

$$\begin{aligned}
8.10 \quad & \left| \begin{array}{cccc} x & 8 & 9 & 1 \\ 3 & x & 8 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & x & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 7 & 1 \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{l} L_1 \rightarrow L_1 - L_4 \\ L_2 \rightarrow L_2 - L_4 \\ L_3 \rightarrow L_3 - L_4 \\ \hline \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{cccc} x-3 & 6 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & x-2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & x-7 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 7 & 1 \end{array} \right| = \\
& 1 \left| \begin{array}{cccc} x-3 & 6 & 2 & \\ 0 & x-2 & 1 & \\ 0 & 0 & x-7 & \end{array} \right| = (x-3)(x-2)(x-7) \\
& \text{étant donné que cette matrice est triangulaire supérieure.}
\end{aligned}$$