

3.12

$$1) \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} 2x - 5 + \frac{10}{x+2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} 2x - 5 + \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{10}{x+2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} 2x + \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{10}{x} = -\infty + 0 = -\infty$$

$$2) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x + 3 + \frac{2}{x-1} - \frac{1}{x+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x + 3 + \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2}{x-1} - \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{x+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x + \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2}{x} - \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{x} = +\infty + 0 - 0 = +\infty$$

$$3) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} 1 + \frac{1}{3x} - \frac{16}{3(x+3)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} 1 + \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{3x} - \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{16}{3(x+3)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} 1 + \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{3x} - \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{16}{3x} = 1 + 0 - 0 = 1$$

$$4) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3x}{(x+1)^2} + \frac{2}{x+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3x}{(x+1)^2} + \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2}{x+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3x}{x^2} + \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3}{x} + \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2}{x} = 0 + 0 = 0$$

$$5) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4x^2}{2x+1} + 3 - 2x = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4x^2}{2x+1} + \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 3 - 2x = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4x^2}{2x} + \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} -2x = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 2x + \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} -2x = \infty - \infty : \text{indéterminé}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4x^2}{2x+1} + 3 - 2x = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4x^2 + (3-2x)(2x+1)}{2x+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4x+3}{2x+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4x}{2x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 2 = 2$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x + 3 - \frac{x^2 + 4x}{x+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x + 3 - \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^2 + 4x}{x+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x - \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^2}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x - \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x = \infty - \infty : \text{indéterminé}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x + 3 - \frac{x^2 + 4x}{x+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(x+3)(x+1) - (x^2 + 4x)}{x+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3}{x+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3}{x} = 0$$

$$7) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3x^2 - 1}{x+1} - \frac{6x^2 + 1}{2x-1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3x^2 - 1}{x+1} - \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6x^2 + 1}{2x-1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3x^2}{x} - \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{6x^2}{2x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 3x - \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 3x = \infty - \infty : \text{indéterminé}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3x^2 - 1}{x+1} - \frac{6x^2 + 1}{2x-1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(3x^2 - 1)(2x-1) - (6x^2 + 1)(x+1)}{(x+1)(2x-1)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-9x^2 - 3x}{(x+1)(2x-1)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-9x^2}{x \cdot 2x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} -\frac{9}{2} = -\frac{9}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
8) \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x - 5 - \frac{2x^2 - x}{2x + 1} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x - 5 - \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x^2 - x}{2x + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x - \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x^2}{2x} = \\
&\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x - \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x = \infty - \infty : \text{indéterminé} \\
\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x - 5 - \frac{2x^2 - x}{2x + 1} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(x - 5)(2x + 1) - (2x^2 - x)}{2x + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-8x - 5}{2x + 1} = \\
\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-8x}{2x} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} -4 = -4
\end{aligned}$$