

Tugas 4 - WINDOWING AND CLIPPING -1. Titik awal  $P(1,1)$ 

$x_{\min} = 1$

$x_{\max} = 7$

Titik akhir  $Q(10,10)$ 

$y_{\min} = 1$

$y_{\max} = 7$

• Vertex  $P(1,1)$ 

$L = 0$

$R = 0$

$B = 0$

$T = 0$

~~Verte~~ Region code untuk ujung  $P(1,1)$  adalah 0000.  
Bersifat fully visible dan tidak perlu dipotong.

• Vertex  $Q(10,10)$ 

$L = 0$

$R = 1$

$B = 0$

$T = 1$

Region code untuk  $Q(10,10)$  adalah 1010. Bersifat partially invisible dan perlu dipotong

• Titik potong garis  $PQ(1,1)(10,10)$ 

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{10 - 1}{10 - 1} = 1.$$

• Region code 1010 untuk vertex  $Q(10,10)$ 

$$T = 1 \Rightarrow x_{p2} = x_1 + \frac{y_{\max} - y_1}{m}$$

$$= 10 + \frac{7 - 10}{1}$$

$$= 7 \quad \text{Titik potong } (7, 7)$$

$$R = 1 \Rightarrow y_{p2} = y_1 + m(x_{\max} - x_1)$$

$$= 10 + 1(7 - 10)$$

$$= 7 \quad \text{Titik potong } (7, 7)$$

Jadi, titik potongnya adalah  $(7, 7)$

$$2. \quad P(1,1) \quad Q(10,10)$$

$$x_L = 1, \quad y_b = 1$$

$$x_R = 7, \quad y_t = 7$$

$$\Delta x = x_2 - x_1 = 10 - 1 = 9$$

$$\Delta y = y_2 - y_1 = 10 - 1 = 9$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \bullet P_1 = -\Delta x \\ \quad = -9 \\ \bullet P_2 = \Delta x \\ \quad = 9 \\ \bullet P_3 = -\Delta y \\ \quad = -9 \\ \bullet P_4 = \Delta y \\ \quad = 9 \end{array} \right\} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \bullet q_{h1} = x_1 - x_L = 1 - 1 = 0 \\ \bullet q_{h2} = x_R - x_1 = 7 - 1 = 6 \\ \bullet q_{h3} = y_1 - y_b = 1 - 1 = 0 \\ \bullet q_{h4} = y_t - y_1 = 7 - 1 = 6 \end{array} \right\} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \bullet \frac{q_{h1}}{P_1} = 0 \\ \bullet \frac{q_{h2}}{P_2} = \frac{2}{3} \\ \bullet \frac{q_{h3}}{P_3} = 0 \\ \bullet \frac{q_{h4}}{P_4} = \frac{2}{3} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\ast P_1, P_3 < 0$$

$$t_1 = \max(0, \frac{q_{h1}}{P_1}, \frac{q_{h3}}{P_3})$$

$$= \max(0, 0, 0)$$

$$= 0.$$

$$\ast P_2, P_4 > 0$$

$$t_2 = \min(1, \frac{q_{h2}}{P_2}, \frac{q_{h4}}{P_4})$$

$$= \min(1, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3})$$

$$= \frac{2}{3}.$$

$$\text{Karena } t_1 < t_2,$$

$$- t_1 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1' &= x_1 + t_1 \Delta x \\ &= 1 + (0 \cdot 9) \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_1' &= y_1 + t_1 \Delta y \\ &= 1 + (0 \cdot 9) \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$(x_1', y_1') = (1, 1)$$

$$- t_2 = \frac{2}{3}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_2' &= x_1 + t_2 \Delta x \\ &= 1 + \left(\frac{2}{3} \cdot 9\right) \\ &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_2' &= y_1 + t_2 \Delta y \\ &= 1 + \left(\frac{2}{3} \cdot 9\right) \\ &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$(x_2', y_2') = \underline{\underline{(7, 7)}}.$$