## moneyness == 0 二阶导数不连续

```
left parabolic --- dc<x<=0

in[1]:= w[x_] = vc + sc * x + pc * x^2

out[1]= vc + sc x + pc x^2

in[2]:= w'[x]

out[2]= sc + 2 pc x

in[3]:= w''[x]

out[3]= 2 pc

right parabolic --- 0<x<=uc

in[4]:= w[x_] = vc + sc * x + cc * x^2

out[4]= vc + sc x + cc x^2

in[5]:= w'[x]

out[5]= sc + 2 cc x

in[6]:= w''[x]

out[6]= 2 cc</pre>
```

## moneyness == dc 二阶导数不连续

```
In[1]:= w[x_] = vc + sc * x + pc * x^2
Out[1]= vc + sc x + pc x^2
In[2]:= w[dc]
Out[2]= dc^2 pc + dc sc + vc
In[3]:= w'[x]
Out[3]= sc + 2 pc x
In[4]:= w'[dc]
Out[4]= 2 dc pc + sc
In[5]:= w''[x]
Out[5]= 2 pc
```

$$\begin{split} & & \text{In[6]:= } w[x_{-}] = vc - \left(1 + \frac{1}{dsm}\right) \star pc \star dc^{2} - \frac{sc \star dc}{2 \star dsm} + \\ & \qquad \left(1 + \frac{1}{dsm}\right) \star \left(2 \star pc \star dc + sc\right) \star x - \left(\frac{pc}{dsm} + \frac{sc}{2 \star dc \star dsm}\right) \star x^{2} \\ & \text{Out[6]:= } -dc^{2} \left(1 + \frac{1}{dsm}\right) pc - \frac{dc \, sc}{2 \, dsm} + vc + \left(1 + \frac{1}{dsm}\right) \left(2 \, dc \, pc + sc\right) x - \left(\frac{pc}{dsm} + \frac{sc}{2 \, dc \, dsm}\right) x^{2} \end{split}$$

$$\text{Out} \text{[7]= } -dc^2 \left(1+\frac{1}{d\text{sm}}\right) pc - \frac{dc \, sc}{2 \, d\text{sm}} + dc \, \left(1+\frac{1}{d\text{sm}}\right) \, \left(2 \, dc \, pc + sc\right) \\ -dc^2 \left(\frac{pc}{d\text{sm}} + \frac{sc}{2 \, dc \, d\text{sm}}\right) + vc \left(\frac{dc}{d\text{sm}} + \frac{dc}{d\text{sm}}\right) \\ + vc \left(\frac{dc}{d\text{sm}} + \frac{dc}{d\text{sm}}\right) + vc \left(\frac{dc}{d\text{sm}} + \frac{dc}{d\text{sm}}\right) \\ + vc \left(\frac{dc}{d\text{sm}} + \frac{dc}{d\text{sm}}\right) + vc \left(\frac{dc}{d\text{sm}} + \frac{dc}{d\text{sm}}\right) \\ + vc \left(\frac{dc}{d\text{sm}} + \frac{dc}{d\text{sm}}\right) + vc \left(\frac{dc}{d\text{sm}} + \frac{dc}{d\text{sm}}\right) \\ + vc \left(\frac{dc}{d\text{sm}} + \frac{dc}{d\text{sm}}\right) + vc \left(\frac{dc}{d\text{sm}} + \frac{dc}{d\text{sm}}\right) \\ + vc \left(\frac{dc}{d\text{sm}} + \frac{dc}{d\text{sm}}\right) + vc \left(\frac{dc}{d\text{sm}} + \frac{dc}{d\text{sm}}\right) \\ + vc \left(\frac{dc}{d\text{sm}} + \frac{dc}{d\text{sm}}\right) + vc \left(\frac{dc}{d\text{sm}} + \frac{dc}{d\text{sm}}\right) \\ + vc \left(\frac{dc}{d\text{sm}} + \frac{dc}{d\text{sm}}\right) + vc \left(\frac{dc}{d\text{sm}} + \frac{dc}{d\text{sm}}\right) \\ +$$

$$-dc^{2}\left(1+\frac{1}{dsm}\right)pc-\frac{dcsc}{2dsm}+dc\left(1+\frac{1}{dsm}\right)\left(2dcpc+sc\right)-dc^{2}\left(\frac{pc}{dsm}+\frac{sc}{2dcdsm}\right)+vc\right]$$

Out[8]= 
$$dc^2 pc + dc sc + vc$$

$$\text{Out} [9] = \left(1 + \frac{1}{\text{dsm}}\right) \, \left(2 \, \text{dc} \, \text{pc} + \text{sc}\right) \, - 2 \, \left(\frac{\text{pc}}{\text{dsm}} + \frac{\text{sc}}{2 \, \text{dc} \, \text{dsm}}\right) \, x$$

Out[10]= 
$$\left(1 + \frac{1}{dsm}\right) \left(2 dc pc + sc\right) - 2 dc \left(\frac{pc}{dsm} + \frac{sc}{2 dc dsm}\right)$$

In[11]:= Simplify 
$$\left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{dsm} \right) \left( 2 dc pc + sc \right) - 2 dc \left( \frac{pc}{dsm} + \frac{sc}{2 dc dsm} \right) \right]$$

$$\mathsf{Out}[\mathsf{11}] = \ 2 \ dc \ pc + sc$$

In[35]:=

Out[12]= 
$$-2\left(\frac{pc}{dsm} + \frac{sc}{2 dc dsm}\right)$$

Out[13]= 
$$-2\left(\frac{pc}{dsm} + \frac{sc}{2dc dsm}\right)$$

$$\ln[14] = Simplify \left[ -2 \left( \frac{pc}{dsm} + \frac{sc}{2 dc dsm} \right) \right]$$

Out[14]= 
$$-\frac{2 \text{ dc pc} + \text{sc}}{\text{dc dsm}}$$

$$I_{n[15]:=}$$
 sc + 2 pc x =  $\left(1 + \frac{1}{dsm}\right) \left(2 dc pc + sc\right) - 2 \left(\frac{pc}{dsm} + \frac{sc}{2 dc dsm}\right) x$ 

$$\text{Out[15]= } \text{sc} + 2 \text{ pc } x == \left(1 + \frac{1}{\text{dsm}}\right) \left(2 \text{ dc pc} + \text{sc}\right) - 2 \left(\frac{\text{pc}}{\text{dsm}} + \frac{\text{sc}}{2 \text{ dc dsm}}\right) x$$

$$\ln[17] = -2 \left( \frac{pc}{dsm} + \frac{sc}{2 dc dsm} \right) = 2 pc$$

$$\cot[17] = -2 \left( \frac{pc}{dsm} + \frac{sc}{2 dc dsm} \right) = 2 pc$$

$$In[18]:= Solve \left[-2 \left(\frac{pc}{dsm} + \frac{sc}{2 dc dsm}\right) == 2 pc, \{dc, dsm, pc, sc\}\right]$$

$$\text{Out} [18] = \; \left\{ \, \left\{ \, \text{sc} \, \rightarrow \, -\, 2 \, \left( \, \text{dc} \, \, \text{pc} + \, \text{dc} \, \, \text{dsm} \, \, \text{pc} \right) \, \right\} \, \right\}$$

FindInstance 
$$\left[-2\left(\frac{pc}{dsm} + \frac{sc}{2 dc dsm}\right) = 2 pc, \{dc, dsm, pc, sc\}\right]$$

Out[19]= 
$$\left\{\left\{dc \rightarrow -6, dsm \rightarrow -6, pc \rightarrow \frac{1}{15}, sc \rightarrow -4\right\}\right\}$$

## moneyness == dc(1+dsm)

$$\begin{split} & \text{In}[1]= \text{ w}[x_{-}] = \text{vc} - \left(1 + \frac{1}{\text{dsm}}\right) * \text{pc} * \text{dc}^2 - \frac{\text{sc} * \text{dc}}{2 * \text{dsm}} + \\ & \left(1 + \frac{1}{\text{dsm}}\right) * \left(2 * \text{pc} * \text{dc} + \text{sc}\right) * x - \left(\frac{\text{pc}}{\text{dsm}} + \frac{\text{sc}}{2 * \text{dc} * \text{dsm}}\right) * x^2 \\ & \text{Out}[1]= -\text{dc}^2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{\text{dsm}}\right) \text{pc} - \frac{\text{dc} \text{sc}}{2 \text{dsm}} + \text{vc} + \left(1 + \frac{1}{\text{dsm}}\right) \left(2 \text{dc} \text{pc} + \text{sc}\right) x - \left(\frac{\text{pc}}{\text{dsm}} + \frac{\text{sc}}{2 \text{dc} \text{dsm}}\right) x^2 \\ & \text{In}[2]= \text{w}\left[\text{dc}\left(1 + \text{dsm}\right)\right] \\ & \text{Out}[2]= -\text{dc}^2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{\text{dsm}}\right) \text{pc} - \frac{\text{dc} \text{sc}}{2 \text{dsm}} + \\ & \text{dc}\left(1 + \frac{1}{\text{dsm}}\right) \left(1 + \text{dsm}\right) \left(2 \text{dc} \text{pc} + \text{sc}\right) - \text{dc}^2 \left(1 + \text{dsm}\right)^2 \left(\frac{\text{pc}}{\text{dsm}} + \frac{\text{sc}}{2 \text{dc} \text{dsm}}\right) + \text{vc} \\ & \text{In}[3]= \frac{\text{Simplify}}{\text{cot}} \left[1 + \frac{1}{\text{dsm}}\right) \left(1 + \text{dsm}\right) \left(2 \text{dc} \text{pc} + \text{sc}\right) - \text{dc}^2 \left(1 + \text{dsm}\right)^2 \left(\frac{\text{pc}}{\text{dsm}} + \frac{\text{sc}}{2 \text{dc} \text{dsm}}\right) + \text{vc} \right] \\ & \text{Out}[3]= \frac{\text{dc}^2 \left(1 + \text{dsm}\right) \text{pc} + \frac{1}{2} \text{dc} \left(2 + \text{dsm}\right) \text{sc} + \text{vc}}{\text{dc}^2 \text{dc}^2 \text{dsm}} \times \frac{\text{sc}}{2 \text{dc} \text{dsm}}} \right) \\ & \text{Out}[4]= \frac{1}{\text{dsm}} \left(2 \text{dc} \text{pc} + \text{sc}\right) - 2 \left(\frac{\text{pc}}{\text{dsm}} + \frac{\text{sc}}{2 \text{dc} \text{dsm}}\right) x \end{aligned}$$

$$\underset{| \text{ Lin}[5]:=}{\text{Simplify}} \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{\text{dsm}} \right) \left( 2 \text{ dc pc} + \text{sc} \right) - 2 \left( \frac{\text{pc}}{\text{dsm}} + \frac{\text{sc}}{2 \text{ dc dsm}} \right) x \right]$$

$$\text{Out[5]= } \frac{\left(2 \ dc \ pc + sc\right) \ \left(dc + dc \ dsm - x\right)}{dc \ dsm}$$

Out[6]= 
$$\left(1 + \frac{1}{dsm}\right) \left(2 dc pc + sc\right) - 2 dc \left(1 + dsm\right) \left(\frac{pc}{dsm} + \frac{sc}{2 dc dsm}\right)$$

In[7]:= Simplify 
$$\left[\left(1 + \frac{1}{dsm}\right) \left(2 dc pc + sc\right) - 2 dc \left(1 + dsm\right) \left(\frac{pc}{dsm} + \frac{sc}{2 dc dsm}\right)\right]$$

Out[8]= 
$$-2\left(\frac{pc}{dsm} + \frac{sc}{2 dc dsm}\right)$$

Out[9]= 
$$-2\left(\frac{pc}{dsm} + \frac{sc}{2 dc dsm}\right)$$

$$In[10] = Simplify \left[ -2 \left( \frac{pc}{dsm} + \frac{sc}{2 dc dsm} \right) \right]$$

Out[10]= 
$$-\frac{2 dc pc + sc}{dc dsm}$$

$$ln[11]:= w[x_] = vc + dc * (2 + dsm) * (sc/2) + (1 + dsm) * pc * dc^2$$

$$\mbox{Out} \mbox{[11]=} \ dc^2 \ \left( \mbox{$1+dsm$} \right) \ pc \ + \ \frac{1}{2} \ dc \ \left( \mbox{$2+dsm$} \right) \ sc \ + \ vc \label{eq:continuous}$$

Out[13]= 
$$0$$