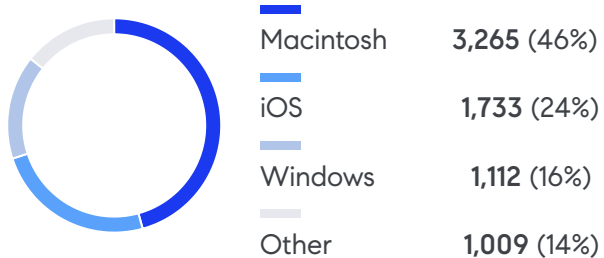


Operating System



Model

