4.9 1) Les vecteurs 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$
,  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$  et  $\begin{pmatrix} m \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$  sont liés si et seulement si le système  $\begin{cases} \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 + m\alpha_3 = 0 \\ 2\alpha_1 - \alpha_2 - \alpha_3 = 0 \\ -\alpha_1 + 3\alpha_2 + 2\alpha_3 = 0 \end{cases}$  possède une infinité de solutions.

Échelonnons ce système :

$$\begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + \alpha_{2} + m \alpha_{3} = 0 & \stackrel{L_{2} \to L_{2} - 2L_{1}}{L_{3} \to L_{3} + L_{1}} \\ 2 \alpha_{1} - \alpha_{2} - \alpha_{3} = 0 & \Longrightarrow \end{cases} \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + \alpha_{2} + m \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ -3 \alpha_{2} - (2m+1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ 4 \alpha_{2} + (m+2) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\stackrel{L_{3} \to 3L_{3} + 4L_{2}}{\Longrightarrow} \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + \alpha_{2} + m \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ -3 \alpha_{2} - (2m+1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (-5m+2) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases}$$

Ce système possède une infinité de solutions si  $-5\,m+2=0$ , c'est-à-dire si  $m=\frac{2}{5}$  .

2) Les vecteurs 
$$\binom{m}{2}$$
,  $\binom{2}{m}$  et  $\binom{1}{2}$  sont liés si et seulement si le système 
$$\begin{cases} m\,\alpha_1 + \,2\,\alpha_2 + \,\alpha_3 = 0 \\ 2\,\alpha_1 + m\,\alpha_2 + 2\,\alpha_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$
possède une infinité de solutions.  $\alpha_1 + \,3\,\alpha_2 + \,\alpha_3 = 0$ 

Échelonnons ce système :

$$\begin{cases} m \alpha_{1} + 2 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ 2 \alpha_{1} + m \alpha_{2} + 2 \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{L_{1} \leftrightarrow L_{3}} \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ 2 \alpha_{1} + m \alpha_{2} + 2 \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{L_{3} \to L_{3} - m L_{1}} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ 2 \alpha_{1} + m \alpha_{2} + 2 \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ m \alpha_{1} + 2 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) \alpha_{2} & = 0 \\ (-3 m + 2) \alpha_{2} + (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) \alpha_{2} & = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m - 6) (-m + 1) \alpha_{3} = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_{1} + 3 \alpha_{2} + \alpha_{3} = 0 \\ (m$$

Ce système possède une infinité de solutions si (m-6)(-m+1)=0, à savoir si m=6 ou m=1.