I'm am inviting you yes you

to be a member of the SAS panel discussion on "Remote Observatories for Small-Telescope Science" taking place at the SAS Symposium in Ontario Friday afternoon 31 May. 2019 at 4:00 PM — 'till'.

We placed the discussion last on the agenda. While planning for 1 hour it can be allowed to run long.

Below is a list of the basic topics off the top of my head, please add and delete as you see fit.

I am approaching this Panel as a 'blank slate'. If you wish to participate please let me know ASAP – then take some time to pull together and send me questions you feel are important to the discussion. We plan to have a power-point available. We will take questions primarily from the audiance.

If you have information that can fit into slides I will create an overall PPT presentation with hyper-links so we can call upon the slides as needed at various points during the discussion.

The implicit goal of the panel is to encourage an ongoing discussion to promote best-practices of small-telescope remote operation and to avoid a one-prescription fits all answer.

I will be the moderator. I will not be involved in the answers but will serve to keep the discussion moving along.

We want to include hilarious mistakes to avoid, disasters to celebrate, and to avoid one-prescription fits all answers.

Experience is a good teacher. Somebody else's experience is a better teacher!

Sincerely, Wayne Green

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1.1 Broad Initial Topics

- 1. First off
 - (a) Experience Level
 - (b) Buy
 - (c) Build
 - (d) Interoperability
 - (e) INDI vs ASCOM
 - (f) Planetarium Software
 - (g) Planning

- i. Software
- ii. Web resources
- iii. catalogs
- iv. database
- (h) Raw Target List
- 2. Health and Safety
 - (a) Battery burns the house down
 - (b) Lightening
 - (c) Its Dark!
 - (d) Its Cold!
 - (e) Its Dirty!
 - (f) Its Quiet
 - i. Cameras/audio
 - (g) Thermal Expansion
 - i. Cable Flexibility
 - ii. Heat/Cold loosening connections
 - iii. Electrical intermittants
 - iv. Grease thermal range
 - (h) Its Hot!
 - (i) Near-by human to fix/protect things
- 3. Telescopes align/clean/thermal expansion
 - (a) OTA
 - (b) Platescale
- 4. Mounts
 - (a) German, Fork-Equitorial, Nasmyth
 - (b) Alignment (field rotation)
 - (c) Limit Switches
 - (d) Home-position feedback
 - (e) Encoders
 - (f) Weight/Balance/Inertia
- 5. Targets
 - (a) Acquisition
 - (b) Verify
 - (c) Guiding
- 6. Software
 - (a) Communications
 - (a) WiFi
 - (b) EFI (Electronic Noise)
 - (c) Interface
 - Teamviewer
 - VNC
 - (d) NTPD Time Sync
 - (e) File Export
 - Preprocess with pipelines

- SSH/Putty
- SFTP
- Git
- 7. Windows/Linux/Mac
 - (a) Commercial
 - (b) Custom
- 8. SoC
 - (a) Pi
 - (b) Arduino
 - (c) Distributed/Integrated
- 9. Mounts
 - (a) Control/Recovery
- 10. Controls:
 - (a) open-loop
 - (b) closed-loop
- 11. Sensors:
 - (a) Usual:
 - Zeros/darks/flats (not why but scheduling)
 - Dome flats/twilight flats
- 12. Cameras and Filters
 - (a) Focus
 - (b) Control/Recovery
- 13. Spectrographs
 - (a) Control/Recovery
 - (b) Comparison lamps
- 14. Dome vs Roll-off
- 15. Mechanical Topics
 - (a) Motors
 - (b) Grease
- 16. Power Quantity/Quality
 - (a) UPS
 - (b) Standalone Batteries
- 17. Weather
 - (a) Forecasts
 - (b) Monitoring
 - (c) Panic

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Addition Remote astronomy topics:

- 1. Periodic Maintenance
 - (a) cleaning optics, electronics, keyboards...

- (b) lubrication
- (c) Balance
- (d) Desicants
- (e) UPS's
- (f) Spares Inventory
- (g) Anticipate
 - i. Failures
 - ii. Obsolesence
 - iii. Software Support Withdrawl

2. Infrastructure

- (a) Communication
- (b) Phone
- (c) Radio/Microwave
- (d) Internet
- (e) Ethernet
- (f) Wifi
- (g) Fiber
- (h) Routers
- (i) Security
 - i. VPNs
 - ii. SSH
 - iii. Firewalls
- (j) DHCP-DNS Servers
- (k) Communications Failure/Recovery

3. Power

- (a) On grid/Off Grid
- (b) Batteries
- (c) UPS's
- (d) Remote outlet Switching
- (e) Power Failure Management/Recover
- (f) Mounts
 - i. Plate Solutions
 - ii. Focus, Focus, Focus..
 - iii. Mutliplexed Instruments on a single mount
- (g) Control Paradigms
- (h) Telepresense
- (i) Scripting
 - i. Closed/Extensible
 - ii. Scripting extension languages
- (j) Scheduling
- (k) Shared/Private Use
- (l) Remote Facility Locale
 - i. Nearby minutes
 - ii. Distant hours
 - iii. Very Distant Days
- (m) Distributed Control

(n) Construction

- i. Planning
- ii. Document!!!
- iii. Toolchain Preservation
- iv. Archiving:
- i. Never trust a cloud!!!
- ii. Tools
- iii. Software
- iv. Systems
- v. Rawdata
- vi. Utilities
- vii. Licenses/Keys
- viii. Manuals
- ix. Scripts