2.4 1)
$$3412 = 4 \cdot 853 + 0$$
 $r = 0$

2)
$$177 = 9 \cdot 19 + 6$$

 $r = 6$

3)
$$31 = 31 \cdot 1 + 0$$

 $r = 0$

4)
$$31 = 25 \cdot 1 + 6$$

 $r = 6$

5)
$$365 = 5 \cdot 73 + 0$$

 $r = 0$

6)
$$-3122 = 3 \cdot (-1041) + 1$$

 $r = 1$

7)
$$31458687312 = 10 \cdot 3145868731 + 2$$

 $r = 2$

8)
$$-259874629 = 10 \cdot (-25987463) + 1$$

 $r = 1$