

7.17

$$\begin{aligned}
1) \quad \sin\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + \cos\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) &= \sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} (-1)^k \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} + \sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} (-1)^k \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k}}{(2k)!} \\
&= \sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} (-1)^k \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} + (-1)^k \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k}}{(2k)!} \\
&= \sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} (-1)^k \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k}}{(2k)!} + (-1)^k \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} \\
&= \sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} (-1)^k \frac{1}{2^{2k} (2k)!} x^{2k} + (-1)^k \frac{1}{2^{2k+1} (2k+1)!} x^{2k+1} \\
&= 1 + \frac{1}{2} x - \frac{1}{2^2 2!} x^2 - \frac{1}{2^3 3!} x^3 + \frac{1}{2^4 4!} x^4 + \frac{1}{2^5 5!} x^5 + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
2) \quad \cos^2(x) &= \frac{1 + \cos(2x)}{2} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \cos(2x) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} (-1)^k \frac{(2x)^{2k}}{(2k)!} \\
&= \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} (-1)^k \frac{2^{2k} x^{2k}}{(2k)!} = \frac{1}{2} + \sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} (-1)^k \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2^{2k}}{(2k)!} x^{2k} \\
&= \frac{1}{2} + \sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} (-1)^k \frac{2^{2k-1}}{(2k)!} x^{2k} \\
&= \underbrace{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}}_{=1} - \frac{2}{2!} x^2 + \frac{2^3}{4!} x^3 - \frac{2^5}{6!} x^6 + \dots + (-1)^k \frac{2^{2k-1}}{(2k)!} x^{2k} + \dots
\end{aligned}$$