

Compile-Time Memory Corruption Mitigations

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whoami

Preludium

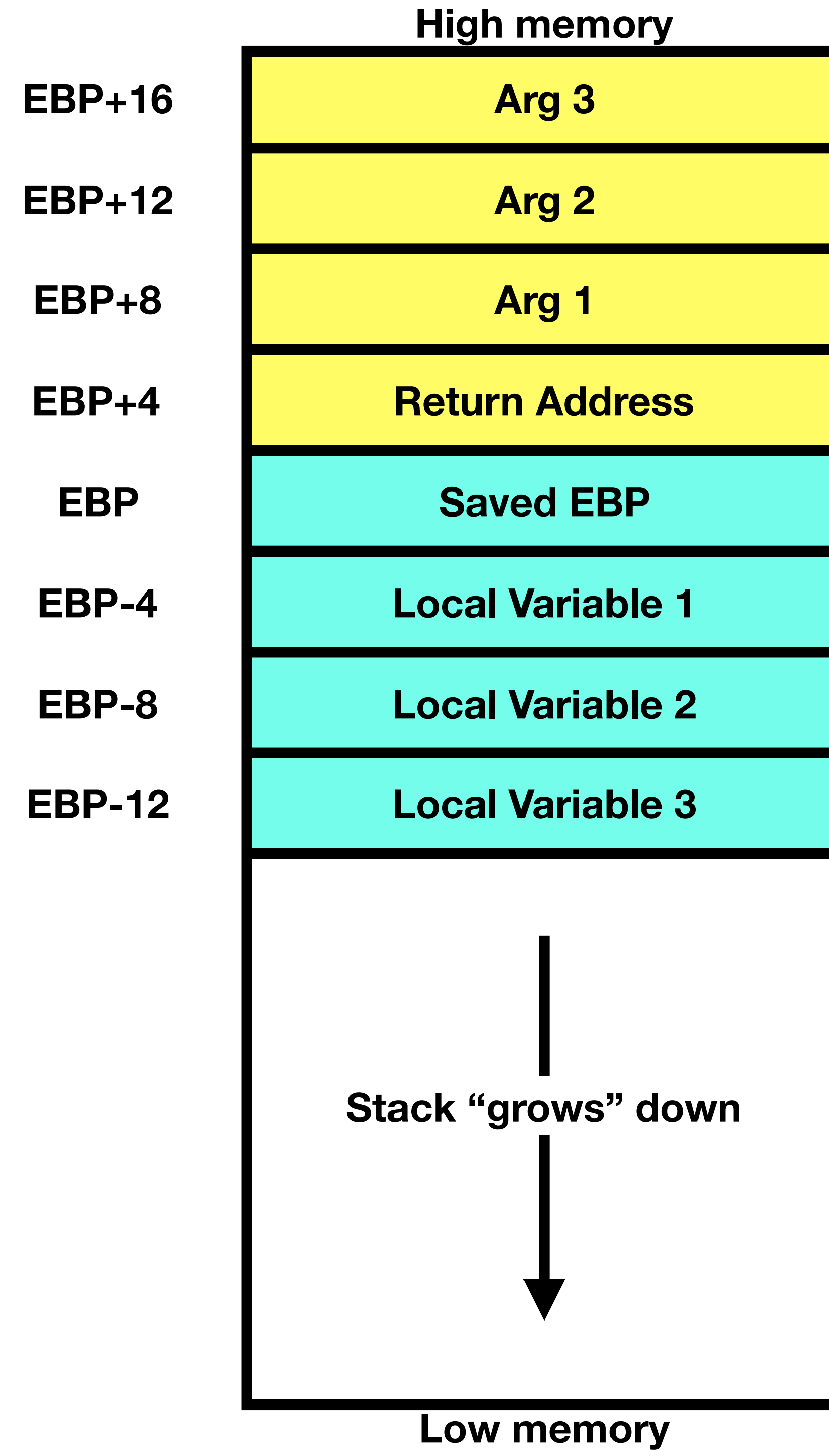
- What are compile-time mitigations?
- Why this topic might be of interest to you?
- What compilers will we focus on?
- What architecture will we talk about?

Memory Corruption Bugs

- What are they?
- How can they be exploited?
- Why are they important?

Standard stuff (10+ years)

- Stack Smashing Protector (`-fstack-protector`, `-fstack-protector-all`, `-fstack-protector-strong`, `-fstack-protector-explicit`)
- Fortify Source (`-D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=[1|2]` `-O2`)
- Format Strings (`-Wformat`, `-Wformat-overflow=[1|2]`, `-Wformat-security`)
- Position Independent *, ASLR (`-fPIE`, `-fPIC` for gcc, `-pie` for ld)
- Relocations Read-Only (`-Wl,-z,relro` (partial); **`-Wl,-z,relro,-z,now`** (full))



Stack-Smashing Protector (ProPolice)

- Uses stack canaries to detect an overflow in which case it aborts the program
- Provides safer stack structure
 - Makes sure that arguments (on the stack, $\$rbp+N$) have no arrays or pointers (?)
 - Re-orders the stack so arrays are put before other local variables regardless of the source definition
- `-fstack-protector`, `-fstack-protector-all`, **`-fstack-protector-strong`**, `-fstack-protector-explicit`

```
ad@polygon:~/research/compilers/samples$ cat overflow.c
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
```

```
{
```

```
    char *ptr = NULL;
```

```
    int n = 128;
```

```
    char buf[1337];
```

```
    strcpy(buf, argv[1]);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```


without stack protector

(gdb) disass main

Dump of assembler code for function main:

```
0x0000000004004b2 <+0>:  push    rbp
0x0000000004004b3 <+1>:  mov     rbp, rsp
0x0000000004004b6 <+4>:  sub     rsp, 0x560
0x0000000004004bd <+11>: mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x554], edi
0x0000000004004c3 <+17>: mov     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x560], rsi
0x0000000004004ca <+24>: mov     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8], 0x0
0x0000000004004d2 <+32>: mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0xc], 0x80
0x0000000004004d9 <+39>: mov     rax, QWORD PTR [rbp-0x560]
0x0000000004004e0 <+46>: add     rax, 0x8
0x0000000004004e4 <+50>: mov     rdx, QWORD PTR [rax]
0x0000000004004e7 <+53>: lea     rax, [rbp-0x550]
0x0000000004004ee <+60>: mov     rsi, rdx
0x0000000004004f1 <+63>: mov     rdi, rax
0x0000000004004f4 <+66>: call    0x4003b0 <strcpy@plt>
=> 0x0000000004004f9 <+71>: mov     eax, 0x0
0x0000000004004fe <+76>: leave
0x0000000004004ff <+77>: ret
```

End of assembler dump.

Python Exception <class 'UnicodeEncodeError'> 'ascii' codec can't encode character '\u27a4' in position 12: ordinal not in range(128):

(gdb) x/x \$rbp-0x8

0x7fffffffdc58: 0x41414141

Python Exception <class 'UnicodeEncodeError'> 'ascii' codec can't encode character '\u27a4' in position 12: ordinal not in range(128):

(gdb) x/x \$rbp-0xc

0x7fffffffdc54: 0x41414141

Python Exception <class 'UnicodeEncodeError'> 'ascii' codec can't encode character '\u27a4' in position 12: ordinal not in range(128):

(gdb) r `python -c 'print "A"*2000`

with stack protector

(gdb) disass main

Dump of assembler code for function main:

```
0x0000000000400522 <+0>:  push    rbp
0x0000000000400523 <+1>:  mov     rbp, rsp
0x0000000000400526 <+4>:  sub     rsp, 0x570
0x000000000040052d <+11>: mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x564], edi
0x0000000000400533 <+17>: mov     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x570], rsi
0x000000000040053a <+24>: mov     rax, QWORD PTR fs:0x28
0x0000000000400543 <+33>: mov     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8], rax
0x0000000000400547 <+37>: xor     eax, eax
0x0000000000400549 <+39>: mov     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x558], 0x0
0x0000000000400554 <+50>: mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x55c], 0x80
0x000000000040055e <+60>: mov     rax, QWORD PTR [rbp-0x570]
0x0000000000400565 <+67>: add     rax, 0x8
0x0000000000400569 <+71>: mov     rdx, QWORD PTR [rax]
0x000000000040056c <+74>: lea     rax, [rbp-0x550]
0x0000000000400573 <+81>: mov     rsi, rdx
0x0000000000400576 <+84>: mov     rdi, rax
0x0000000000400579 <+87>: call    0x400410 <strcpy@plt>
=> 0x000000000040057e <+92>: mov     eax, 0x0
0x0000000000400583 <+97>: mov     rcx, QWORD PTR [rbp-0x8]
0x0000000000400587 <+101>: xor     rcx, QWORD PTR fs:0x28
0x0000000000400590 <+110>: je      0x400597 <main+117>
0x0000000000400592 <+112>: call    0x400420 <__stack_chk_fail@plt>
0x0000000000400597 <+117>: leave
0x0000000000400598 <+118>: ret
```

End of assembler dump.

Python Exception <class 'UnicodeEncodeError'> 'ascii' codec can't encode character '\u27a4' in position 12: ordinal not in range(128):

```
(gdb) x/d $rbp-0x558
0x7fffffff988: 0
```

Python Exception <class 'UnicodeEncodeError'> 'ascii' codec can't encode character '\u27a4' in position 12: ordinal not in range(128):

```
(gdb) x/d $rbp-0x55c
0x7fffffff984: 128
```

Python Exception <class 'UnicodeEncodeError'> 'ascii' codec can't encode character '\u27a4' in position 12: ordinal not in range(128):

```
(gdb) x/x $rbp-0x8
0x7fffffff9d8: 0x41424344
```

Python Exception <class 'UnicodeEncodeError'> 'ascii' codec can't encode character '\u27a4' in position 12: ordinal not in range(128):

```
(gdb) r `python -c 'print "A"*1352 + "DCBA"'`
```

Fortify Source

- Simple idea: try to pre-compute size of buffers for functions prone to overflows (e.g. `strcpy()`, `memcpy()`, etc)
- But people already use those and education is hard... so substitute them at compile time with checks included alternatives (e.g. `strcpy()` will be substituted with `__strcpy_chk()`)
- Some additional voodoo like checking if `%n` for format strings is RO
- Overhead is small = easy to accept
- `-D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=[1 | 2] -O2`

ad@polygon:~/research/compilers/samples\$ cat overflow2.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
```

```
{
```

```
    char buf[1337];
```

```
    char buf2[2000];
```

```
    int i;
```

```
    for(i=0; i<sizeof(buf2); i++) {
```

```
        /* why memset() if you can for loop
```

```
        && in the same time show your audience what your curly brace style is
```

```
        no new lines it's how I roll */
```

```
        buf2[i] = 'A';
```

```
    }
```

```
    strcpy(buf, buf2);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```



Search the Web

```
ad@polygon:~/research/compilers/samples$ gcc-8.2 -ggdb overflow2.c -o overflow2
ad@polygon:~/research/compilers/samples$ ./overflow2
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
```

```
ad@poligon:~/research/compilers/samples$ gcc-8.2 -ggdb -D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=2 overflow.c -o overflow-fs2
ad@poligon:~/research/compilers/samples$ ./overflow-fs2
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
```

(without -O2)


```
ad@poligon:~/research/compilers/samples$ gcc-8.2 -ggdb -O2 -D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=2 overflow2.c -o overflow2-fs
```

```
ad@poligon:~/research/compilers/samples$ ./overflow2-fs
```

```
*** buffer overflow detected ***: ./overflow2-fs terminated
```

```
===== Backtrace: =====
```

```
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6(+0x777e5)[0x7fbeb4d77e5]  
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6(__fortify_fail+0x5c)[0x7fbeb57915c]  
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6(+0x117160)[0x7fbeb577160]  
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6(+0x1164b2)[0x7fbeb5764b2]  
./overflow2-fs[0x400441]  
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6(__libc_start_main+0xf0)[0x7fbeb480830]  
./overflow2-fs[0x400479]
```

```
===== Memory map: =====
```

Address Range	Permissions	Offset	Device	Inode	File
00400000-00401000	r-xp	00000000	fd:01	1832248	/home/ad/research/compilers/samples/overflow2-fs
00600000-00601000	rw-p	00000000	fd:01	1832248	/home/ad/research/compilers/samples/overflow2-fs
01304000-01325000	rw-p	00000000	00:00	0	[heap]
7fbeb24a000-7fbeb260000	r-xp	00000000	fd:01	1975	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1
7fbeb260000-7fbeb45f000	---p	00016000	fd:01	1975	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1
7fbeb45f000-7fbeb460000	rw-p	00015000	fd:01	1975	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1
7fbeb460000-7fbeb620000	r-xp	00000000	fd:01	1980	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so
7fbeb620000-7fbeb820000	---p	001c0000	fd:01	1980	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so
7fbeb820000-7fbeb824000	r--p	001c0000	fd:01	1980	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so
7fbeb824000-7fbeb826000	rw-p	001c4000	fd:01	1980	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so
7fbeb826000-7fbeb82a000	rw-p	00000000	00:00	0	
7fbeb82a000-7fbeb850000	r-xp	00000000	fd:01	1978	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-2.23.so
7fbeba45000-7fbeba48000	rw-p	00000000	00:00	0	
7fbeba4e000-7fbeba4f000	rw-p	00000000	00:00	0	
7fbeba4f000-7fbeba50000	r--p	00025000	fd:01	1978	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-2.23.so
7fbeba50000-7fbeba51000	rw-p	00026000	fd:01	1978	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-2.23.so
7fbeba51000-7fbeba52000	rw-p	00000000	00:00	0	
7fff7afa6000-7fff7afc7000	rw-p	00000000	00:00	0	[stack]
7fff7afee000-7fff7aff1000	r--p	00000000	00:00	0	[vvar]
7fff7aff1000-7fff7aff3000	r-xp	00000000	00:00	0	[vdso]
ffffffffffffff60000-ffffffffffffff601000	r-xp	00000000	00:00	0	[vsyscall]

```
Aborted (core dumped)
```


ad@polygon:~/research/compilers/samples/glibc-2.28/debug\$ ls

Depend	fdelt_chk.c	gets_chk.c	poll_chk.c	sprintf_chk.c	tst-backtrace3.c	tst-lfschk5.cc	vswprintf_chk.c	wmemcpy_chk.c
Makefile	fgets_chk.c	getwd_chk.c	ppoll_chk.c	stack_chk_fail.c	tst-backtrace4.c	tst-lfschk6.cc	vwprintf_chk.c	wmemmove_chk.c
Versions	fgets_u_chk.c	longjmp_chk.c	pread64_chk.c	stack_chk_fail_local.c	tst-backtrace5.c	tst-longjmp_chk.c	warning-nop.c	wmemcpy_chk.c
asprintf_chk.c	fgetws_chk.c	mbsnrtowcs_chk.c	pread_chk.c	stpcpy_chk.c	tst-backtrace6.c	tst-longjmp_chk2.c	wcpcpy_chk.c	wmemset_chk.c
backtrace-tst.c	fgetws_u_chk.c	mbsrtowcs_chk.c	printf_chk.c	stpncpy_chk.c	tst-chk1.c	tst-longjmp_chk3.c	wcpncpy_chk.c	wprintf_chk.c
backtrace.c	fortify_fail.c	mbstowcs_chk.c	read_chk.c	strcat_chk.c	tst-chk2.c	tst-ssp-1.c	wcrtomb_chk.c	xtrace.sh
backtracesyms.c	fprintf_chk.c	memcpy_chk.c	readlink_chk.c	strcpy_chk.c	tst-chk3.c	ttyname_r_chk.c	wscat_chk.c	
backtracesymsfd.c	fread_chk.c	memmove_chk.c	readlinkat_chk.c	strncat_chk.c	tst-chk4.cc	vasprintf_chk.c	wscopy_chk.c	
catchsegv.sh	fread_u_chk.c	mempcpy_chk.c	readonly-area.c	strncpy_chk.c	tst-chk5.cc	vdprintf_chk.c	wcsncat_chk.c	
chk_fail.c	fwprintf_chk.c	memset_chk.c	realpath_chk.c	swprintf_chk.c	tst-chk6.cc	vfprintf_chk.c	wcsncpy_chk.c	
confstr_chk.c	getcwd_chk.c	noophooks.c	recv_chk.c	test-stpcpy_chk.c	tst-lfschk1.c	vfwprintf_chk.c	wcsnrtombs_chk.c	
dprintf_chk.c	getdomainname_chk.c	obprintf_chk.c	recvfrom_chk.c	test-strcpy_chk.c	tst-lfschk2.c	vprintf_chk.c	wcsrtombs_chk.c	
execinfo.h	getgroups_chk.c	pcprofile.c	segfault.c	tst-backtrace.h	tst-lfschk3.c	vsnprintf_chk.c	wcstombs_chk.c	
explicit_bzero_chk.c	gethostname_chk.c	pcprofiledump.c	snprintf_chk.c	tst-backtrace2.c	tst-lfschk4.cc	vsprintf_chk.c	wctomb_chk.c	

Format Strings

- Warn about unsafe usage of functions that make use of format strings (`printf()`, `scanf()`, etc)
- It **does not actively protect** against anything, if the developer does not deal with the warnings then *all is lost*
- `-Wformat`, `-Wformat-overflow=[1|2]`, `-Wformat-security`

```
ad@poligon:~/research/compilers/samples$ cat format.c
#include <stdio.h>

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    printf(argv[1]);


    return 0;
}
```



```
ad@poligon:~/research/compilers/samples$ gcc-8.2 -ggdb -Wformat format.c -o format
ad@poligon:~/research/compilers/samples$ ./format %s | xxd
00000000: 9b17 6181 fc7f 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
```

```
ad@polygon:~/research/compilers/samples$ gcc-8.2 -ggdb -Wformat -Wformat-security format.c -o format-sec
format.c: In function 'main':
format.c:5:2: warning: format not a string literal and no format arguments [-Wformat-security]
    printf(argv[1]);
    ~~~~~
ad@polygon:~/research/compilers/samples$ ./format-sec %s | xxd
00000000: 8f77 136f fc7f                                .W.O..
```

Position Independent *

- Long time ago (~2000) pipacs  invented ASLR and after that nothing was the same...
- In order to make use of ASLR we need to properly compile our code (both executables and shared libraries)
- `-fpic, fPIC, -fpie, -fPIE (gcc); -pie (ld)`

ad@poligon:~/research/compilers/samples\$ cat hello.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void hello()
```

```
{  
    printf("hello() @ %x\n", &hello);  
}
```

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
```

```
{  
    hello();  
    return 0;  
}
```



```
ad@polygon:~/research/compilers/samples$ gcc-8.2 -gdb hello.c -o hello
```

```
ad@polygon:~/research/compilers/samples$ ./checksec.sh/checksec --file hello
```

RELRO	STACK CANARY	NX	PIE	RPATH	RUNPATH	Symbols	1	FORTIFY	Fortified	Fortifiable	FILE
No RELRO	No canary found	NX enabled	No PIE	No RPATH	No RUNPATH	68 Symbols		No	0	2	hello

```
ad@polygon:~/research/compilers/samples$ ./hello
```

```
hello() @ 4004b2
```

```
ad@polygon:~/research/compilers/samples$ ./hello
```

```
hello() @ 4004b2
```

```
ad@polygon:~/research/compilers/samples$ ./hello
```

```
hello() @ 4004b2
```

2


```
ad@poligon:~/research/compilers/samples$ gcc-8.2 -ggdb -fPIE -pie hello.c -o hello-pie
```

```
ad@poligon:~/research/compilers/samples$ ./checksec.sh/checksec --file hello-pie
```

RELRO	STACK CANARY	NX	PIE	RPATH	RUNPATH	Symbols	1	FORTIFY	Fortified	Fortifiable	FILE
No RELRO	No canary found	NX enabled	PIE enabled	No RPATH	No RUNPATH	69 Symbols		No	0	2	hello-pie

```
ad@poligon:~/research/compilers/samples$ ./hello-pie
hello() @ 22280685
```

```
ad@poligon:~/research/compilers/samples$ ./hello-pie
hello() @ 4e87f685
```

```
ad@poligon:~/research/compilers/samples$ ./hello-pie
hello() @ 83f9d685
```

2

Relocations Read-Only

- Premise: relocations are a target for overwrites during exploitation-phase
- Solution: make relocations them Read-Only
- `-Wl,-z,relro (partial); -Wl,-z,relro,-z,now (full)`


```
ad@poligon:~/research/compilers/samples$ ./checksec.sh/checksec --file hello-none
RELRO          STACK CANARY  NX          PIE          RPATH          RUNPATH          Symbols          FORTIFY Fortified          Fortifiable FILE
No RELRO       No canary found  NX enabled   No PIE         No RPATH        No RUNPATH       68 Symbols      No          0                  2 ▶ Ja hello-none

ad@poligon:~/research/compilers/samples$ readelf -l hello-none

Elf file type is EXEC (Executable file)
Entry point 0x4003e0
There are 8 program headers, starting at offset 64

Program Headers:
  Type           Offset             VirtAddr           PhysAddr
     FileSiz      MemSiz          Flags  Align
PHDR           0x0000000000000040 0x0000000000400040 0x0000000000400040
              0x00000000000001c0 0x00000000000001c0  R E      8
INTERP         0x0000000000000200 0x0000000000400200 0x0000000000400200
              0x000000000000001c 0x000000000000001c  R        1
      [Requesting program interpreter: /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2]
LOAD           0x0000000000000000 0x0000000000400000 0x0000000000400000
              0x00000000000006d4 0x00000000000006d4  R E      200000
LOAD           0x00000000000006d8 0x00000000006006d8 0x00000000006006d8
              0x0000000000000220 0x0000000000000228  RW      200000
DYNAMIC         0x00000000000006e8 0x00000000006006e8 0x00000000006006e8
              0x00000000000001d0 0x00000000000001d0  RW        8
NOTE           0x000000000000021c 0x000000000040021c 0x000000000040021c
              0x0000000000000020 0x0000000000000020  R         4
GNU_EH_FRAME    0x0000000000000584 0x0000000000400584 0x0000000000400584
              0x000000000000003c 0x000000000000003c  R         4
GNU_STACK       0x0000000000000000 0x0000000000000000 0x0000000000000000
              0x0000000000000000 0x0000000000000000  RW        10

Section to Segment mapping:
Segment Sections...
00
01 .interp
02 .interp.note.ABI-tag .hash .dynsym .dynstr .gnu.version .gnu.version_r .rela.dyn .rela.plt .init .plt .plt.got .text .fini .rodata .eh_frame_hdr .eh_frame
03 .init_array .fini_array .dynamic .got .got.plt .data .bss
04 .dynamic
05 .note.ABI-tag
06 .eh_frame_hdr
07
```



```
RELRO      STACK CANARY  NX      PIE      RPATH      RUNPATH      Symbols      FORTIFY Fortified      Fortifiable FILE
Partial RELRO No canary found NX enabled No PIE No RPATH No RUNPATH 68 Symbols No 0 2 hello-partial
```

```
ad@poligon:~/research/compilers/samples$ readelf -l hello-partial
```

```
Elf file type is EXEC (Executable file)
```

```
Entry point 0x400410
```

```
There are 9 program headers, starting at offset 64
```

```
Program Headers:
```

Type	Offset FileSiz	VirtAddr MemSiz	PhysAddr Flags Align
PHDR	0x0000000000000040	0x0000000000400040	0x0000000000400040
	0x00000000000001f8	0x00000000000001f8	R E 8
INTERP	0x0000000000000238	0x0000000000400238	0x0000000000400238
	0x000000000000001c	0x000000000000001c	R 1
[Requesting program interpreter: /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2]			
LOAD	0x0000000000000000	0x0000000000400000	0x0000000000400000
	0x0000000000000704	0x0000000000000704	R E 200000
LOAD	0x0000000000000e18	0x0000000000600e18	0x0000000000600e18
	0x0000000000000220	0x0000000000000228	RW 200000
DYNAMIC	0x0000000000000e28	0x0000000000600e28	0x0000000000600e28
	0x00000000000001d0	0x00000000000001d0	RW 8
NOTE	0x0000000000000254	0x0000000000400254	0x0000000000400254
	0x0000000000000020	0x0000000000000020	R 4
GNU_EH_FRAME	0x00000000000005b4	0x00000000004005b4	0x00000000004005b4
	0x000000000000003c	0x000000000000003c	R 4
GNU_STACK	0x0000000000000000	0x0000000000000000	0x0000000000000000
	0x0000000000000000	0x0000000000000000	RW 10
GNU_RELRO	0x0000000000000e18	0x0000000000600e18	0x0000000000600e18
	0x00000000000001e8	0x00000000000001e8	R 1

```
Section to Segment mapping:
```

```
Segment Sections...
```

00	
01	.interp
02	.interp .note.ABI-tag .hash .dynsym .dynstr .gnu.version .gnu.version_r .rela.dyn .rela.plt .init .plt .plt.got .text .fini .rodata .eh_frame_hdr .eh_frame
03	.init_array .fini_array .dynamic .got .got.plt .data .bss
04	.dynamic
05	.note.ABI-tag
06	.eh_frame_hdr
07	
08	.init_array .fini_array .dynamic .got

RELRO	STACK CANARY	NX	PIE	RPATH	RUNPATH	Symbols	FORTIFY	Fortified	Fortifiable	FILE
Full RELRO	No canary found	NX enabled	No PIE	No RPATH	No RUNPATH	66 Symbols	No	0	2	hello-full

```
ad@poligon:~/research/compilers/samples$ readelf -l hello-full
```

Elf file type is EXEC (Executable file)

Entry point 0x400400

There are 9 program headers, starting at offset 64

Program Headers:

Type	Offset	VirtAddr	PhysAddr
	FileSiz	MemSiz	Flags Align
PHDR	0x0000000000000040	0x0000000000400040	0x0000000000400040
	0x00000000000001f8	0x00000000000001f8	R E 8
INTERP	0x0000000000000238	0x0000000000400238	0x0000000000400238
	0x00000000000001c	0x00000000000001c	R 1
[Requesting program interpreter: /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2]			
LOAD	0x0000000000000000	0x0000000000400000	0x0000000000400000
	0x00000000000006f4	0x00000000000006f4	R E 200000
LOAD	0x0000000000000e00	0x0000000000600e00	0x0000000000600e00
	0x0000000000000210	0x0000000000000218	RW 200000
DYNAMIC	0x0000000000000e10	0x0000000000600e10	0x0000000000600e10
	0x00000000000001c0	0x00000000000001c0	RW 8
NOTE	0x0000000000000254	0x0000000000400254	0x0000000000400254
	0x0000000000000020	0x0000000000000020	R 4
GNU_EH_FRAME	0x00000000000005a4	0x00000000004005a4	0x00000000004005a4
	0x000000000000003c	0x000000000000003c	R 4
GNU_STACK	0x0000000000000000	0x0000000000000000	0x0000000000000000
	0x0000000000000000	0x0000000000000000	RW 10
GNU_RELRO	0x0000000000000e00	0x0000000000600e00	0x0000000000600e00
	0x0000000000000200	0x0000000000000200	R 1

Section to Segment mapping:

Segment Sections...

00	
01	.interp
02	.interp .note.ABI-tag .hash .dynsym .dynstr .gnu.version .gnu.version_r .rela.dyn .init .plt .plt.got .text .fini .rodata .eh_frame_hdr .eh_frame
03	.init_array .fini_array .dynamic .got .data .bss
04	.dynamic
05	.note.ABI-tag
06	.eh_frame_hdr
07	.init_array .fini_array .dynamic .got
08	.init_array .fini_array .dynamic .got

Recent stuff (~5 years)

- `-fsanitize*`
- `-mmitigate-rop` (wtf 🤔)
- `-fstack-clash-protection`
- `-fcf-protection=[full|branch|return|none]`
- There are some flags that caught my interest for edge cases but I need to do further research on them

Summary

- There are numerous compiler flags related to security and it's useful to know them (both for your compiler and target architecture)
- There are tradeoffs (e.g. noticeable execution slow down for `-fstack-protector-all`) so you should know how these mitigations work
- Landscape haven't changed that much in the last decade



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