**2.10** 1) 
$$\sqrt{a} = \sqrt[2]{a^1} = a^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

2) 
$$\sqrt[3]{a} = \sqrt[3]{a^1} = a^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

3) 
$$\sqrt[7]{a} = \sqrt[7]{a^1} = a^{\frac{1}{7}}$$

4) 
$$\sqrt{a^3} = \sqrt[2]{a^3} = a^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

5) 
$$\sqrt{a^{11}} = \sqrt[2]{a^{11}} = a^{\frac{11}{2}}$$

6) 
$$\sqrt[8]{a} = \sqrt[8]{a^1} = a^{\frac{1}{8}}$$

7) 
$$\sqrt[19]{a} = \sqrt[19]{a^1} = a^{\frac{1}{19}}$$

8) 
$$\sqrt{a^{15}} = \sqrt[2]{a^{15}} = a^{\frac{15}{2}}$$

9) 
$$\sqrt{a^2} = \sqrt[2]{a^2} = a^{\frac{2}{2}} = a^1 = a$$

10) 
$$\sqrt[3]{a^3} = a^{\frac{3}{3}} = a^1 = a$$

11) 
$$\sqrt{a^6} = \sqrt[2]{a^6} = a^{\frac{6}{2}} = a^3$$

12) 
$$\sqrt[3]{a^9} = a^{\frac{9}{3}} = a^3$$

13) 
$$\sqrt{a^8} = \sqrt[2]{a^8} = a^{\frac{8}{2}} = a^4$$

14) 
$$\sqrt[5]{a^{10}} = a^{\frac{10}{5}} = a^2$$

15) 
$$\sqrt{a^{12}} = \sqrt[2]{a^{12}} = a^{\frac{12}{2}} = a^6$$

16) 
$$\sqrt{a^{18}} = \sqrt[2]{a^{18}} = a^{\frac{18}{2}} = a^9$$

17) 
$$\sqrt[4]{a^{12}} = a^{\frac{12}{4}} = a^3$$

18) 
$$\sqrt[7]{a^7} = a^{\frac{7}{7}} = a^1 = a$$

19) 
$$\sqrt[10]{a^2} = a^{\frac{2}{10}} = a^{\frac{1}{5}}$$

20) 
$$\sqrt[4]{a^5} = a^{\frac{5}{4}}$$