Summer 2024

Section B: Advanced Data Structures

- **2)** (10 pts) DSN (Heaps)
- a) (6 pts) Consider the following struct that represents a binary minheap.

```
typedef struct heap {
   int* elements; //points to the array of heap elements
   int capacity; // total size of the array
   int size; // actual number of elements in the heap
} heapStruct;
```

Also, the following functions are available to you, and you are free to call them as needed:

- int removeMin(heapStruct *h);//removes the smallest item from the heap pointed to by h.
- int size(heapStruct* h); // returns the number of elements in the heap pointed to by h.

Write a function called heapsort that takes a pointer to a heap, and returns those values in a sorted integer array. At the end of the function, the heap pointed to by h will be empty.

```
int* heapsort(heapStruct* h) { //complete this function
```

}

b) (4 pts) Specify the worst run-time when efficiently implemented for the following operations:

Operation	Run-time
Building a binary heap from an unordered array of size n using heapify	O()
Inserting an item into a binary heap with n items.	O()
Deleting the minimum item from a binary heap with n items	O()
Heapsort of n items.	O()