

- 2.11**
- 1)  $352^{14546} \equiv 2^{14546} \equiv (2^2)^{7273} \equiv 4^{7273} \equiv (-1)^{7273} \equiv -1 \equiv 4 \pmod{5}$
  - 2)  $8^{237} \equiv (-1)^{237} \equiv -1 \equiv 8 \pmod{9}$
  - 3)  $7^{888} \equiv (7^2)^{444} \equiv 49^{444} \equiv 4^{444} \equiv (4^2)^{222} \equiv 16^{222} \equiv 1^{222} \equiv 1 \pmod{15}$
  - 4)  $13^{1545} \equiv 2^{1545} \equiv (2^5)^{309} \equiv 32^{309} \equiv (-1)^{309} \equiv -1 \equiv 10 \pmod{11}$