

5.12

1) Le terme général de la série s'écrit $\frac{1}{(2k-1)(2k+1)}$.

$$2) \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2k-1} - \frac{1}{2k+1} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{(2k+1) - (2k-1)}{(2k-1)(2k+1)} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{(2k-1)(2k+1)} \\ = \frac{1}{(2k-1)(2k+1)}$$

$$3) s_n = \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{(2k-1)(2k+1)} = \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2k-1} - \frac{1}{2k+1} \right) \\ = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{2k-1} - \frac{1}{2k+1} \\ = \frac{1}{2} \left(\underbrace{\frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{3}}_{k=1} + \underbrace{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{5}}_{k=2} + \underbrace{\frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7}}_{k=3} + \dots + \underbrace{\frac{1}{2n-1} - \frac{1}{2n+1}}_{k=n} \right) \\ = \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{2n+1} \right)$$

$$4) S = \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} s_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{2n+1} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \left(\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} 1 - \frac{1}{2n+1} \right) \\ = \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{2n+1} \right) = \frac{1}{2} (1 - 0) = \frac{1}{2}$$