunlong Liu (#25), Chen Wang (#58), Dayu Wang (#59)

# Introduction

Definition

Input/Output of Code

Relationship

Questions

Benefits

Negatives

UML

Illustration

Code Example

# Definition

Structural design pattern

Surrogate/pointer to real object

First Request - Create object

Future requests - Directed to real object

# Definition

## Types of Proxies

1. Virtual - Resource intensive objects
2. Remote - Object at different location
3. Protective - Permission to access
4. Smart - Features such as counts, locks, and loading

# Comparisons

Difference in interface of Proxy (same as object) from:

Adapter - different from object

Decorator - enhanced from object

Similar structure to Decorator

# Benefits

Enhanced efficiency and lower cost

Decoupling clients from the location of remote server components

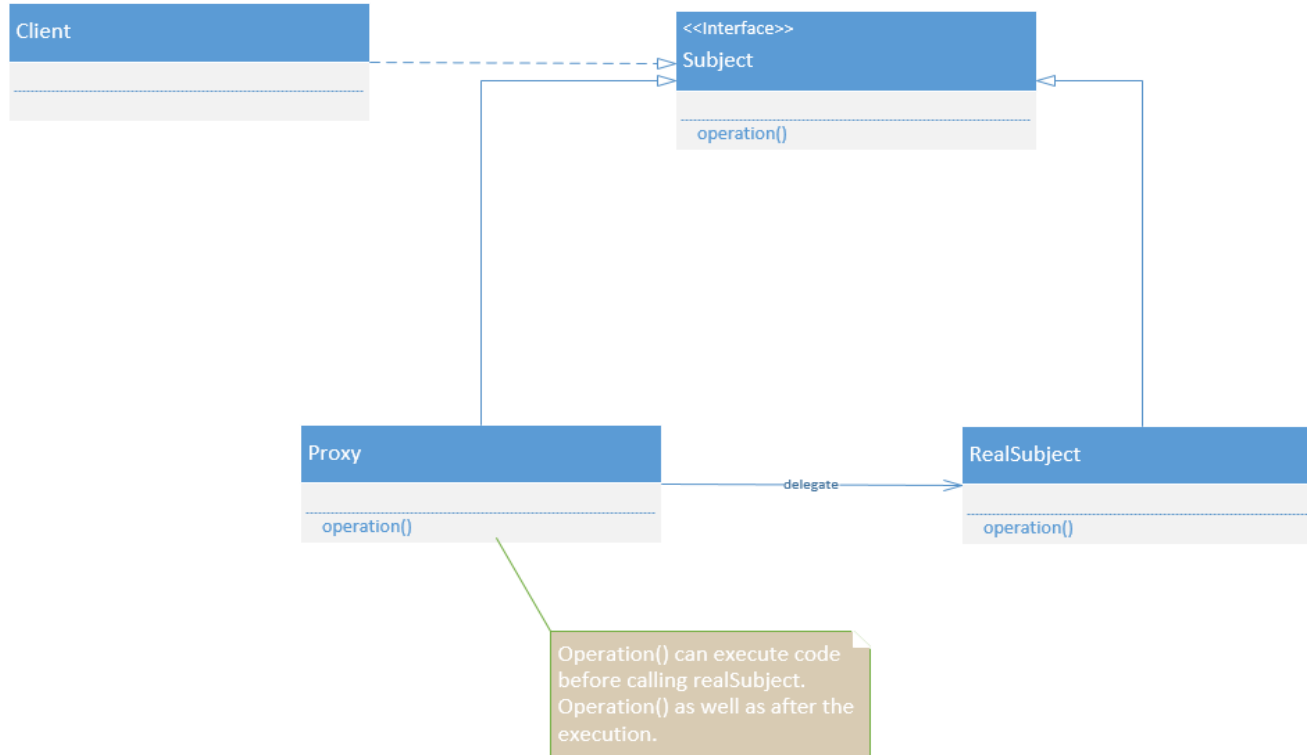
Separation of housekeeping code from functionality

# Negatives

Less efficiency due to indirection

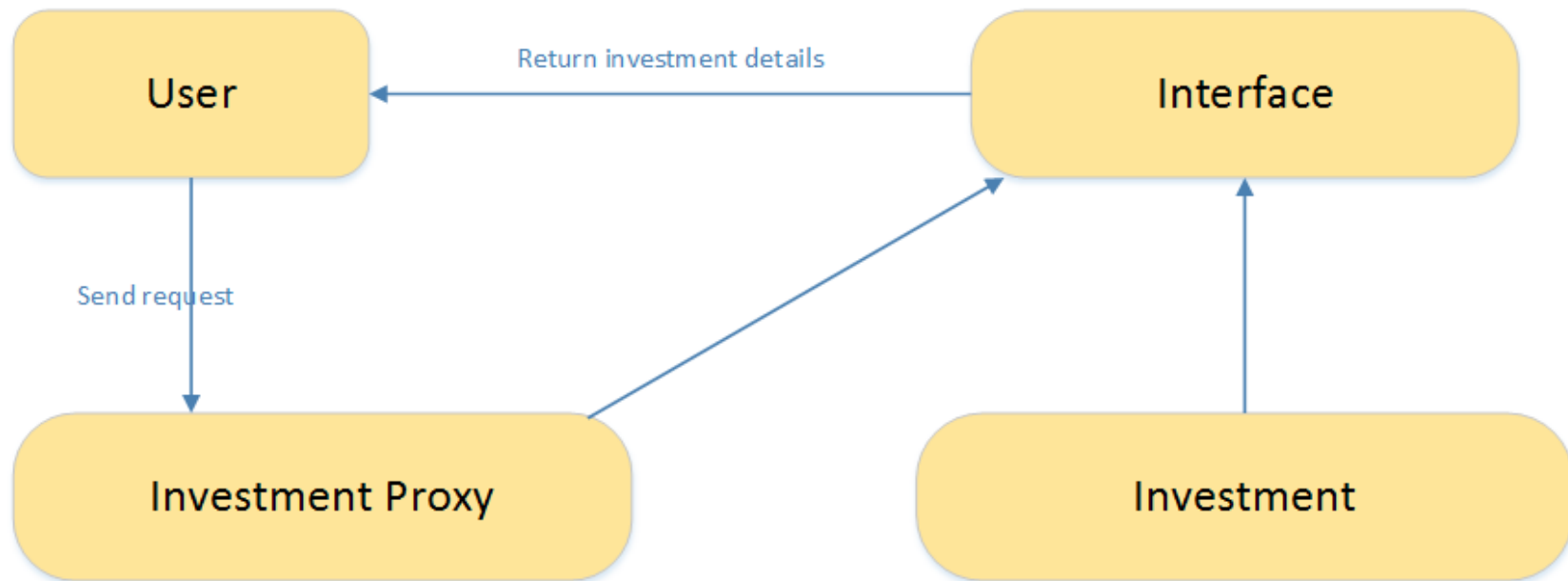
Complex implementation

# UML





# Illustration



# Sample Code

```
*InvestmentViewer.java  InvestmentProxy.java  User.java  GetInvestmentDetails.java  *Investment.java
1 package team1.cs5551.fs16.proxy_design.study;
2
3 import org.joda.time.DateTime;
4
5 public class InvestmentProxy implements GetInvestmentDetails{
6
7     private Investment realInvestment;
8
9     public InvestmentProxy(Investment realInv) {
10         realInvestment = realInv;
11     }
12
13     @Override
14     public String GetInvestor() {
15         return realInvestment.GetInvestor();
16     }
17
18     @Override
19     public String GetStock() {
20         return realInvestment.GetStock();
21     }
22
23     @Override
24     public DateTime GetPurchaseDate() {
25         return realInvestment.GetPurchaseDate();
26     }
27
28     @Override
29     public double GetPurchasePrice() {
30         return realInvestment.GetPurchasePrice();
31     }
32 }
```

# Sample Code

```
*InvestmentViewer.java  InvestmentProxy.java  User.java  GetInvestmentDetails.java  *Investment.java
1 package team1.cs5551.fs16.proxy_design.study;
2
3 import org.joda.time.DateTime;
4
5 public class Investment implements GetInvestmentDetails {
6     private User investor;
7     private DateTime purchaseDate;
8     private String stockSymbol; // All uppercase letters
9     private double purchaseUnitPrice; // Price per share (in USD)
10
11     // Proxy does not allow others to see the total investment amount by hiding the stockShares.
12     private int stockShares;
13
14     public Investment(User theUser, DateTime date, String symbol, double unitPrice) {
15         investor = theUser;
16         purchaseDate = date;
17         stockSymbol = symbol;
18         purchaseUnitPrice = unitPrice;
19     }
20
21     public Investment(Investment other) {
22         this.investor = other.investor;
23         this.purchaseDate = other.purchaseDate;
24         this.stockSymbol = other.stockSymbol;
25         this.purchaseUnitPrice = other.purchaseUnitPrice;
26         this.stockShares = other.stockShares;
27     }
28
29     public User GetFullUser() { return investor; }
30     public int getShares() { return stockShares; }
31
32     @Override
33     public String GetInvestor() {
34         return investor.getUserName();
35     }
36
37     @Override
38     public String GetStock() {
39         return stockSymbol;
40     }
41
42     @Override
43     public DateTime GetPurchaseDate() {
44         return purchaseDate;
45     }
46 }
```

# Sample Code

\*InvestmentViewer.java InvestmentProxy.java User.java GetInvestmentDetails.java

```
1 package team1.cs5551.fs16.proxy_design.study;
2
3 import org.joda.time.DateTime;
4
5 public interface GetInvestmentDetails {
6     public String GetInvestor();
7     public String GetStock();
8     public DateTime GetPurchaseDate();
9     public double GetPurchasePrice();
10 }
```

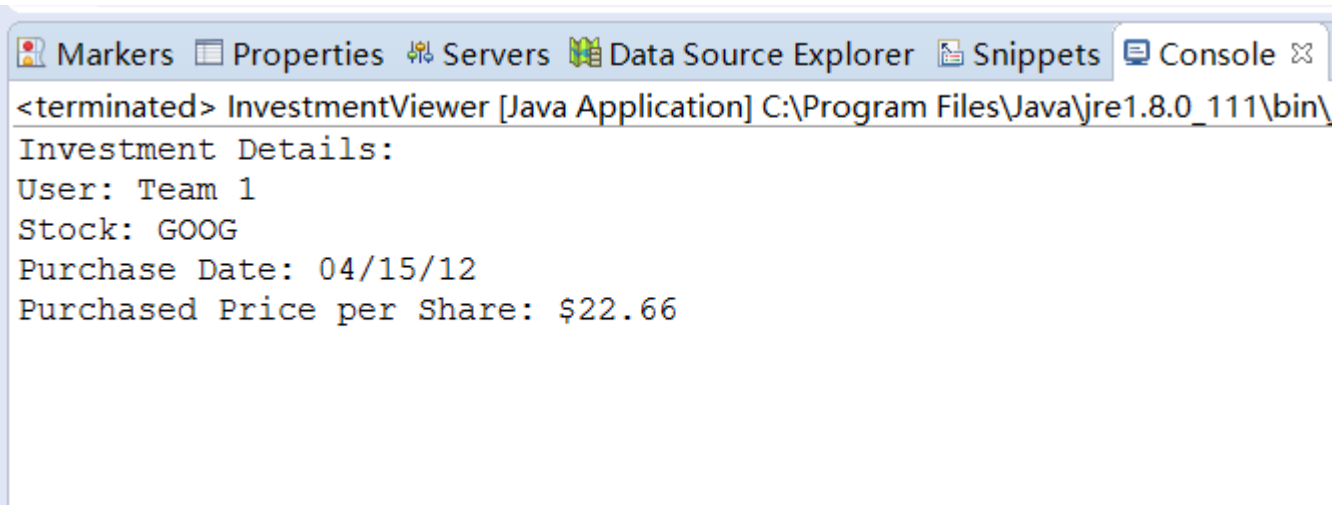
# Sample Code

```
*InvestmentViewer.java  InvestmentProxy.java  User.java  GetInvestmentDetails.java  Investment.java
1 package team1.cs5551.fs16.proxy_design.study;
2
3 public class User {
4     private String userName;
5
6     // The password and email are not allowed to be viewed by others by the proxy.
7     private String password;
8     private String emailAddress;
9
10    public User(String id, String pwd, String email) {
11        userName = id;
12        password = pwd;
13        emailAddress = email;
14    }
15
16    public String getUser_name() { return userName; }
17    public String getPassword() { return password; }
18    public void changePassword(String newPwd) { password = newPwd; }
19    public String getEmail() { return emailAddress; }
20    public void changeEmail(String newEmail) { emailAddress = newEmail; }
21 }
```

# Input

```
1 package team1.cs5551.fs16.proxy_design.study;
2
3 import org.joda.time.DateTime;
4
5
6 public class InvestmentViewer {
7     public static void main(String[] args) {
8         // Input
9         User a_user = new User("Team 1", "CS5551", "an_email@example.com");
10        Investment an_investment = new Investment(a_user, DateTime.parse("2012-04-15"), "GOOG", 22.66);
11
12        GetInvestmentDetails realInvestment = new Investment(an_investment);
13        GetInvestmentDetails proxy = new InvestmentProxy(an_investment);
14
15        // Output
16        System.out.println("Investment Details:");
17        System.out.println("User: " + proxy.GetInvestor());
18        System.out.println("Stock: " + proxy.GetStock());
19        System.out.println("Purchase Date: " + DateTimeFormat.forPattern("MM/dd/yy").print(proxy.GetPurchaseDate()));
20        System.out.println("Purchased Price per Share: $" + proxy.GetPurchasePrice());
21    }
22 }
```

# Output



The screenshot shows a standard IDE interface with a toolbar at the top containing icons for Markers, Properties, Servers, Data Source Explorer, Snippets, and Console. The Console window is active and displays the following text:

```
<terminated> InvestmentViewer [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_111\bin\  
Investment Details:  
User: Team 1  
Stock: GOOG  
Purchase Date: 04/15/12  
Purchased Price per Share: $22.66
```

# Conclusion

Definition

Questions

Benefits

Negatives

Illustration

UML

Code Example

Input/Output of Code



# Questions/Compliments