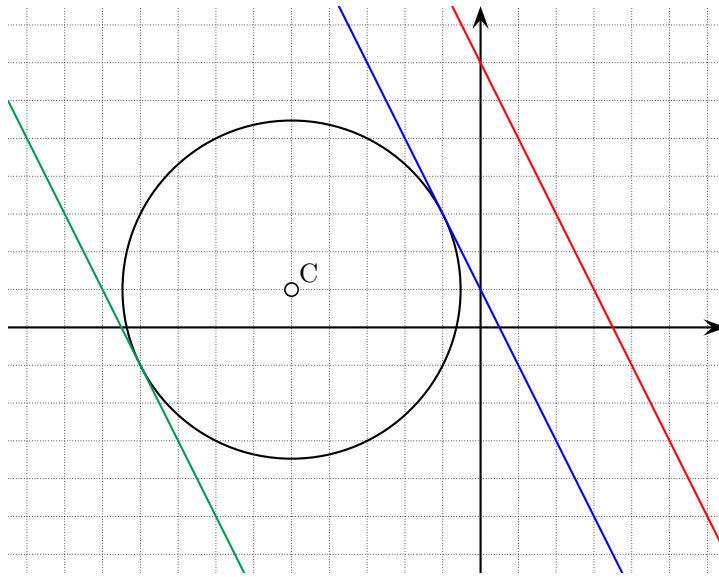


5.17



Calcul du centre et du rayon du cercle

$$x^2 + y^2 + 10x = 2y - 6$$

$$\underbrace{x^2 + 10x + 25}_{(x+5)^2} - 25 + \underbrace{y^2 - 2y + 1}_{(y-1)^2} - 1 = -6$$

$$(x+5)^2 + (y-1)^2 = -6 + 25 + 1 = 20 = (2\sqrt{5})^2$$

$$\boxed{C(-5; 1)} \quad \text{et} \quad \boxed{r = 2\sqrt{5}}$$

Calcul des tangentes

La droite $2x + y = 7$ s'écrit $y = -2x + 7$, si bien que sa pente vaut $m = -2$.

On cherche ainsi les tangentes au cercle de pente $m = -2$:

$$y - 1 = -2(x - (-5)) \pm 2\sqrt{5} \sqrt{(-2)^2 + 1}$$

$$y - 1 = -2(x + 5) \pm 2\sqrt{5} \sqrt{5}$$

$$y - 1 = -2x - 10 \pm 10$$

$$2x + y + 9 = \pm 10$$

$$1) \quad 2x + y + 9 = 10 \text{ donne } \boxed{2x + y - 1 = 0}.$$

$$2) \quad 2x + y + 9 = -10 \text{ implique } \boxed{2x + y + 19 = 0}.$$