



## Legend

- Multimodal hubs (HST, TER, and/or metro)
- Intercity public transport networks (HST)
- Intercity public transport networks (TER)
- Urban public transport networks (metro)
- Buffer zones
- Isochrones or isodistances

- Integration of walking
- Integration of walking and cycling

## **Reading Guide**

Subsample: 53 references

The scientific studies applying the Node-Place Model typically adopt a geographic perimeter of around 950 meters around public transport stations. This parameter, based on the radius of a station area, varies depending on the public transport system, with an average of 730 meters around metro stops and 1,200 meters around railway stations.

Among the 53 bibliographic references analyzed, 49 produce buffer zones, while the other 4 use isochrones or isodistances.

Additionally, only 5 models explicitly integrate dimensions related to the development of cycling usage through their indicator grids.