

```

1 # Set
2
3 """
4 SETS:
5     --> Set is a collection which is unordered and unindexed. No duplicate
members.
6     --> Sets are like formal mathematical sets.
7     --> Sets do not have duplicate values.
8     --> Elements in sets aren't ordered.
9     --> You Cannot access items in a set by index, because there is no order.
10    --> Sets can be useful if you need to keep track of a collection of
elements, but don't care about ordering, keys or values and duplicated.
11 """
12 s = {1, 1, 1, 5, 5, 6, 9, 77, 77, 8, 9} # Duplicates Will Be Eliminated.
13 print(s)
14
15 # s[0] -> Not Possible, indexing can't be used in sets.
16
17 print(1 in s)
18
19 """
20 Iterating Over Sets
21 """
22 for i in s:
23     print(i)
24
25 """
26 Removing Duplicates From List
27 """
28 cities = ["Gwalior", "Morena", "Gwalior", "Jaipur", "Mathura", "Mathura",
"Delhi", "Mumbai", "Delhi", "Ahmedabad"]
29 cities = list(set(cities))
30 print(cities)
31
32 """
33 Set Methods:
34     --> add(x) - Adds an element to a set. If the element is already in the
set, the set doesn't change.
35     --> remove(x) - Removes a value from the set - returns a KeyError if the
value is not found.
36     --> discard(x) - Also Removes a value from the set but doesn't throw error
in case of value is not found.
37     --> copy() - Creates a copy of the set.
38 """
39
40 # Copy
41 cities = {"Gwalior", "Morena", "Gwalior", "Jaipur", "Mathura", "Mathura",
"Delhi", "Mumbai", "Delhi", "Ahmedabad"}
42 cities_not_copy = cities
43 cities_copy = cities.copy()
44 print(cities_not_copy is cities)
45 print(cities_copy is cities)
46
47 # Add
48 cities.add('New City')
49 print(cities)
50
51 # Remove
52 cities.remove("New City")
53 print(cities)

```

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54
55 # cities.remove("Gurgaon") - Throws Key Error Because It is not found.
56
57 # Discard
58 cities.discard("Gurgaon") # Doesn't Throw Error
59
60 """
61 Sets Maths Methods:
62     --> Union(|), Intersection(&)
63 """
64 math_students = {"Abhishek", "Dylan", "Bittu", "Kora", "Jen"}
65 biology_students = {"Mike", "Abhishek", "Scarlett", "David", "Oliver Queen",
66 "Kora"}
67
68 union = math_students | biology_students
69 print(union)
70
71 intersection = math_students & biology_students
72 print(intersection)
73
74 """
75 Set Comprehension:
76     --> We Can Use Comprehension With Sets.
77 """
78 x = {0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 5, 6, 6, 7, 7, 7}
79 u = {i ** 2 for i in x}
80 print(u)
```