Project Report (DBMS) DREAMHOME REAL ESTATE RENTALS

BY

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Project Idea:

The first branch office of DreamHome was opened in 1992 in a city called Glasgow in the UK. Since then, the Company has grown steadily and now has several offices in most of the main cities of the UK. However, the Company is now so large that more and more administrative staff are being employed to cope with the ever-increasing amount of paperwork.

Furthermore, the communication and sharing of information between offices, even in the same city, is poor.

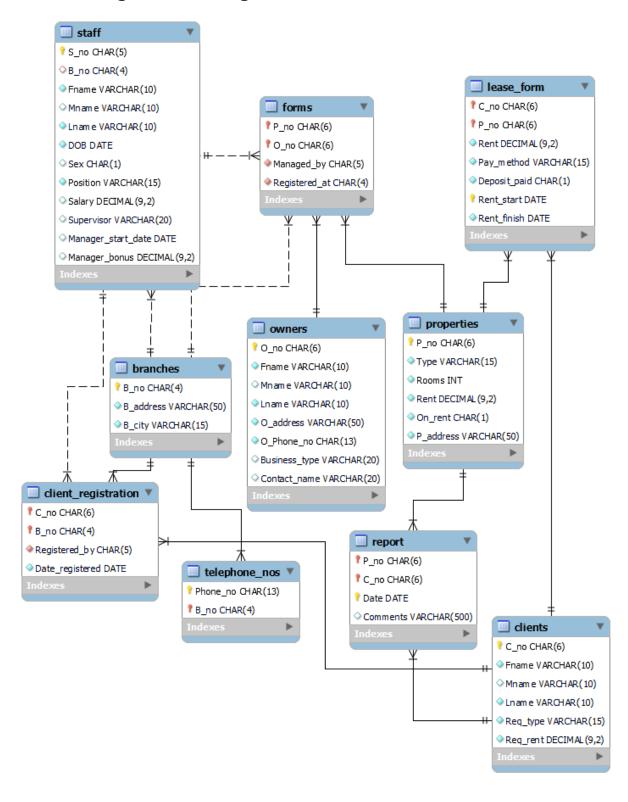
A database could help to solve the problem. Therefore, a database application is to be developed to support the running of DreamHome.

The purpose of the Dream-home database system is to maintain the data that is used and generated to support the property rentals business for our clients and property owners and to facilitate the cooperation and sharing of information between branches.

This is done by using a GUI Python library called Tkinter which is connected to the backend i.e., the database managed using MySQL.

Conceptual Model:

The below given E-R diagram shows the database schema:



Implementation Procedure:

The following queries were used to create the database – create database DreamHome;

create table branches(B_no char(4), B_address varchar(50)not null unique, primary key(B_no));

create table telephone_nos(Phone_no char(13), B_no char(4), primary key(Phone_no, B_no), foreign key(B_no) references branches(B_no));

create table staff(S_no char(5), B_no char(4), Fname varchar(10) not null, Mname varchar(10), Lname varchar(10) not null, DOB date not null, Sex char(1), Position varchar(15) not null, Salary numeric(9,2), Supervisor varchar(20), Manager_start_date date, Manager_bonus numeric(9,2), primary key(S_no), foreign key(B_no) references branches(B_no));

create table properties(P_no char(6), Type varchar(15) not null, Rooms int not null, Rent numeric(9,2) not null, On_rent char(1) not null default 'N', P_address varchar(50) not null, primary key(P_no));

create table owners(O_no char(6), Fname varchar(10) not null, Mname varchar(10), Lname varchar(10) not null, O_address varchar(50) not null, O_Phone_no char(13) not null, Business_type varchar(20), Contact_name varchar(20), primary key(O_no));

create table forms(P_no char(6), O_no char(6), Managed_by char(5)not null, Registered_at char(4) not null, primary key(P_no, O_no), foreign key(P_no) references properties(P_no), foreign key(O_no) references owners(O_no), foreign key(Managed_by) references staff(S_no), foreign key(Registered_at) references branches(B_no));

create table clients(C_no char(6), Fname varchar(10) not null, Mname varchar(10), Lname varchar(10) not null, C_Phone_no char(13) not null, Req_type varchar(15) not null, Req_rent numeric(9,2) not null, primary key(C_no));

create table client_registration(C_no char(6), B_no char(4), Registered_by char(5) not null, Date_registered date not null, primary key(C_no, B_no));

```
create table report(P no char(6), C no char(6), Date date, Comments
varchar(500), primary key(P no, C no, Date), foreign key(P no) references
properties(P no), foreign key(C no) references clients(C no));
create table lease form(C no char(6), P no char(6), Rent numeric(9,2) not
null, Pay method varchar(15) not null, Deposit paid char(1) not null,
Rent start date, Rent finish date not null, primary key(C no, P no,
Rent start), foreign key(P no) references properties(P no), foreign
key(C no) references clients(C no));
The following values were test input values -
//Branches data
INSERT INTO branches VALUES
('Boo7','16 Argyll St, Dyce, Aberdeen'),
('Boo3','163 Main St, Patrick, Glasgow'),
('Boo5','22 Deer Rd, Sidcup, London'),
('Boo4','32 Manse Rd, Leigh, Bristol'),
('Boo2','56 Clover Dr, London');
//Telephone data
INSERT INTO telephone nos VALUES
('0181-453-7992','B002'),
('0181-963-1030','B002'),
('0141-339-2178','B003'),
('0141-339-4439','B003'),
('0117-776-1114','B004'),
('0117-916-1170','B004'),
('0171-886-1212','B005'),
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('0171-886-1214','B005'),

```
('0122-467-111','B007'),
('0122-467-125','B007');
//Staff data
INSERT INTO staff VALUES
('Sooo1','Boo5','John','A','White','1945-10-
01','M','Manager',300000.00,'Susan Brand','2010-06-10',5000.00),
('S0002','B003','Ann',NULL,'Beech','1960-11-
10','F','Assistant',120000.00,NULL,NULL,NULL),
('Sooo3','Boo3','David','M','Ford','1958-03-24','M','Deputy',18000.00,'Susan
Brand','2010-06-10',5000.00),
('Sooo4','Boo7','Mary',NULL,'Howe','1970-02-
19','F','Assistant',90000.00,NULL,NULL,NULL),
('Sooo5','Boo3','Susan',NULL,'Brand','1940-06-
03','F','Manager',24000.00,NULL,NULL,NULL),
('Sooo6','Boo5','Julie','S','Lee','1965-06-13','F','Assistant',12000.00,'John A
White','2012-12-25',20000.00),
('S0007','B004','G',NULL,'Prashant','2002-09-
17','M','Manager',850000.00,NULL,NULL,NULL),
('Sooo8','Boo5','Heth','T','Koorma','2002-09-
17','M','Manager',95000.00,NULL,NULL,NULL),
('S0009','B007','Rohan',NULL,'Singh','2002-12-
17','M','Deputy',85000.00,NULL,NULL,NULL),
('S0010','B005','Hello',NULL,'GP','2002-09-
17','M','Assistant',85420.00,NULL,NULL,NULL),
('Soo11','Boo4','Hector','M','Bosco','2001-07-14','M','Deputy',85400.00,'G
Prashant','2012-10-04',6000.00),
('Soo12','Boo5','Don',NULL,'Poulose','2002-09-02','M','Deputy',72000.00,'G
```

Prashant','2012-10-04',6000.00),

```
('S0013','B005','James',NULL,'Cameroon','1980-12-
14','M','Supervisor',85000.00,'Ann Beech',NULL,NULL),
('Soo14','Boo3','David',NULL,'Brewster','1998-12-
03','M','Manager',85000.00,'John A White','2023-05-03',6000.00);
//Properties data
INSERT INTO properties VALUES
('Poooo1','House',6,650.00,'N','16 Holhead, Dee, Aberdeen'),
('Poooo2','Flat',4,400.00,'N','6 Argyll St, Kilburn, London'),
('Poooo3','Flat',3,350.00,'Y','6 Lawrence St, Patrick, Glasgow'),
('Poooo4','Flat',3,375.00,'Y','2 Manor Rd, Glasgow'),
('Poooo5','House',5,600.00,'Y','18 Dale Rd, Hyndland, Glasgow'),
('Poooo6','Flat',4,450.00,'Y','5 Novar Dr, Hyndland, Glasgow'),
('Poooo7','House',8,1250.00,'N','e.fwkjklfwjewl'),
('Poooo8','House',8,1250.00,'N','klkfrlkek;ka'),
('Poooog','House',8,1000.00,'N','457 AB, Aberdeen'),
('Pooo10','House',7,600.00,'N','123 AX, Glasgow');
// Owners data
INSERT INTO owners VALUES
('Ooooo1','Joe','C','Keogh','2 Fergus Dr, Banchory, Aberdeen AB2
7SX','01224-861212',NULL,NULL),
('Ooooo2','Carol',NULL,'Farrel','6 Achray St, Glasgow G32 9DX','0141-357-
7419','Landlord',NULL),
('Ooooo3','Tina','E','Murphy','63 Well St, Shawlands, Glasgow G42','0141-
943-1728', NULL, NULL),
('Ooooo4','Tony',NULL,'Shaw','12 Park Pl, Hillhead, Glasgow G4 oQR','0141-
```

225-7025','Contractor',NULL);

//Forms data

```
('Poooo1','Ooooo1','Sooo4','Boo7'),
('Poooo2','Ooooo2','Sooo6','Boo5'),
('Poooo3','Ooooo3','Sooo1','Boo3'),
('Poooo4','Ooooo4','Sooo2','Boo3'),
('Poooo5','Ooooo2','Sooo2','Boo3'),
('Poooo6','Ooooo4','Sooo3','Boo3'),
('Poooo6','Ooooo4','Sooo6','Boo5'),
('Poooo8','Ooooo4','Sooo6','Boo5'),
('Poooo9','Ooooo4','Sooo8','Boo5'),
```

('Pooo10','Ooooo2','Sooo3','Boo3');

//Clients data

INSERT INTO clients VALUES

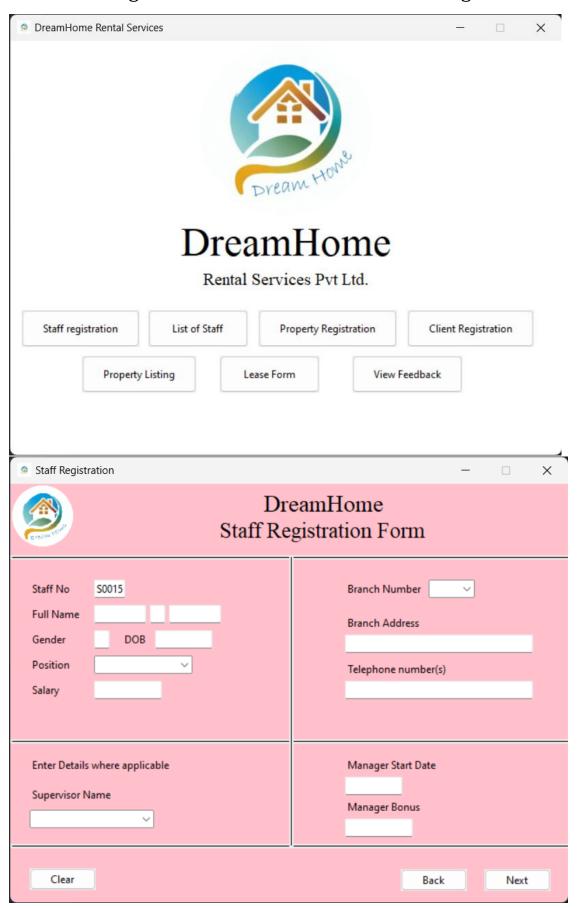
```
('Coooo1','John',NULL,'Kay','o171-774-5632','Flat',425.00),
('Coooo2','Aline',NULL,'Stewart','o141-848-1825','Flat',350.00),
('Coooo3','Mike','S','Ritchie','o1475-392178','House',750.00),
('Coooo4','Mary','M','Tregear','o1224-196720','Flat',600.00),
('Coooo5','Heth','T','Koorma','o125-456-8088','House',900.00),
('Coooo6','G','','Prashant','1234-568-8214','House',1650.00),
('Coooo7','abc','','xyz','2892-457-1023','House',1000.00),
('Coooo8','G','','Prashant','5263-145-2002','House',850.00);
```

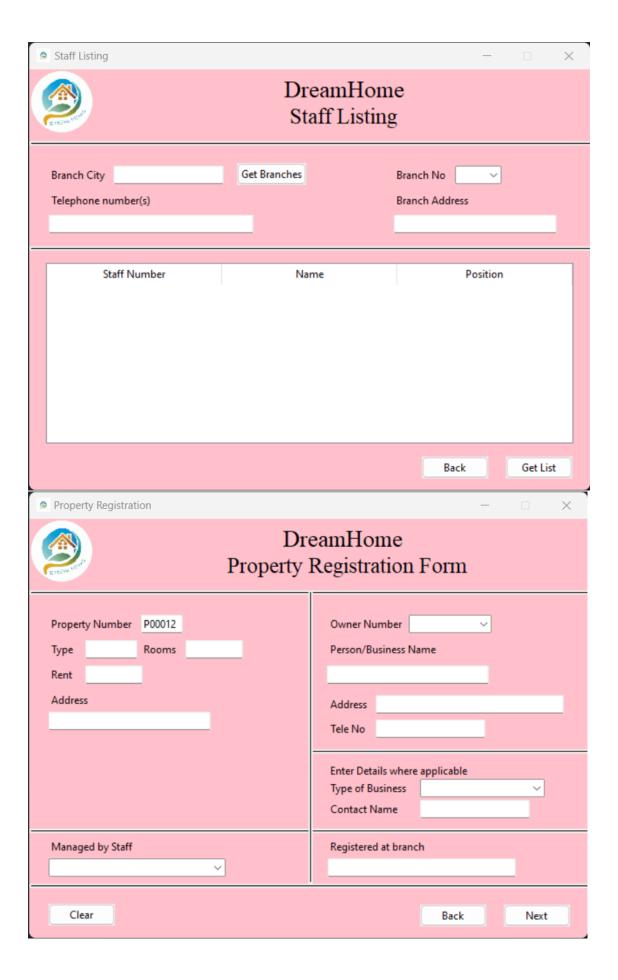
//Client registration data

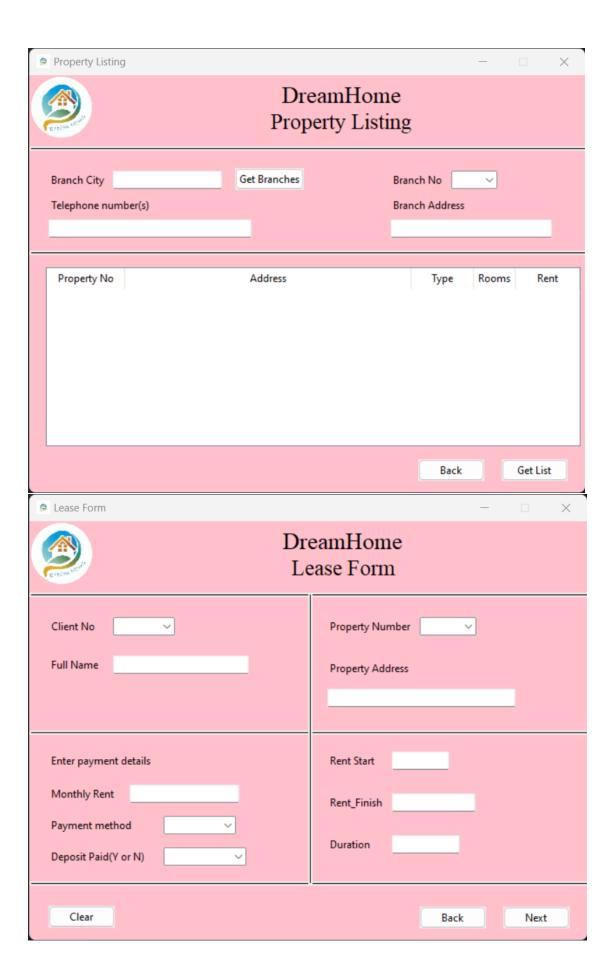
INSERT INTO client_registration VALUES

```
('C00001','B005','S0006','2013-01-02'),
('C00002','B003','S0002','2012-04-11'),
('C00003','B003','S0002','2011-10-16'),
('C00004','B007','S0004','2012-03-12'),
('C00005','B005','S0060','2012-12-25'),
('C00006','B007','S0004','2012-03-18'),
('C00007','B003','S0005','2012-10-15'),
('Coooo8','Boo3','Sooo3','2023-05-03');
//Reports data
INSERT INTO report VALUES
('Poooo1','Coooo2','2013-05-24','too small'),
('Poooo1','Coooo4','2013-05-14','no dining room'),
('Poooo3','Coooo1','2013-04-20','too remote'),
('Poooo3','Coooo2','2013-05-26','No issues, clean and tidy'),
('Poooo4','Coooo2','2013-04-28',NULL);
//Lease form data
INSERT INTO lease form VALUES
('Coooo1','Poooo5',600.00,'Cheque','Y','2023-05-12','2023-12-25'),
('Coooo3','Poooo1',600.00,'Cash','Y','2023-04-12','2023-07-12'),
('Coooo3','Poooo4',300.00,'Cash','N','2023-05-14','2023-09-13');
```

The following are the UI windows created through Tkinter -







Staff Registration	- 🗆 X
	eamHome Viewing Report
Property Number Get Details Type Rent	Property Address
Client no. Name Date	Comments
	Back Get Comments
© Client Registration	- a x
	eamHome egistration Form
Client Number C00006	Branch Number
Full Name Tele No	Branch Address
Enter Property Requirements	Registered By
Type	Date Registered 2023-05-05

Query Results:

Queries required by Branch -

a) List the details of branches in a given city.

ANS: SELECT B_no, B_address

FROM branches

WHERE B address LIKE '%London%';

B_no	B_address
B005	22 Deer Rd , Sidcup, London
B002	56 Clover Dr, London
NULL	NULL

(b) Identify the total number of branches in each city.

ANS: SELECT SUBSTRING_INDEX(B_address, ',', 1) AS city, COUNT(*) AS num_branches

FROM branches

GROUP BY city;

city	num_branches
16 Argyll St	1
163 Main St	1
22 Deer Rd	1
32 Manse Rd	1
56 Clover Dr	1

(c) List the name, position, and salary of staff at a given branch, ordered by staff name.

ANS: SELECT CONCAT(Fname, '', IFNULL(Mname, ''), '', Lname) AS name, Position, Salary

FROM staff

WHERE B_no = 'Boo7'

ORDER BY name;

name	Position	Salary		
Mary Howe	Assistant	90000.00		
Rohan Singh	Deputy	85000.00		

(d)Identify the total number of staff and the sum of their salaries.

ANS: SELECT COUNT(*) AS num_staff, SUM(Salary) AS total_salary FROM staff;

(e) Identify the total number of staff in each position at branches in Glasgow.

Ans: Select branches.B_address, staff.Position, Count(*) As Total_staff From branches

Join staff on staff.B_no = branches.B_no

Where branches.B address LIKE '%Glasgow%'

GROUP BY branches.B_address, staff.Position;

B_address	Position	Total_staff	
163 Main St, Patrick, Glasgow	Assistant	1	
163 Main St, Patrick, Glasgow	Deputy	1	
163 Main St, Patrick, Glasgow	Manager	2	

(f) List the name of each Manager at each branch, ordered by branch address.

Ans: SELECT branches.B_address, CONCAT(staff.Fname, ' ', staff.Lname) AS Manager name

FROM branches

JOIN staff ON staff.B_no = branches.B_no

WHERE staff.Position = 'Manager'

ORDER BY branches.B_address;

B_address	Manager_name
163 Main St, Patrick, Glasgow	Susan Brand
163 Main St, Patrick, Glasgow	David Brewster
22 Deer Rd , Sidcup, London	John White
22 Deer Rd , Sidcup, London	Heth Koorma
32 Manse Rd, Leigh, Bristol	G Prashant

(g) List the names of staff supervised by a named Supervisor.

ANS: SELECT Fname

FROM staff

WHERE Supervisor like '%Susan%';



(h) List the property number, address, type, and rent of all properties in Glasgow, ordered by rental

amount.

Ans: SELECT properties.P no, properties.P address, Type, Rent

FROM properties

JOIN forms ON properties.P no = forms.P no

JOIN branches ON forms. Registered at = branches. B no

WHERE branches.B address like '%Glasgow%'

ORDER BY Rent;



(i) List the details of properties for rent managed by a named member of staff.

ANS: SELECT properties.P_no, properties.Type, properties.Rooms, properties.Rent

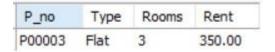
FROM properties

JOIN forms ON properties.P no = forms.P no

JOIN staff ON forms.Managed_by = staff.S_no

WHERE staff.Lname = 'White'

AND properties.on rent = 'Y';



(j) Identify the total number of properties assigned to each member of staff at a given branch.

ANS: s.S_no, s.Fname, s.Lname, COUNT(*) AS total_properties

FROM staff s JOIN forms f ON s.S_no = f.Managed_by

JOIN properties p ON f.P_no = p.P_no

WHERE f.Registered_at = 'Boo3'

GROUP BY s.S_no;



(k) List the details of properties provided by business owners at a given branch.

ANS: SELECT p.P_no, p.Type, p.Rooms, p.Rent, o.Fname, o.Lname, o.O address, o.O Phone no

FROM properties p JOIN forms f ON p.P no = f.P no

JOIN owners o ON f.O no = o.O no

WHERE f.Registered_at = 'Boo5' AND o.Business_type IS NOT NULL;

P_no	Type	Rooms	Rent	Fname	Lname	O_address	O_Phone_no
P00002	Flat	4	400.00	Carol	Farrel	6 Achray St, Glasgow G32 9DX	0141-357-7419

(I) Identify the total number of properties of each type at all branches.

ANS: SELECT Type, COUNT(*) AS total properties

FROM properties

GROUP BY Type;

Type	total_properties
House	6
Flat	4

(m) Identify the details of private property owners that provide more than one property for rent.

ANS: SELECT o.O_no, o.Fname, o.Mname, o.Lname, o.O_address, o.O_Phone_no, COUNT(*) AS total_properties

FROM owners o JOIN forms f ON o.O no = f.O no

WHERE o. Business type IS NULL

GROUP BY o.O_no

HAVING COUNT(*) > 1;

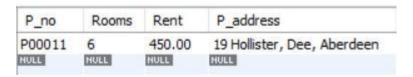
O_no	Fname	Mname	Lname	O_address	O_Phone_no	total_properties
000001 Joe C		Keogh	2 Fergus Dr, Banchory, Aberdeen AB2 7SX	01224-861212	2	
000003	Tina	E	Murphy	63 Well St, Shawlands, Glasgow G42	0141-943-1728	2

(n) Identify flats with at least three rooms and with a monthly rent no higher than £500 in Aberdeen.

ANS: SELECT P_no, Rooms, Rent, P_address

FROM properties

WHERE Type = 'Flat' AND Rooms >= 3 AND Rent <= 500 AND P_address LIKE '%Aberdeen%';



(o) List the number, name, and telephone number of clients and their property preferences at a given branch.

ANS: SELECT c.C_no, CONCAT(c.Fname, '', c.Lname) AS Name, cr.B_no, p.Type, p.Rooms, p.Rent

FROM clients c JOIN lease_form If ON If.C_no = c.C_no

JOIN properties p ON p.P_no = lf.P_no

JOIN forms f ON f.P no = p.P no

JOIN client registration cr ON cr.C no = c.C no

WHERE cr.B no = 'Boo3';

C_no	Name	B_no	Type	Rooms	Rent
C00003	Mike Ritchie	B003	House	6	650.00
C00003	Mike Ritchie	B003	Flat	3	375.00

(p) Identify the properties that have been advertised more than the average number of times.

ANS: SELECT p.P_no, p.Type, COUNT(*) AS Ad_Count

FROM properties p

JOIN forms f ON f.P no = p.P no

GROUP BY p.P no

HAVING COUNT(*) >= (SELECT AVG(Ad_Count) FROM

(SELECT COUNT(*) AS Ad_Count FROM forms

GROUP BY P no) AS T);

P_no	Type	Ad_Count		
P00003	Flat	1		
P00004	Flat	1		
P00005	House	1		
P00006	Flat	1		
P00008	House	1		
P00010	House			
P00002	Flat	1		
P00007	House	1		
P00009	House	1		
P00001	House	1		

(q) List the details of leases due to expire next month at a given branch.

SELECT If.C_no, If.P_no, If.Rent_start, If.Rent_finish,

c.Fname, c.Mname, c.Lname, p.Type, p.P_address

FROM lease_form If

JOIN clients c ON c.C_no = If.C_no

JOIN properties p ON p.P_no = lf.P_no

JOIN forms f ON f.P_no = p.P_no AND

f.Registered_at = 'Boo3'

WHERE If.Rent_finish BETWEEN

DATE FORMAT(NOW(), '%Y-%m-%d') AND

LAST_DAY(DATE_ADD(NOW(), INTERVAL 1 MONTH));

C_no	P_no	Rent_start	Rent_finish	Fname	Mname	Lname	Type	P_address
C00003	P00010	2023-01-12	2023-06-05	Mike	S	Ritchie	House	123 AX, Glasgow

(r) List the total number of leases with rental periods that are less than one year at branches in London.

ANS: SELECT COUNT(*) as total_leases

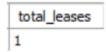
FROM lease form

JOIN (properties join forms on properties.P_no = forms.P_no) ON lease form.P no = properties.P no

JOIN branches ON forms.Registered_at = branches.B_no

WHERE branches.B address LIKE '%London%'

AND DATEDIFF(Rent finish, Rent start) < 365;



(s) List the total possible daily rental for property at each branch, ordered by branch number.

ANS: SELECT branches.B no, branches.B address,

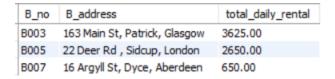
SUM(properties.Rent) AS total daily rental

FROM branches

JOIN (properties join forms on properties.P_no = forms.P_no) ON branches.B no = forms.Registered at

GROUP BY branches.B_no, branches.B_address

ORDER BY branches.B no;



Queries required by Staff -

(a) List details of staff supervised by a named Supervisor at the branch.

ANS: select *

from staff

where Supervisor like 'Susan Brand';



(b)List details of all Assistants alphabetically by name at the branch.

ANS: select *

from staff

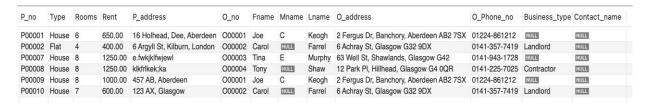
where Position = 'Assistant'

order by Fname, Mname, Lname;

S_no	B_no	Fname	Mname	Lname	DOB	Sex	Position	Salary	Supervisor	Manager_start_d	Manager_bonus
S0002	B003	Ann	NULL	Beech	1960-11-10	F	Assistant	120000.00	NULL	NULL	NULL
S0010	B005	Hello	NULL	GP	2002-09-17	M	Assistant	85420.00	NULL	NULL	NULL
S0006	B005	Julie	S	Lee	1965-06-13	F	Assistant	12000.00	John A White	2012-12-25	20000.00
S0004	B007	Mary	NULL	Howe	1970-02-19	F	Assistant	90000.00	NULL	NULL	NULL
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

(c)List the details of property (including the rental deposit) available for rent at the branch, along with the owner's details.

ANS: select properties.P_no, Type, Rooms, Rent, P_address,
owners.O_no, Fname, Mname, Lname, O_address,
O_Phone_no, Business_type, Contact_name
from properties inner join forms on properties.P_no = forms.P_no
inner join owners on owners.O_no = forms.O_no
where On_rent = 'N';



(d) List the details of properties managed by a named member of staff at the branch.

ANS: select properties.P_no, Type, Rooms, Rent, P_address from properties inner join forms on properties.P_no = forms.P_no where Managed by = (select S no from staff where Fname like 'Heth');



(e)List the clients registering at the branch and the names of the members of staff who registered the clients.

ANS: select C_no, Fname as Registered_by from client registration inner join staff on Registered by = staff.S no

where client_registration.B_no = 'Boo3';

C_no	Registered_by				
C00002	Ann				
C00003	Ann				
C00007	Susan				
C00008	David				

(f) Identify properties located in Glasgow with rents no higher than £450.

ANS. select * from properties where p_address like "%Glasgow" and rent <= 450;

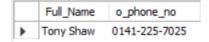
	P_no	Type	Rooms	Rent	On_rent	P_address
•	P00003	Flat	3	350.00	Y	6 Lawrence St, Patrick, Glasgow
	P00004	Flat	3	375.00	Υ	2 Manor Rd, Glasgow
	P00006	Flat	4	450.00	Y	5 Novar Dr, Hyndland, Glasgow
	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

(g) Identify the name and telephone number of an owner of a given property.

ANS. select case

when mname is not null then concat (fname, '', mname, '', lname)

else concat (fname, '', lname) end as Full_Name, o_phone_no from forms left outer join owners on forms.o_no = owners.o_no where p_no = 'Poooo6';



(h) List the details of comments made by clients viewing a given property.

ANS. select * from report where p no = 'Poooo1';



(i) Display the names and phone numbers of clients who have viewed a given property but not supplied comments.

ANS. select concat(fname, '', ifnull(mname, ''), '', lname) as Client_Name, c phone no

from report right outer join clients on clients.c_no = report.c_no where date is not null and comments is null;



(j) Display the details of a lease between a named client and a given property.

ANS. select lease form.*

from lease_form right outer join clients on clients.c_no = lease_form.c_no where

case when mname is not null then concat (fname, '', mname, '', lname) else concat (fname, '', lname) end like "John Kay" and p_no = 'Poooo5';

	C_no	P_no	Rent	Pay_method	Deposit_paid	Rent_start	Rent_finish
•	C00001	P00005	600.00	Cheque	Y	2023-05-12	2023-12-25

(k) Identify the leases due to expire next month at the branch.

ANS. select * from lease form

where

period_diff(extract(year_month from rent_start), extract(year_month
from rent_finish)) = 1;

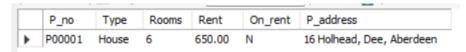


(I) List the details of properties that have not been rented out for more than three months.

ANS. select properties.* from lease_form

left join properties on properties.p_no = lease_form.p_no

where period_diff(extract(year_month from rent_finish), extract(year_month from rent_start)) > 3;



(m) Produce a list of clients whose preferences match a particular property.

ANS. select case

when mname is not null then concat (fname, ' ', mname, ' ', lname) else concat (fname, ' ', lname) end as Client_Name

from lease_form natural join clients where p_no = 'Poooo1';

