

Code Book

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CodeBook

Coursera Final Project guidelines

1. The submitted data set is tidy.
2. The Github repo contains the required scripts.
3. GitHub contains a code book that modifies and updates the available codebooks with the data to indicate all the variables and summaries calculated, along with units, and any other relevant information.
4. The README that explains the analysis files is clear and understandable.
5. The work submitted for this project is the work of the student who submitted it.

Downloading appropriate packages

```
library(dplyr)
```

```
##
```

```
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
```

```
##
```

```
##      filter, lag
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
```

```
##
```

```
##      intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

dplyr will be used later on in the cleaning process.

Designating working directory

Determining if the folder designation exists and if not to create one.

Data download and unzip

```
# String variables for file download
```

```
url <- "http://d396qusza40orc.cloudfront.net/getdata%2Fprojectfiles%2FUIC%20HAR%20Dataset.zip"
```

```
download.file(url, destfile = "./data/UIC.zip", method = "curl")
```

```
UICfolder <- unzip("./data/UIC.zip")
```

UICfolder <- unzip("./data/UIC.zip") had 1 column and 28 rows of .txt file, i.e. the UICfolder contained 28 different flat text files.

```
#figuring out what files to read using regular expression
trainingRows <- grep("(.)*train(.)*", UICfolder, ignore.case = TRUE)
testRows <- grep("(.)*test(.)*", UICfolder, ignore.case = TRUE)
```

Both the trainingRows and testingRows search with regular expression resulted in 12 hits. Whereas, output from the above mentioned datasets lead to the understanding that only the last 3 (10-12) were important for this analysis.

Saving values for to plug into the read.table function

```
# Update test and training data based on text file description
subjectTrain <- UICfolder[trainingRows[10]]
Xtrain <- UICfolder[trainingRows[11]]
Ytrain <- UICfolder[trainingRows[12]]
subjecttest <- UICfolder[testRows[10]]
Xtest <- UICfolder[testRows[11]]
Ytest <- UICfolder[testRows[12]]
```

Using the finding from the regular expression to prepare for reading the text file while minimizing the chances for typos.

Reading text files of designated dataset and renaming column names

```
activity_labels <- read.table("UCI HAR Dataset/activity_labels.txt", col.names = c("activityId", "activity"))
features <- read.table("UCI HAR Dataset/features.txt", col.names = c("n", "functions"))
subject_test <- read.table(subjecttest, col.names = "subId")
subject_train <- read.table(subjectTrain, col.names = "subId")
x_test <- read.table(Xtest, col.names = features$functions)
x_train <- read.table(Xtrain, col.names = features$functions)
y_test <- read.table(Ytest, col.names = "activityId")
y_train <- read.table(Ytrain, col.names = "activityId")
```

Table 1: size of tables from cooresponding text files

File Name	# of obs.	# of variables
activity_labels	6	2
features	561	2
subject_test	2947	1
subject_train	7352	1
x_test	2947	561
x_train	7352	561
y_test	2947	1
y_train	7352	1

Merging Data

```
subjectdata <- rbind(subject_train,subject_test)
x_data <- rbind(x_train,x_test)
y_data <- rbind(y_test,y_train)
finaldata <- cbind(subjectdata,x_data,y_data)
```

rbind was used to combine subject_train with subject_test, x_train with x_test, and y_test with y_train while cbind was used to combine the previously merged datasets subjectdata , x_data, and y_data.

Table 2: size of tables after merging the files

File Name	# of obs.	# of variables
subjectdata	10299	1
x_data	10299	561
y_data	10299	1
finaldata	10299	563

Selecting appropriate columns with dplyr

```
preTidyData <- finaldata %>% select(subId, activityId, contains("mean"), contains("std"))
```

preTidyData was derived from selecting the column names that contained “mean” and “std”, which resulted in a dataset with 10299 obs. and 88 variables

Cleaning up the column names

```
names(preTidyData) <- gsub("\\(|\\)", "", names(preTidyData), perl = TRUE)
```

Changing column names to more descriptive titles

```
names(preTidyData) <- gsub("Acc", "acceleration", names(preTidyData))
names(preTidyData) <- gsub("^t", "time", names(preTidyData))
names(preTidyData) <- gsub("^f", "frequency", names(preTidyData))
names(preTidyData) <- gsub("BodyBody", "body", names(preTidyData))
names(preTidyData) <- gsub("mean", "mean", names(preTidyData))
names(preTidyData) <- gsub("Freq", "frequency", names(preTidyData))
names(preTidyData) <- gsub("Mag", "magnitude", names(preTidyData))
```

Grouping and summarizing the data

```
TidyData <- preTidyData %>%
  group_by(subId, activityId) %>%
  summarise_all(funs(mean))

## Warning: funs() is soft deprecated as of dplyr 0.8.0
## Please use a list of either functions or lambdas:
##
##   # Simple named list:
##   list(mean = mean, median = median)
##
##   # Auto named with `tibble::lst()`:
##   tibble::lst(mean, median)
##
##   # Using lambdas
##   list(~ mean(., trim = .2), ~ median(., na.rm = TRUE))
## This warning is displayed once per session.
```

This two step procedure lead to Tidydata having 180 obs. and 88 variables

```
names(TidyData)
```

```
## [1] "subId"
## [2] "activityId"
## [3] "timeBodyacceleration.mean...X"
## [4] "timeBodyacceleration.mean...Y"
## [5] "timeBodyacceleration.mean...Z"
## [6] "timeGravityacceleration.mean...X"
## [7] "timeGravityacceleration.mean...Y"
## [8] "timeGravityacceleration.mean...Z"
## [9] "timeBodyaccelerationJerk.mean...X"
## [10] "timeBodyaccelerationJerk.mean...Y"
## [11] "timeBodyaccelerationJerk.mean...Z"
## [12] "timeBodyGyro.mean...X"
## [13] "timeBodyGyro.mean...Y"
## [14] "timeBodyGyro.mean...Z"
## [15] "timeBodyGyroJerk.mean...X"
## [16] "timeBodyGyroJerk.mean...Y"
## [17] "timeBodyGyroJerk.mean...Z"
## [18] "timeBodyaccelerationmagnitude.mean.."
## [19] "timeGravityaccelerationmagnitude.mean.."
## [20] "timeBodyaccelerationJerkmagnitude.mean.."
## [21] "timeBodyGyromagnitude.mean.."
## [22] "timeBodyGyroJerkmagnitude.mean.."
## [23] "frequencyBodyacceleration.mean...X"
## [24] "frequencyBodyacceleration.mean...Y"
## [25] "frequencyBodyacceleration.mean...Z"
## [26] "frequencyBodyacceleration.meanfrequency...X"
## [27] "frequencyBodyacceleration.meanfrequency...Y"
## [28] "frequencyBodyacceleration.meanfrequency...Z"
## [29] "frequencyBodyaccelerationJerk.mean...X"
## [30] "frequencyBodyaccelerationJerk.mean...Y"
## [31] "frequencyBodyaccelerationJerk.mean...Z"
```

```

## [32] "frequencyBodyaccelerationJerk.meanfrequency...X"
## [33] "frequencyBodyaccelerationJerk.meanfrequency...Y"
## [34] "frequencyBodyaccelerationJerk.meanfrequency...Z"
## [35] "frequencyBodyGyro.mean...X"
## [36] "frequencyBodyGyro.mean...Y"
## [37] "frequencyBodyGyro.mean...Z"
## [38] "frequencyBodyGyro.meanfrequency...X"
## [39] "frequencyBodyGyro.meanfrequency...Y"
## [40] "frequencyBodyGyro.meanfrequency...Z"
## [41] "frequencyBodyaccelerationmagnitude.mean.."
## [42] "frequencyBodyaccelerationmagnitude.meanfrequency.."
## [43] "frequencybodyaccelerationJerkmagnitude.mean.."
## [44] "frequencybodyaccelerationJerkmagnitude.meanfrequency.."
## [45] "frequencybodyGyromagnitude.mean.."
## [46] "frequencybodyGyromagnitude.meanfrequency.."
## [47] "frequencybodyGyroJerkmagnitude.mean.."
## [48] "frequencybodyGyroJerkmagnitude.meanfrequency.."
## [49] "angle.tBodyaccelerationMean.gravity."
## [50] "angle.tBodyaccelerationJerkMean..gravityMean."
## [51] "angle.tBodyGyroMean.gravityMean."
## [52] "angle.tBodyGyroJerkMean.gravityMean."
## [53] "angle.X.gravityMean."
## [54] "angle.Y.gravityMean."
## [55] "angle.Z.gravityMean."
## [56] "timeBodyacceleration.std...X"
## [57] "timeBodyacceleration.std...Y"
## [58] "timeBodyacceleration.std...Z"
## [59] "timeGravityacceleration.std...X"
## [60] "timeGravityacceleration.std...Y"
## [61] "timeGravityacceleration.std...Z"
## [62] "timeBodyaccelerationJerk.std...X"
## [63] "timeBodyaccelerationJerk.std...Y"
## [64] "timeBodyaccelerationJerk.std...Z"
## [65] "timeBodyGyro.std...X"
## [66] "timeBodyGyro.std...Y"
## [67] "timeBodyGyro.std...Z"
## [68] "timeBodyGyroJerk.std...X"
## [69] "timeBodyGyroJerk.std...Y"
## [70] "timeBodyGyroJerk.std...Z"
## [71] "timeBodyaccelerationmagnitude.std.."
## [72] "timeGravityaccelerationmagnitude.std.."
## [73] "timeBodyaccelerationJerkmagnitude.std.."
## [74] "timeBodyGyromagnitude.std.."
## [75] "timeBodyGyroJerkmagnitude.std.."
## [76] "frequencyBodyacceleration.std...X"
## [77] "frequencyBodyacceleration.std...Y"
## [78] "frequencyBodyacceleration.std...Z"
## [79] "frequencyBodyaccelerationJerk.std...X"
## [80] "frequencyBodyaccelerationJerk.std...Y"
## [81] "frequencyBodyaccelerationJerk.std...Z"
## [82] "frequencyBodyGyro.std...X"
## [83] "frequencyBodyGyro.std...Y"
## [84] "frequencyBodyGyro.std...Z"
## [85] "frequencyBodyaccelerationmagnitude.std.."

```

```
## [86] "frequencybodyaccelerationJerkmagnitude.std.."
## [87] "frequencybodyGyromagnitude.std.."
## [88] "frequencybodyGyroJerkmagnitude.std.."
```