

validation_runs

March 25, 2019

```
In [1]: import ingestor, modeller, fitter
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
```

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In [2]: plt.rc('text', usetex=True)
plt.rc('font', family='serif')
```

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In [3]: from importlib import reload

reload(ingestor)
reload(modeller)
reload(fitter)
```

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Out[3]: <module 'fitter' from '/media/dwu402/Data/wrap-mad/fitter.py'>
```

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In [4]: context = ingestor.initialise_context()
ingestor.read_run_file(context, "runs/mouse4.3.run")
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In [5]: model = modeller.Model(context)
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In [6]: solver = fitter.Fitter()
solver.construct_objectives(context, model)
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In [7]: solver.construct_problems()
print(solver.solutions)
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{}
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In [8]: for rhoi in np.logspace(-3, 9, num=31):
solver.solve(rhoi)
```

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In [9]: solver.solutions
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Out[9]: {'0.001': [      fun: 0.024380412583615972
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
jac: array([-9.95473641e-07,  4.60171174e-07, -3.78563317e-06,  4.40194962e-06,
-8.24609856e-06, -2.09672015e-05,  1.26333076e-05,  2.65451365e-06,
-1.48823914e-05])
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message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
  nfev: 22
  nit: 1
  status: 0
  success: True
    x: array([3.00000000e-01, 1.00000000e+00, 7.00000000e-01, 2.00000000e+00,
1.00000000e+00, 1.00000000e+00, 1.00000000e+00, 1.00000000e+00,
1.00000003e-03])),
'0.0025118864315095794': [      fun: 0.0244033721634419
  hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
    jac: array([-1.49201066e-06,  1.81047405e-06, -9.91341043e-07,  1.97517753e-06,
-5.58708456e-06, -1.04167441e-05,  7.39205580e-06,  3.94426658e-07,
-2.26169737e-06])
  message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
    nfev: 16
    nit: 1
    status: 0
    success: True
      x: array([3.00000000e-01, 1.00000000e+00, 7.00000000e-01, 2.00000000e+00,
1.00000000e+00, 1.00000000e+00, 1.00000000e+00, 1.00000000e+00,
1.00000002e-03])),
'0.00630957344480193': [      fun: 0.0244247079881888
  hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
    jac: array([-9.29475141e-06,  1.21656298e-05, -5.22883281e-07,  1.35112463e-06,
-5.22188405e-06, -2.03330204e-05,  1.47308827e-05, -4.01198808e-06,
-2.94901056e-07])
  message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
    nfev: 19
    nit: 1
    status: 0
    success: True
      x: array([3.e-01, 1.e+00, 7.e-01, 2.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00,
1.e-03])),
'0.01584893192461114': [      fun: 0.024438026497777647
  hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
    jac: array([ 7.00010044e-08,  5.75651149e-06,  3.61222353e-06,  2.88925346e-06,
-7.73055501e-06, -4.76442013e-06,  1.74136127e-06,  4.43652209e-06,
 3.27501125e-05])
  message: b'CONVERGENCE: NORM_OF_PROJECTED_GRADIENT_<=_PGTOL'
    nfev: 21
    nit: 14
    status: 0
    success: True
      x: array([0.          , 0.          , 2.07308963, 2.25116766, 0.96817756,
 6.02625311, 4.33460562, 2.52747574, 0.          ])),
'0.039810717055349734': [      fun: 0.024548367734489013
  hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
    jac: array([ 9.63979661e-06,  4.35841744e-06, -6.79015579e-06,  3.91520298e-06,

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-2.28668849e-06, -2.45304813e-06, 2.64105156e-07, 7.58923836e-06,
1.01787869e-04])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: NORM_OF_PROJECTED_GRADIENT_<=_PGTOL'
nfev: 19
nit: 17
status: 0
success: True
x: array([ 0.02265607, 0.          , 2.02846154, 0.35223308, 0.17276806,
13.12096767, 6.51070315, 2.19781235, 0.          ])],
'0.1': [      fun: 0.025031436423910564
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
jac: array([-2.20667913e-07, 4.05111576e-06, -6.92275078e-06, 9.17821777e-08,
8.37410025e-06, -1.59803317e-07, 2.83448135e-07, -6.41772269e-06,
7.19431689e-05])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: NORM_OF_PROJECTED_GRADIENT_<=_PGTOL'
nfev: 30
nit: 28
status: 0
success: True
x: array([ 0.          , 0.          , 2.04337038, 13.17449798,
0.48717461, 100.          , 11.85032935, 2.0107947 ,
0.          ])],
'0.25118864315095824': [      fun: 0.027633066622827964
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
jac: array([ 1.02755095e-05, 3.92602473e-04, -4.34810985e-04, 3.35769341e-04,
-1.89578801e-03, -3.07391129e-03, 6.31590132e-03, 6.76740953e-05,
-4.52855378e-04])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
nfev: 37
nit: 26
status: 0
success: True
x: array([1.59017917e-03, 0.00000000e+00, 2.42271411e+00, 6.59662029e+00,
1.70600575e+00, 2.62019894e+00, 1.51002629e+00, 3.13481749e+00,
0.00000000e+00])),
'0.6309573444801936': [      fun: 0.032395461859291166
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
jac: array([-3.13610452e-04, 7.43665100e-05, -1.86816055e-03, 1.59555027e-03,
-3.87528453e-03, -9.59200534e-03, 1.34406447e-02, 1.34150205e-03,
1.62465197e-03])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
nfev: 108
nit: 28
status: 0
success: True
x: array([0.02571322, 0.12912826, 2.78579744, 9.8243031 , 2.87487168,
2.69940481, 1.73011609, 3.80626908, 0.          ])],
'1.584893192461114': [      fun: 0.033383260719877045

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hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
  jac: array([-2.45863356e-04,  1.54556066e-04,  1.00704311e-05,  6.15573673e-05,
             -1.59284155e-05, -1.69670734e-04,  2.17428587e-04, -3.84920581e-05,
             7.36590815e-03])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
  nfev: 121
  nit: 56
  status: 0
  success: True
    x: array([4.8415793 , 7.62318745, 0.6500189 , 6.44660889, 3.16343382,
             7.12750178, 6.59853544, 7.94891932, 0.          ]),
'3.981071705534973': [      fun: 0.081383886606366
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
  jac: array([-8.04091461e-05,  2.36089406e-03,  2.89799943e-03, -1.44940438e-03,
             2.48092421e-03, -1.04647279e-04,  3.89541356e-03, -9.62113342e-05,
             1.93791341e-04])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
  nfev: 28
  nit: 22
  status: 0
  success: True
    x: array([0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 3.93782917, 3.7058558 ,
             6.53469153, 0.1639838 , 2.64820963, 0.          ]),
'10.0': [      fun: 0.11659551773675354
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
  jac: array([ 0.0015577 ,  0.00052261,  0.00431102,  0.00309955, -0.00589516,
             -0.00393452,  0.00335105, -0.0001108 ,  0.05017417])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
  nfev: 205
  nit: 114
  status: 0
  success: True
    x: array([ 0.          ,  0.          ,  0.          , 92.03676676, 48.49627956,
             11.53778792, 13.80508639,  2.88788409,  0.          ]),
'25.11886431509582': [      fun: 0.23734009481259952
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
  jac: array([ 0.0383218 , -0.04448113, -0.06276841, -0.06629281,  0.17414605,
             -0.0336714 ,  0.03870851,  0.001113 ,  0.02215383])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
  nfev: 75
  nit: 10
  status: 0
  success: True
    x: array([0.73459336, 0.49029393, 1.42036535, 0.8716332 , 1.10257999,
             2.34152542, 2.0340173 , 1.18657005, 0.48931455])),
'63.09573444801943': [      fun: 0.5419226184222689
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
  jac: array([-0.01428789,  0.00825008, -0.06291067,  0.34376497, -0.67530851,

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    0.15810603, -0.35183333, -0.00957186, -0.35570014])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
    nfev: 13
    nit: 1
    status: 0
    success: True
        x: array([3.e-01, 1.e+00, 7.e-01, 2.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00,
1.e-03])),
'158.48931924611142': [    fun: 1.7126266980971563
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
    jac: array([-1.11697339,  0.62366906, -3.75796828,  0.75690658, -0.39539502,
 0.98534532, -3.06166197,  0.3001869 , -0.60997705])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
    nfev: 9
    nit: 1
    status: 0
    success: True
        x: array([3.e-01, 1.e+00, 7.e-01, 2.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00,
1.e-03])),
'398.1071705534977': [    fun: 0.2202633563728994
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
    jac: array([ 1.02005065e-01,  9.53122827e-04,  4.31390138e-02,  6.65237762e-06,
 -8.81999149e-06, -1.05943149e-04,  3.03746052e-03,  2.01529137e-06,
 8.11125246e-04])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: NORM_OF_PROJECTED_GRADIENT_<=_PGTOL'
    nfev: 100
    nit: 74
    status: 0
    success: True
        x: array([ 0.          ,  0.          ,  0.          ,  1.19043596,
 0.60818631, 100.          ,  0.          ,  4.79602492,
 0.          ])),
'1000.0': [    fun: 0.5331571639261616
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
    jac: array([-0.44011411,  0.40329745, -0.31896729, -0.32023578,  1.01484215,
 -0.33972759,  0.03724525,  0.0178111 ,  0.03004021])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
    nfev: 46
    nit: 15
    status: 0
    success: True
        x: array([0.48378271, 0.75239156, 1.00495573, 1.65720397, 0.99250495,
 1.31471113, 1.49956997, 1.0159564 , 0.7826698 ])),
'2511.886431509582': [    fun: 0.2908837113544197
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
    jac: array([ 0.01423672, -0.01914859, -0.00460876, -0.08281285,  0.16988423,
 -0.00137508,  0.00232168, -0.00068715, -0.01426714])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'

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nfev: 101
nit: 35
status: 0
success: True
x: array([0.5786771 , 0.          , 4.91400721, 0.          , 0.12361767,
        6.92949322, 5.7710018 , 1.0713397 , 0.77617093]]),
'6309.573444801943': [      fun: 4.52133116356414
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
jac: array([ -0.89421277,  0.96932528, -1.10060303, 20.19796726,
        -38.83529455, -15.46193238, 13.61360514,  0.27630133,
        -5.44070997])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
nfev: 13
nit: 1
status: 0
success: True
x: array([3.e-01, 1.e+00, 7.e-01, 2.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00,
        1.e-03]]),
'15848.93192461114': [      fun: 0.34886905124273543
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
jac: array([-9.58153328e-07, -8.64108007e-08,  7.36584400e-06, -1.17787042e-06,
        -6.06698440e-04,  1.12443215e-03, -3.65570280e-02, -7.51061416e-06,
        -5.39469153e-04])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
nfev: 107
nit: 29
status: 0
success: True
x: array([1.46496696e+00, 4.60845632e+01, 1.00000000e+02, 7.65750425e-02,
        0.00000000e+00, 4.27150488e+01, 4.98221867e-01, 9.91312727e+01,
        9.43482361e+01]]),
'39810.71705534977': [      fun: 5.525819985314521
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
jac: array([ -0.97660071,  1.07884269, -0.71781098, 36.03149592,
        -72.31328858, -38.27314602, 37.79983024,  0.2742951 ,
        -11.72768176])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
nfev: 18
nit: 1
status: 0
success: True
x: array([3.e-01, 1.e+00, 7.e-01, 2.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00,
        1.e-03]]),
'100000.0': [      fun: 4.310199619298702
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
jac: array([-13.80684136,  5.93633831, -6.10338952, -2.24870079,
        8.65720575, -3.05413245,  6.46774325, -2.0015123 ,
        -0.84304102])

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message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
  nfev: 60
  nit: 3
  status: 0
  success: True
    x: array([0.36611713, 0.99241885, 0.73582688, 1.99209613, 1.08615299,
1.07554898, 0.91742604, 1.04899766, 0.03630869])),
'251188.6431509582': [      fun: 5.608842781717838
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
  jac: array([-0.63146147,  0.69393503, -0.33941175, 34.55931334,
-68.67190378, -35.2512121 , 34.6990354 ,  0.16378955,
-11.69300362])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
  nfev: 92
  nit: 1
  status: 0
  success: True
    x: array([3.e-01, 1.e+00, 7.e-01, 2.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00,
1.e-03])),
'630957.3444801943': [      fun: 4.317897235777234
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
  jac: array([-14.26469746,  6.27314671, -10.03393611, -2.67866133,
11.6133819 , -4.265811 ,  8.43170499, -2.33794762,
-1.25522228])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
  nfev: 51
  nit: 3
  status: 0
  success: True
    x: array([0.36603371, 0.99183793, 0.7378561 , 1.9920578 , 1.08884712,
1.07629622, 0.91664076, 1.04933126, 0.03681048])),
'1584893.1924611174': [      fun: 0.8047103792315696
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
  jac: array([ 4.21360046e-06,  5.17085215e-08,  1.15455451e-06, -1.47051658e-07,
-8.56158937e-06,  6.74350970e-07,  9.92915347e-03,  1.95952504e-07,
 9.47467212e-07])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: NORM_OF_PROJECTED_GRADIENT_<=_PGTOL'
  nfev: 68
  nit: 44
  status: 0
  success: True
    x: array([ 0.77082245, 73.99076609, 99.99982058,  3.19188483,  0.72390078,
2.16717774,  0.          , 63.63267887, 99.99984873])),
'3981071.7055349858': [      fun: 9.413737464235533
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
  jac: array([-0.15471806,  0.14411707,  0.03558107, -3.1839143 ,
16.12740315, 20.97360717, -24.89283959, -0.1926991 ,
13.382032  ])

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message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
  nfev: 48
  nit: 1
  status: 0
  success: True
    x: array([3.e-01, 1.e+00, 7.e-01, 2.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00,
      1.e-03])),
'10000000.0': [      fun: 6.573853781865785
  hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
    jac: array([ 2.49775499e-07, -1.07783992e-13, -1.32801179e-06, -8.25173657e-18,
      1.87674814e-05, -2.96521051e-05,  4.89283233e+00, -8.28881589e-07,
      -1.15004600e-05])
  message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
    nfev: 10
    nit: 2
    status: 0
    success: True
      x: array([1.17864472e+01, 0.00000000e+00, 1.38016230e-07, 1.71504936e+00,
        4.55082281e+00, 2.13600789e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 3.51180395e+00,
        1.84574275e+00])),
'25118864.315095823': [      fun: 9.324599193666817
  hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
    jac: array([-12.02970959,  1.3984476 , 42.01315212,  8.21363729,
      -39.72854683,  3.4668683 , -4.09479275,  2.28368274,
      1.80383979])
  message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
    nfev: 40
    nit: 1
    status: 0
    success: True
      x: array([3.e-01, 1.e+00, 7.e-01, 2.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00,
        1.e-03])),
'63095734.44801943': [      fun: 6.573904474391823
  hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
    jac: array([ 3.81420100e-08, -2.59926039e-15, -2.03027835e-07, -3.21946723e-20,
      2.92661136e-06, -4.68266550e-06,  4.89310587e+00, -1.28437371e-07,
      -1.81615905e-06])
  message: b'CONVERGENCE: NORM_OF_PROJECTED_GRADIENT_<=_PGTOL'
    nfev: 2
    nit: 1
    status: 0
    success: True
      x: array([11.88171101,  0.          ,  0.          ,  1.7389175 ,  4.50780486,
        2.08906509,  0.          ,  3.48861411,  1.80136528])),
'158489319.24611175': [      fun: 9.834154074458391
  hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
    jac: array([ -5.53938601, -0.88095399, 43.71260352,  8.7684714 ,
      -43.67107666,  4.97374453, -8.12779747,  3.56602544,

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1.98117714])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
nfev: 88
nit: 1
status: 0
success: True
x: array([3.e-01, 1.e+00, 7.e-01, 2.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00,
1.e-03])),
'398107170.55349857': [      fun: 6.573912338030069
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
jac: array([ 5.88882617e-09, -6.37014897e-17, -3.14970144e-08, -1.28492010e-22,
4.62596204e-07, -7.43313333e-07, 4.89314830e+00, -2.00205158e-08,
-2.88292158e-07])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: NORM_OF_PROJECTED_GRADIENT_<=_PGTOL'
nfev: 2
nit: 1
status: 0
success: True
x: array([11.96641858, 0.          , 0.          , 1.75182946, 4.48036017,
2.0670886 , 0.          , 3.47993429, 1.78128027])),
'1000000000.0': [      fun: 11.175582550484712
hess_inv: <9x9 LbfgsInvHessProduct with dtype=float64>
jac: array([-24.47149082, 7.92764309, 34.40111149, 3.56260487,
-30.12775371, 3.00971271, -8.00196421, 5.01279634,
1.00576393])
message: b'CONVERGENCE: REL_REDUCTION_OF_F_<=_FACTR*EPSMCH'
nfev: 81
nit: 1
status: 0
success: True
x: array([3.e-01, 1.e+00, 7.e-01, 2.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00, 1.e+00,
1.e-03]))}

```

0.1 Validation

In [10]: *## Validation of the outer jacobian*

```

ca = fitter.ca
dHdc = ca.hcat([ca.gradient(solver._inner_objective._obj_1, ci) for ci in model.cs]).re
d2Jdc2 = ca.hcat([ca.jacobian(solver._inner_objective.inner_jacobian, ci) for ci in mod
dJ2dcdp = ca.hcat([ca.jacobian(solver._inner_objective.inner_jacobian, pi) for pi in mo

```

```

In [11]: dHdc_fn = ca.Function("dhdcfn", solver._inner_objective.input_list, [dHdc])
d2Jdc2_fn = ca.Function("d2jdc2", solver._inner_objective.input_list, [d2Jdc2])
dJ2dcdp_fn = ca.Function("d2jdcdp", solver._inner_objective.input_list, [dJ2dcdp])

```

In [12]: in_arg = [model.observation_times, *fitter.argsplit(solver.problems[0].cache.recent, 3)]

```

In [13]: dhdc_eval = dHdc_fn(*in_arg)
d2jdc2_eval = d2Jdc2_fn(*in_arg)

```

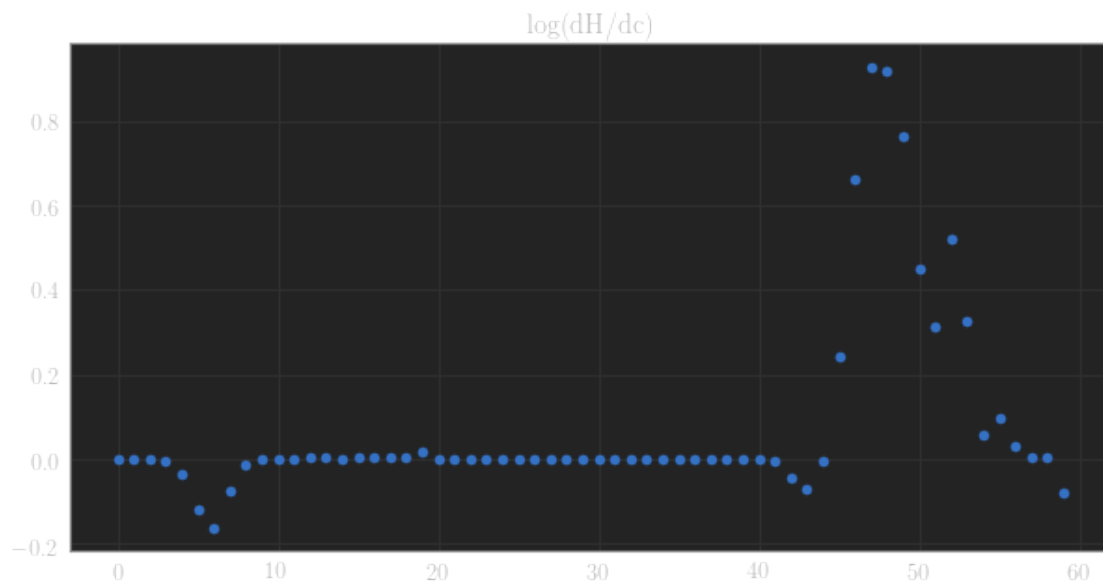
```
dj2dcdp_eval = dJ2dcdp_fn(*in_arg)
```

```
In [14]: import numpy as np
def numerical_log(matrix):
    return np.log(np.fabs(np.array(matrix))+1e-16)
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = [10, 5]
```

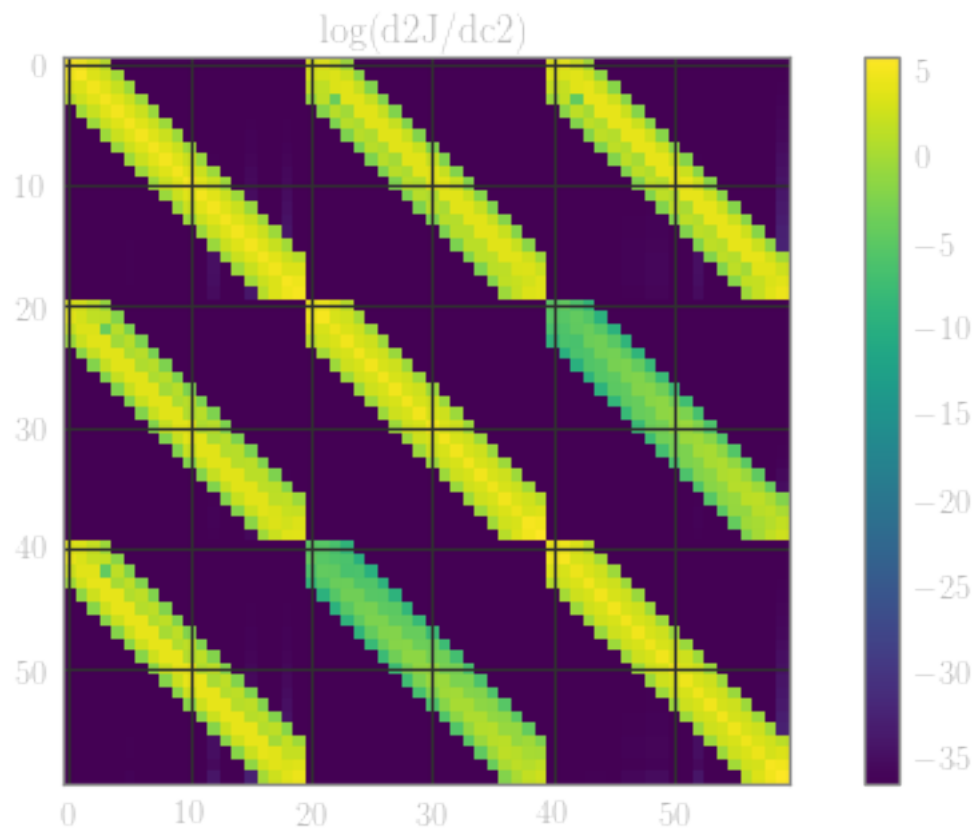
```
In [15]: plt.plot(np.array(dhdc_eval).reshape(-1,), 'o')
plt.title("log(dH/dc)")
```

```
Out[15]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'log(dH/dc)')
```



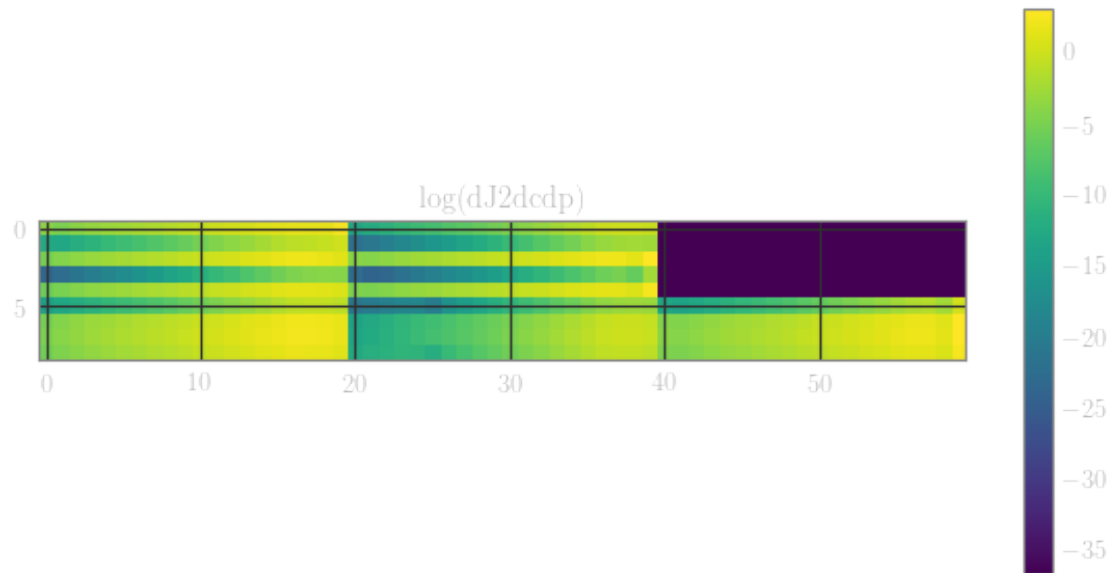
```
In [16]: plt.imshow(numerical_log(d2jdc2_eval))
plt.colorbar()
plt.title("log(d2J/dc2)")
```

```
Out[16]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'log(d2J/dc2)')
```



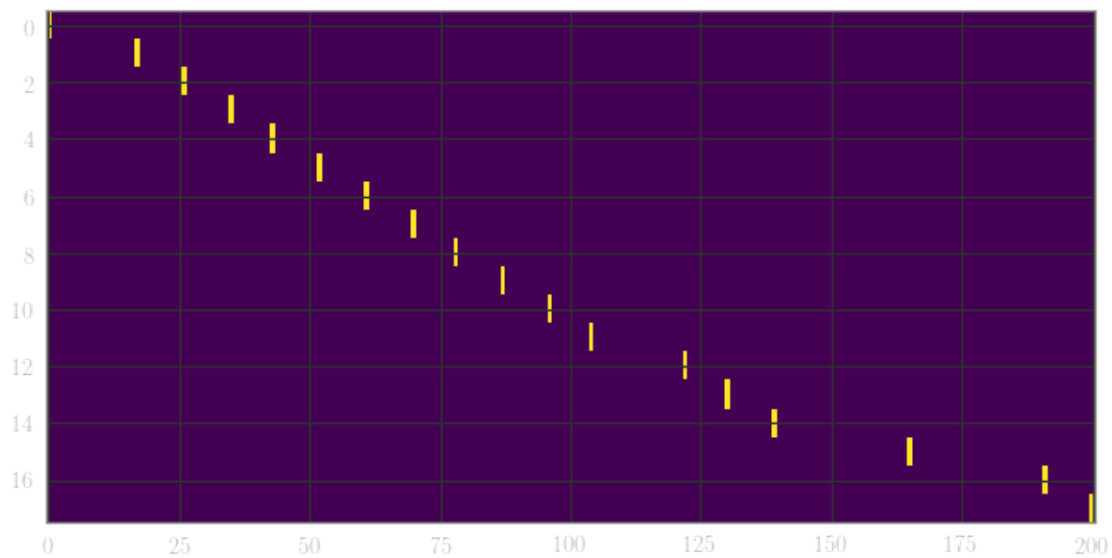
```
In [17]: plt.imshow(numerical_log(dj2dcdp_eval).T)
          plt.colorbar()
          plt.title("log(dJ2dcdp)")
```

```
Out[17]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'log(dJ2dcdp)')
```



```
In [18]: H_num = solver._inner_objective.generate_collocation_matrix(context['datasets'][0], model)
plt.imshow(H_num, aspect='auto')
```

```
Out[18]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fb97f5d56a0>
```



```
In [19]: # create and profile calls
```

```
obj_fn, obj_jac = solver._inner_objective.create_objective_functions(model, context['da
```

```
c_test = np.array(solver.problems[0].cache.recent)
```

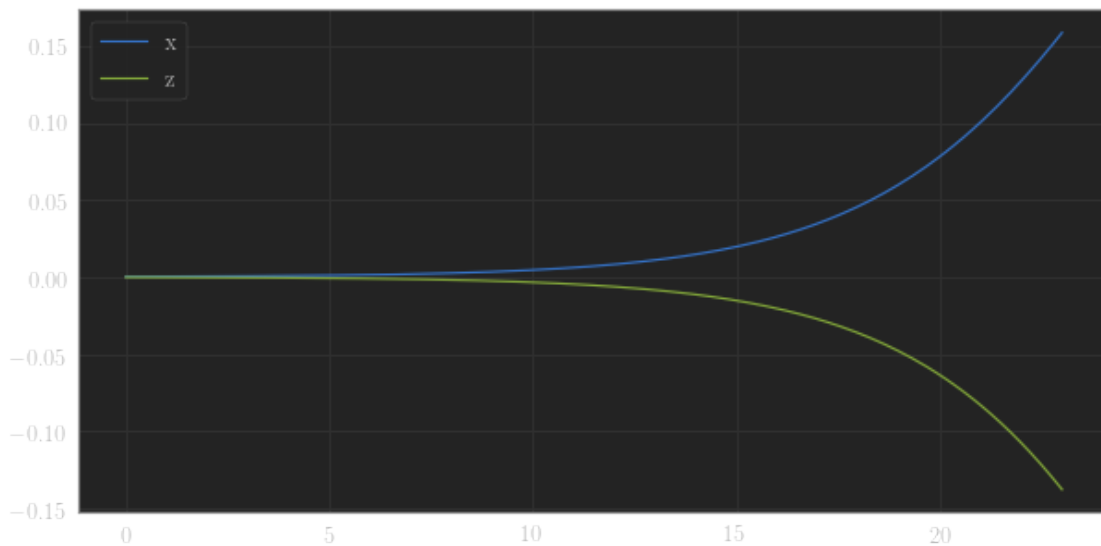
```
%timeit obj_fn(c_test, [0.3, 1, 0.7, 2, 1, 1, 1,1 , 1e-4], rho=1000)
```

34.3 ms ± 222 µs per loop (mean ± std. dev. of 7 runs, 10 loops each)

```
In [20]: getx = ca.Function("getx", [model.ts, *model.cs], model.xs)
```

```
In [21]: xs = np.array([np.array(i) for i in getx(model.observation_times, *fitter.argsplit(solv
plt.plot(model.observation_times, np.hstack([xs[0], xs[2]]))
plt.legend("xz")
```

```
iv = [xs[i][0].item() for i in range(3)]
```



```
In [22]: from scipy import integrate
```

```
sol = integrate.solve_ivp(lambda t, y: context['model'](t, y, [0.92255063, 0.55098101,
2.21360157, 2.85341497, 1.13601111, 0.55253756]), [0, 24], iv)
```

```
sol.y[2]
```

```
Out [22]: array([-1.68393743e-04, -1.55477248e-04, -1.97366133e-04, -3.43618069e-04,
-7.48114499e-04, -2.18439382e-03, -8.62825984e-03, -2.36758019e-02,
-5.88842534e-02, -1.47887789e-01, -3.77710334e-01, -1.00923944e+00,
-5.36165767e+00, -3.99792748e+01, -5.16282656e+02, -5.75382747e+03,
-4.08190501e+04, -1.93135665e+05, -8.71960662e+05, -4.87640830e+06,
-5.78240064e+06])
```

```

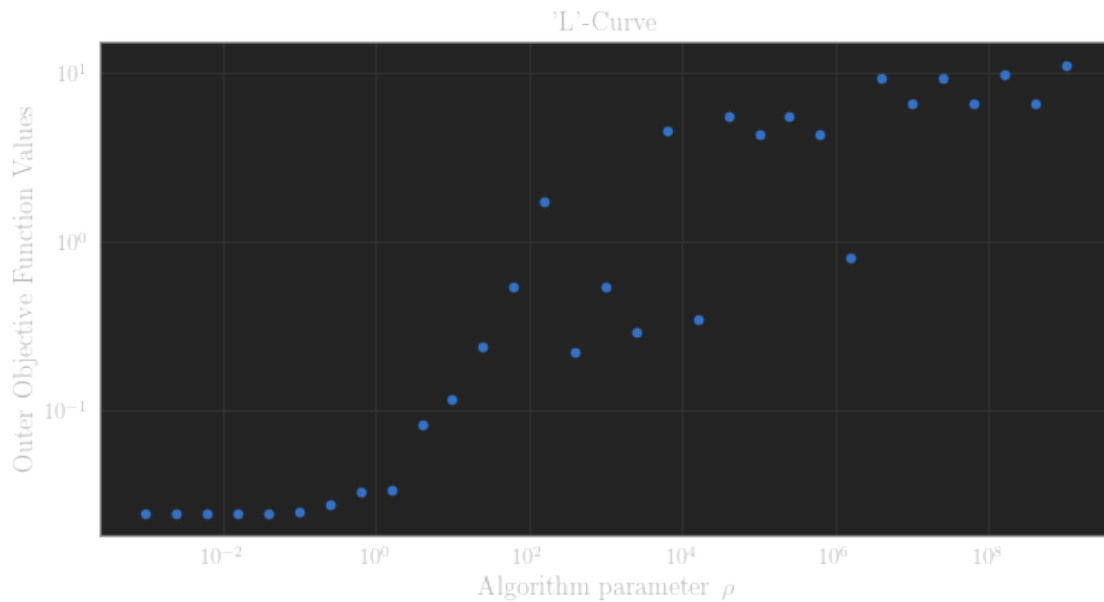
In [23]: outer_evals = {r:v[0].fun for r, v in solver.solutions.items()}

        outer_list = np.array([[float(key), value] for key, value in outer_evals.items()])

In [24]: plt.loglog(*outer_list.T, 'o')
        plt.xlabel(r"Algorithm parameter  $\rho$  ")
        plt.ylabel(r"Outer Objective Function Values")
        plt.title("'L'-Curve")

Out[24]: Text(0.5, 1.0, "'L'-Curve")

```



```

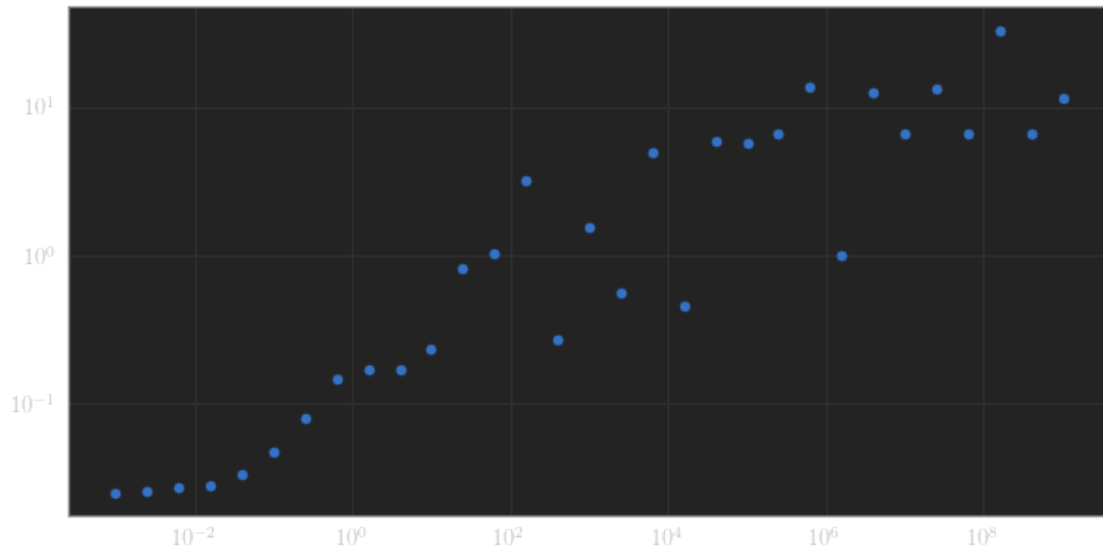
In [25]: def gen_key(sol_key, solution):
        return "y".join(map(str,solution.x)) + "r" + sol_key

In [26]: inner_evals = dict()
        for soli in solver.solutions:
            key = gen_key(soli, solver.solutions[soli][0])
            inner_evals[soli] = solver.problems[0].cache.results[key]

In [27]: new_list = []
        for key in inner_evals.keys():
            new_list.append((float(key), inner_evals[key].fun))
        new_list = np.array(new_list)
        plt.loglog(*np.array(new_list).T, 'o')

Out[27]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7fb97f45a400>]

```



```
In [28]: diff_field_value = [[okey, (ivalue-ovalue)/(ikey)] for (ikey, ivalue), (okey, ovalue) i
```

```
In [29]: plt.loglog(*np.array(diff_field_value).T, 'o')
```

```
Out[29]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7fb97f39e5c0>]
```

