

**Ex No: 7**

**Date:**

## **EVALUATE EXPRESSION THAT TAKES DIGITS, \*, + USING LEX AND YACC**

**AIM:**

To perform arithmetic operations that takes digits, \*, + using lex and yacc.

**ALGORITHM:**

- Define rules in evaluate.l to recognize digits and ignore whitespace, returning tokens for numbers. Utilize yylval to pass token values to parser.
- Break down input into tokens (numbers) in evaluate.l, associating each with its respective value.
- Use parser (evaluate.y) to implement grammar rules for arithmetic expressions, considering precedence and associativity of operators. Generate a result for each expression.
- Implement error handling in evaluate.y to detect invalid expressions. Set a flag if errors occur during parsing.
- After parsing, check if the flag remains unset. If so, indicate that the arithmetic expression is valid; otherwise, display an error message.

**PROGRAM:**

**evaluate.l:**

```
% {
#include<stdio.h>
#include "y.tab.h"
extern int yylval;
% }

%%
[0-9]+ {
    yylval=atoi(yytext);
    return NUMBER;
}
[\t] ;
[\n] return 0;
. return yytext[0];
%%
int yywrap()
{
return 1;
}
```

**evaluate.y:**

```
% {
    #include<stdio.h>
    int flag=0;

% }
%token NUMBER

%left '+' '-'
%left '*' '/' '%'
%left '(' ')'
%%
ArithmeticExpression: E{
    printf("\nResult=%d\n",$$);
    return 0;
}
E:E+'E' {$$=$1+$3;}
|E-'E' {$$=$1-$3;}
|E'*E' {$$=$1*$3;}
|E'/E' {$$=$1/$3;}
|E'%E' {$$=$1%$3;}
|'('E')' {$$=$2;}
|NUMBER {$$=$1;}
;
%%

void main()
{
    printf("\nEnter Any Arithmetic Expression which can have operations Addition,
Subtraction, Multiplication, Divison, Modulus and Round brackets:\n");
    yyparse();
    if(flag==0)
        printf("\nEntered arithmetic expression is Valid\n\n");

}
void yyerror()
{
    printf("\nEntered arithmetic expression is Invalid\n\n");
    flag=1;
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
[root@localhost-live liveuser]# vi 523_ex7.l
[root@localhost-live liveuser]# vi 523_ex7.y
[root@localhost-live liveuser]# lex 523_ex7.l
[root@localhost-live liveuser]# yacc -d 523_ex7.y
[root@localhost-live liveuser]# cc lex.yy.c y.tab.c
[root@localhost-live liveuser]# ./a.out

Enter Any Arithmetic Expression which can have operations Addition,Subtraction, Multiplication, Divison, Modulus and Round brackets:
2+3

Result=5

Entered arithmetic expression is Valid

[root@localhost-live liveuser]# ./a.out

Enter Any Arithmetic Expression which can have operations Addition,Subtraction, Multiplication, Divison, Modulus and Round brackets:
4*5

Result=20

Entered arithmetic expression is Valid
```

**RESULT:**