SNAP Program Access Index: 2021<sup>1</sup>

State   PAI   Rank   2019 PAI   Improvement   Rank   Ran							
Alaska         0.896         12         0.803         0.0937         18           Arizona         0.726         29         0.587         0.1397         10           Arkansas         0.529         46         0.552         -0.0235         45           California         0.709         31         0.629         0.0799         23           Colorado         0.730         27         0.586         0.1441         8           Connecticut         0.835         16         0.750         0.0852         22           Delaware         0.775         23         0.875         -0.1001         50           District of Columbia         1.216         1         0.911         0.3051         1           Florida         0.866         14         0.722         0.1440         9           Georgia         0.849         15         0.713         0.1364         11           Hawaii         0.992         7         0.890         0.1013         16           Idaho         0.466         48         0.493         0.0275         46           Illinois         1.030         6         0.884         0.1463         7           Ikassa	State	2021 PAI	2021 PAI Rank	2019 PAI <sup>2</sup>	Improvement	Improvement Rank	
Arizona 0.726 29 0.587 0.1397 10 Arkansa 0.529 46 0.552 -0.0235 45 California 0.709 31 0.629 0.0799 23 Colorado 0.730 27 0.586 0.1441 8 Connecticut 0.835 16 0.750 0.0852 22 Delaware 0.775 23 0.875 -0.1001 50 District of Columbia 1.216 1 0.911 0.3051 1 Florida 0.866 14 0.722 0.1440 9 Georgia 0.849 15 0.713 0.1364 11 Hawaii 0.992 7 0.890 0.1013 16 Idaho 0.466 48 0.493 -0.0275 46 Illinois 1.030 6 0.884 0.1463 7 Ilndiana 0.597 40 0.499 0.0986 17 Iowa 0.621 38 0.630 -0.0091 42 Kansas 0.462 49 0.422 0.0402 31 Kentucky 0.618 39 0.529 0.0892 21 Louislana 0.797 21 0.687 0.1106 14 Maine 0.811 19 0.757 0.0538 30 Maryland 1.092 2 0.813 0.2787 2 Michigan 0.770 26 0.708 0.0621 27 Michigan 0.770 26 0.708 0.0621 27 Michigan 0.557 44 0.566 -0.0091 41 Missouri 0.689 33 0.622 0.0621 27 Missouri 0.689 33 0.622 0.0671 26 Mississippi 0.594 41 0.562 0.0323 34 Missouri 0.689 33 0.622 0.0671 26 Mississippi 0.594 41 0.566 -0.0091 41 Nebraska 0.566 43 0.561 0.0050 39 New Jersey 0.721 30 0.599 0.1216 12 New Hampshire 0.557 44 0.566 -0.0091 41 Nebraska 0.566 43 0.561 0.0050 39 New Jersey 0.721 30 0.599 0.1216 12 New Hampshire 0.567 42 0.528 0.0391 32 New Hampshire 0.567 42 0.528 0.0391 33 New Alampshire 0.567 42 0.528 0.0391 33 New Alampshire 0.567 42 0.528 0.0391 32 New Jersey 0.721 30 0.599 0.1216 12 New Morton 0.819 17 0.337 0.0538 39 Newada 0.773 25 0.881 0.7715 6 Nemensee 0.694 32 0.670 0.0231 33 New Hampshire 0.567 42 0.528 0.0391 33 New Hampshire 0.567 42 0.5							
Arkansas         0.529         46         0.552         -0.0235         45           Callfornia         0.709         31         0.629         0.0799         23           Colorado         0.730         27         0.586         0.1441         8           Connecticut         0.835         16         0.750         0.0852         22           Delaware         0.775         23         0.875         -0.1001         50           District of Columbia         1.216         1         0.911         0.3051         1           Florida         0.866         14         0.722         0.1440         9           Georgia         0.849         15         0.713         0.1364         11           Hawaii         0.992         7         0.890         0.1013         16           Idaho         0.466         48         0.493         -0.0275         46           Illinois         1.030         6         0.884         0.1463         7           Iowa         0.621         38         0.630         -0.0991         42           Kansas         0.462         49         0.422         0.0402         31           Kentuck	Alaska						
California 0.709 31 0.629 0.0799 23 Colorado 0.730 27 0.586 0.1441 8 Connecticut 0.835 16 0.750 0.0852 22 Delaware 0.775 23 0.875 -0.1001 50 District of Columbia 1.216 1 0.911 0.3051 1 Florida 0.866 14 0.722 0.1440 9 Georgia 0.849 15 0.713 0.1364 111 Havaiii 0.992 7 0.890 0.1013 16 Idaho 0.466 48 0.493 -0.0275 46 Illinois 1.030 6 0.884 0.1463 7 Illinois 1.030 6 0.887 0.1006 14 Illinois 1.030 6 0.887 0.1106 14 Illinois 1.040 0.887 0.1106 14 Illinois 1.087 0.889 0.2101 5 Illinois 1.089 0.289 0.2101 5 Illinois 1.089 0.280 0.0621 27 Illinois 1.089 0.089 0.2101 5 Illinois 1.089 0.089 0.1014 15 Illinois 1.080 0.899 0.1201 15 Illinois 1.089 0.089 0.0891 0.1014 15 Illinois 1.089 0.089 0.0891 0.1014 15 Illinois 1.089 0.089 0.0891 0.1216 12 Illinois 1.080 0.899 0.1216 12 Illinois 1.	Arizona	0.726	29	0.587	0.1397	10	
Colorado         0.730         27         0.586         0.1441         8           Connecticut         0.835         16         0.750         0.0852         22           Delaware         0.775         23         0.875         -0.1001         50           District of Columbia         1.216         1         0.911         0.3051         1           Florida         0.866         14         0.722         0.1440         9           Georgia         0.849         15         0.713         0.1364         11           Hawaii         0.992         7         0.890         0.1013         16           Idaho         0.466         48         0.493         -0.0275         46           Illinois         1.030         6         0.884         0.1463         7           Indiana         0.597         40         0.499         0.0986         17           Iowa         0.621         38         0.630         -0.0091         42           Kansas         0.462         49         0.422         0.0402         21           Louisiana         0.797         21         0.687         0.1106         14           Maine	Arkansas	0.529	46	0.552	-0.0235	45	
Connecticut         0.835         16         0.750         0.0852         22           Delaware         0.775         23         0.875         -0.1001         50           District of Columbia         1.216         1         0.911         0.3051         1           Florida         0.866         14         0.722         0.1440         9           Georgia         0.849         15         0.713         0.1364         11           Hawaii         0.992         7         0.890         0.1013         16           Idaho         0.466         48         0.493         -0.0275         46           Illinois         1.030         6         0.884         0.1463         7           Indiana         0.597         40         0.499         0.0986         17           Iowa         0.621         38         0.630         -0.0091         42           Kansas         0.462         49         0.422         0.0402         31           Kentucky         0.618         39         0.529         0.0892         21           Louisiana         0.797         21         0.687         0.1106         14           Maine <td>California</td> <td>0.709</td> <td>31</td> <td>0.629</td> <td>0.0799</td> <td>23</td>	California	0.709	31	0.629	0.0799	23	
Delaware	Colorado	0.730	27	0.586	0.1441	8	
District of Columbia         1.216         1         0.911         0.3051         1           Florida         0.866         14         0.722         0.1440         9           Georgia         0.849         15         0.713         0.1364         11           Hawaii         0.992         7         0.890         0.1013         16           Idaho         0.466         48         0.493         -0.0275         46           Illinois         1.030         6         0.884         0.1463         7           Indiana         0.597         40         0.499         0.0986         17           Iowa         0.621         38         0.630         -0.0091         42           Kansas         0.462         49         0.422         0.0402         31           Kentucky         0.618         39         0.529         0.0992         21           Louisiana         0.797         21         0.687         0.1106         14           Maine         0.811         19         0.757         0.0538         30           Maryland         1.092         2         0.813         0.2787         2           Massachusetts	Connecticut	0.835	16	0.750	0.0852	22	
District of Columbia         1.216         1         0.911         0.3051         1           Florida         0.866         14         0.722         0.1440         9           Georgia         0.849         15         0.713         0.1364         11           Hawaii         0.992         7         0.890         0.1013         16           Idaho         0.466         48         0.493         -0.0275         46           Illinois         1.030         6         0.884         0.1463         7           Indiana         0.597         40         0.499         0.0986         17           Iowa         0.621         38         0.630         -0.0091         42           Kansas         0.462         49         0.422         0.0402         31           Kentucky         0.618         39         0.529         0.0992         21           Louisiana         0.797         21         0.687         0.1106         14           Maine         0.811         19         0.757         0.0538         30           Maryland         1.092         2         0.813         0.2787         2           Massachusetts	Delaware	0.775	23	0.875	-0.1001	50	
Florida 0.866 14 0.722 0.1440 9 Georgia 0.849 15 0.713 0.1364 11 Hawaii 0.992 7 0.890 0.1013 16 Idaho 0.466 48 0.493 -0.0275 46 Illinois 1.030 6 0.884 0.1463 7 Indiana 0.597 40 0.499 0.0986 17 Iowa 0.621 38 0.630 -0.0091 42 Kansas 0.462 49 0.422 0.0402 31 Kentucky 0.618 39 0.529 0.0892 21 Louisiana 0.797 21 0.687 0.1106 14 Maine 0.811 19 0.757 0.0538 30 Maryland 1.092 2 0.813 0.2787 2 Massachusetts 1.079 4 0.869 0.2101 5 Michigan 0.770 26 0.708 0.0621 27 Minnesota 0.661 35 0.560 0.1014 15 Mississippi 0.594 41 0.562 0.0323 34 Missouri 0.689 33 0.622 0.0671 26 Montana 0.557 44 0.566 -0.0091 41 Nebraska 0.566 43 0.561 0.0050 39 Newada 0.773 25 0.787 -0.0143 43 New Hampshire 0.567 42 0.528 0.0391 32 New Hampshire 0.567 42 0.528 0.0391 32 New Jersey 0.721 30 0.599 0.1216 12 New Mexico 1.084 3 0.864 0.2201 4 New York 0.819 17 0.837 -0.0174 44 North Carolina³ 0.891 13 North Dakota 0.480 47 0.449 0.0304 35 Origon 1.052 5 0.881 0.1715 6 Pennsylvania 0.932 9 0.838 0.0934 19 Rhode Island 0.918 11 0.962 -0.0440 49 South Dakota 0.484 36 0.586 0.0580 28 South Dakota 0.539 45 0.577 -0.0331 38 Tennessee 0.694 37 0.601 0.0238 37 Utah 0.413 50 0.420 -0.0072 40 Vermont 0.798 20 0.837 -0.0321 38 Texas 0.624 37 0.601 0.0238 37 Virginia 0.789 22 0.763 0.0253 36 Wyoming 0.360 51 0.326 0.0339 33	District of Columbia	1.216	1	0.911	0.3051		
Georgia         0.849         15         0.713         0.1364         11           Hawaii         0.992         7         0.890         0.1013         16           Idaho         0.466         48         0.493         -0.0275         46           Illinois         1.030         6         0.884         0.1463         7           Indiana         0.597         40         0.499         0.0986         17           Iowa         0.621         38         0.630         -0.0091         42           Kansas         0.462         49         0.422         0.0402         31           Kentucky         0.618         39         0.529         0.0892         21           Louisiana         0.797         21         0.687         0.1106         14           Maline         0.811         19         0.757         0.0538         30           Maryland         1.092         2         0.813         0.2787         2           Massachusetts         1.079         4         0.869         0.2101         5           Michigan         0.770         26         0.708         0.6621         27           Mirinesota							
Hawaiii 0.992 7 0.890 0.1013 16 Idaho 0.466 48 0.493 -0.0275 46 Illinois 1.030 6 0.884 0.1463 7 Indiana 0.597 40 0.499 0.0986 17 Iowa 0.621 38 0.630 -0.0091 42 Kansas 0.462 49 0.422 0.0402 31 Kentucky 0.618 39 0.529 0.0892 21 Louisiana 0.797 21 0.687 0.1106 14 Maine 0.811 19 0.757 0.0538 30 Maryland 1.092 2 0.813 0.2787 2 Massachusetts 1.079 4 0.869 0.2101 5 Michigan 0.770 26 0.708 0.0621 27 Minnesota 0.661 35 0.560 0.1014 15 Mississippi 0.594 41 0.562 0.0323 34 Missouri 0.689 33 0.622 0.0671 26 Montana 0.557 44 0.566 -0.0091 41 Nebraska 0.566 43 0.561 0.0050 39 Nevada 0.773 25 0.787 -0.0143 43 New Hampshire 0.567 42 0.528 0.0391 32 New Jersey 0.721 30 0.599 0.1216 12 New Mexico 1.084 3 0.864 0.2201 4 New York 0.819 17 0.837 -0.0174 44 North Carolina³ 0.891 13 North Dakota 0.480 47 0.449 0.0304 35 Oregon 1.052 5 0.881 0.1715 6 Oregon 1.052 5 0.881 0.1715							
Idaho         0.466         48         0.493         -0.0275         46           Illinois         1.030         6         0.884         0.1463         7           Indiana         0.597         40         0.499         0.0986         17           Iowa         0.621         38         0.630         -0.0091         42           Kansas         0.462         49         0.422         0.0402         31           Kentucky         0.618         39         0.529         0.0892         21           Louisiana         0.797         21         0.687         0.1106         14           Maine         0.811         19         0.757         0.0538         30           Maryland         1.092         2         0.813         0.2787         2           Massachusetts         1.079         4         0.869         0.2101         5           Michigan         0.770         26         0.708         0.6621         27           Minnesota         0.661         35         0.560         0.1014         15           Missouri         0.689         33         0.622         0.0323         34           Mortare							
Illinois							
Indiana							
Iowa         0.621         38         0.630         -0.0091         42           Kansas         0.462         49         0.422         0.0402         31           Kentucky         0.618         39         0.529         0.0892         21           Louisiana         0.797         21         0.687         0.1106         14           Maine         0.811         19         0.757         0.0538         30           Maryland         1.092         2         0.813         0.2787         2           Massachusetts         1.079         4         0.869         0.2101         5           Michigan         0.770         26         0.708         0.0621         27           Minnesota         0.661         35         0.560         0.1014         15           Mississispipi         0.594         41         0.562         0.0323         34           Missouri         0.689         33         0.622         0.0671         26           Montana         0.557         44         0.566         -0.0091         41           Nebraska         0.566         43         0.561         0.0050         39           Nevada </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>							
Kansas         0.462         49         0.422         0.0402         31           Kentucky         0.618         39         0.529         0.0892         21           Louisiana         0.797         21         0.687         0.1106         14           Maine         0.811         19         0.757         0.0538         30           Maryland         1.092         2         0.813         0.2787         2           Massachusetts         1.079         4         0.869         0.2101         5           Michigan         0.770         26         0.708         0.0621         27           Minnesota         0.661         35         0.560         0.1014         15           Mississispipi         0.594         41         0.562         0.0323         34           Missouri         0.689         33         0.622         0.0671         26           Montana         0.557         44         0.566         -0.0091         41           Nebraska         0.566         43         0.561         0.0050         39           Nevada         0.773         25         0.787         -0.0143         43           New Ha							
Kentucky         0.618         39         0.529         0.0892         21           Louisiana         0.797         21         0.687         0.1106         14           Maine         0.811         19         0.757         0.0538         30           Maryland         1.092         2         0.813         0.2787         2           Massachusetts         1.079         4         0.869         0.2101         5           Michigan         0.770         26         0.708         0.0621         27           Minnesota         0.661         35         0.560         0.1014         15           Mississippi         0.594         41         0.562         0.0323         34           Missouri         0.689         33         0.622         0.0671         26           Montana         0.557         44         0.566         -0.0091         41           Nebraska         0.566         43         0.561         0.0050         39           Newada         0.773         25         0.787         -0.0143         43           New Hampshire         0.567         42         0.528         0.0391         32           N							
Louisiana         0.797         21         0.687         0.1106         14           Maine         0.811         19         0.757         0.0538         30           Maryland         1.092         2         0.813         0.2787         2           Massachusetts         1.079         4         0.869         0.2101         5           Michigan         0.770         26         0.708         0.0621         27           Minnesota         0.661         35         0.560         0.1014         15           Missouri         0.689         33         0.622         0.0671         26           Montana         0.557         44         0.566         -0.0091         41           Nebraska         0.566         43         0.561         0.0050         39           Nevada         0.773         25         0.787         -0.0143         43           New Hampshire         0.567         42         0.528         0.0391         32           New Hampshire         0.567         42         0.528         0.0391         32           New Hampshire         0.567         42         0.528         0.0391         32							
Maine         0.811         19         0.757         0.0538         30           Maryland         1.092         2         0.813         0.2787         2           Massachusetts         1.079         4         0.869         0.2101         5           Michigan         0.770         26         0.708         0.0621         27           Minnesota         0.661         35         0.560         0.1014         15           Mississisppi         0.594         41         0.562         0.0323         34           Missouri         0.689         33         0.622         0.0671         26           Montana         0.557         44         0.566         -0.0091         41           Nebraska         0.566         43         0.561         0.0050         39           Nevada         0.773         25         0.787         -0.0143         43           New Hampshire         0.567         42         0.528         0.0391         32           New Jersey         0.721         30         0.599         0.1216         12           New Wexico         1.084         3         0.864         0.2201         4 <th< td=""><td>•</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>	•						
Maryland         1.092         2         0.813         0.2787         2           Massachusetts         1.079         4         0.869         0.2101         5           Michigan         0.770         26         0.708         0.0621         27           Minnesota         0.661         35         0.560         0.1014         15           Mississippi         0.594         41         0.562         0.0323         34           Missouri         0.689         33         0.622         0.0671         26           Montana         0.557         44         0.566         -0.0091         41           Nebraska         0.566         43         0.561         0.0050         39           Nevada         0.773         25         0.787         -0.0143         43           New Hampshire         0.567         42         0.528         0.0391         32           New Hampshire         0.567         42         0.528         0.0391         32           New Hampshire         0.567         42         0.528         0.0391         32           New Mexico         1.084         3         0.864         0.2201         4							
Massachusetts         1.079         4         0.869         0.2101         5           Michigan         0.770         26         0.708         0.0621         27           Minnesota         0.661         35         0.560         0.1014         15           Mississispipi         0.594         41         0.562         0.0323         34           Missouri         0.689         33         0.622         0.0671         26           Montana         0.557         44         0.566         -0.0091         41           Nebraska         0.566         43         0.561         0.0050         39           Nevada         0.773         25         0.787         -0.0143         43           New Hampshire         0.567         42         0.528         0.0391         32           New Jersey         0.721         30         0.599         0.1216         12           New Mexico         1.084         3         0.864         0.2201         4           New York         0.819         17         0.837         -0.0174         44           North Dakota         0.480         47         0.449         0.0304         35							
Michigan         0.770         26         0.708         0.0621         27           Minnesota         0.661         35         0.560         0.1014         15           Mississispipi         0.594         41         0.562         0.0323         34           Missouri         0.689         33         0.622         0.0671         26           Montana         0.557         44         0.566         -0.0091         41           Nebraska         0.566         43         0.561         0.0050         39           Nevada         0.773         25         0.787         -0.0143         43           New Hampshire         0.567         42         0.528         0.0391         32           New Jersey         0.721         30         0.599         0.1216         12           New Mexico         1.084         3         0.864         0.2201         4           New York         0.819         17         0.837         -0.0174         44           North Carolina³         0.891         13         -         -         -           North Dakota         0.480         47         0.449         0.0304         35							
Minnesota         0.661         35         0.560         0.1014         15           Mississippi         0.594         41         0.562         0.0323         34           Missouri         0.689         33         0.622         0.0671         26           Montana         0.557         44         0.566         -0.0091         41           Nebraska         0.566         43         0.561         0.0050         39           Nevada         0.773         25         0.787         -0.0143         43           New Hampshire         0.567         42         0.528         0.0391         32           New Jersey         0.721         30         0.599         0.1216         12           New Mexico         1.084         3         0.864         0.2201         4           New York         0.819         17         0.837         -0.0174         44           North Carolina³         0.891         13         -         -         -           North Dakota         0.480         47         0.449         0.0304         35           Ohio         0.773         24         0.655         0.1179         13							
Mississippi         0.594         41         0.562         0.0323         34           Missouri         0.689         33         0.622         0.0671         26           Montana         0.557         44         0.566         -0.0091         41           Nebraska         0.566         43         0.561         0.0050         39           Nevada         0.773         25         0.787         -0.0143         43           New Hampshire         0.567         42         0.528         0.0391         32           New Jersey         0.721         30         0.599         0.1216         12           New Mexico         1.084         3         0.864         0.2201         4           New York         0.819         17         0.837         -0.0174         44           North Dakota         0.480         47         0.449         0.0304         35           Ohio         0.773         24         0.655         0.1179         13           Oklahoma         0.815         18         0.725         0.0898         20           Oregon         1.052         5         0.881         0.1715         6           Pe							
Missouri         0.689         33         0.622         0.0671         26           Montana         0.557         44         0.566         -0.0091         41           Nebraska         0.566         43         0.561         0.0050         39           Nevada         0.773         25         0.787         -0.0143         43           New Hampshire         0.567         42         0.528         0.0391         32           New Jersey         0.721         30         0.599         0.1216         12           New Mexico         1.084         3         0.864         0.2201         4           New York         0.819         17         0.837         -0.0174         44           North Carolina³         0.891         13         -         -         -           North Dakota         0.480         47         0.449         0.0304         35           Ohio         0.773         24         0.655         0.1179         13           Oklahoma         0.815         18         0.725         0.0898         20           Oregon         1.052         5         0.881         0.1715         6           Pennsylv							
Montana         0.557         44         0.566         -0.0091         41           Nebraska         0.566         43         0.561         0.0050         39           Nevada         0.773         25         0.787         -0.0143         43           New Hampshire         0.567         42         0.528         0.0391         32           New Jersey         0.721         30         0.599         0.1216         12           New Mexico         1.084         3         0.864         0.2201         4           New York         0.819         17         0.837         -0.0174         44           North Carolina³         0.891         13         -         -         -           North Dakota         0.480         47         0.449         0.0304         35           Ohio         0.773         24         0.655         0.1179         13           Oklahoma         0.815         18         0.725         0.0898         20           Oregon         1.052         5         0.881         0.1715         6           Pennsylvania         0.932         9         0.838         0.0934         19           Rhode	• •						
Nebraska         0.566         43         0.561         0.0050         39           Nevada         0.773         25         0.787         -0.0143         43           New Hampshire         0.567         42         0.528         0.0391         32           New Jersey         0.721         30         0.599         0.1216         12           New Mexico         1.084         3         0.864         0.2201         4           New York         0.819         17         0.837         -0.0174         44           North Carolina³         0.891         13         -         -         -         -           North Dakota         0.480         47         0.449         0.0304         35         Ohio         0.773         24         0.655         0.1179         13         Oklahoma         0.815         18         0.725         0.0898         20           Oregon         1.052         5         0.881         0.1715         6         Pennsylvania         0.932         9         0.838         0.0934         19           Rhode Island         0.918         11         0.962         -0.0440         49           South Carolina         0.644<							
Nevada         0.773         25         0.787         -0.0143         43           New Hampshire         0.567         42         0.528         0.0391         32           New Jersey         0.721         30         0.599         0.1216         12           New Mexico         1.084         3         0.864         0.2201         4           New York         0.819         17         0.837         -0.0174         44           North Carolina³         0.891         13         -         -         -           North Dakota         0.480         47         0.449         0.0304         35           Ohio         0.773         24         0.655         0.1179         13           Oklahoma         0.815         18         0.725         0.0898         20           Oregon         1.052         5         0.881         0.1715         6           Pennsylvania         0.932         9         0.838         0.0934         19           Rhode Island         0.918         11         0.962         -0.0440         49           South Carolina         0.644         36         0.586         0.0580         28							
New Hampshire         0.567         42         0.528         0.0391         32           New Jersey         0.721         30         0.599         0.1216         12           New Mexico         1.084         3         0.864         0.2201         4           New York         0.819         17         0.837         -0.0174         44           North Carolina³         0.891         13         -         -         -           North Dakota         0.480         47         0.449         0.0304         35           Ohio         0.773         24         0.655         0.1179         13           Oklahoma         0.815         18         0.725         0.0898         20           Oregon         1.052         5         0.881         0.1715         6           Pennsylvania         0.932         9         0.838         0.0934         19           Rhode Island         0.918         11         0.962         -0.0440         49           South Carolina         0.644         36         0.586         0.0580         28           South Dakota         0.539         45         0.577         -0.0387         48							
New Jersey         0.721         30         0.599         0.1216         12           New Mexico         1.084         3         0.864         0.2201         4           New York         0.819         17         0.837         -0.0174         44           North Carolina³         0.891         13         -         -         -           North Dakota         0.480         47         0.449         0.0304         35           Ohio         0.773         24         0.655         0.1179         13           Oklahoma         0.815         18         0.725         0.0898         20           Oregon         1.052         5         0.881         0.1715         6           Pennsylvania         0.932         9         0.838         0.0934         19           Rhode Island         0.918         11         0.962         -0.0440         49           South Carolina         0.644         36         0.586         0.0580         28           South Dakota         0.539         45         0.577         -0.0387         48           Tennessee         0.694         32         0.670         0.0231         38	Nevada	0.773	25	0.787	-0.0143	43	
New Mexico         1.084         3         0.864         0.2201         4           New York         0.819         17         0.837         -0.0174         44           North Carolina³         0.891         13         -         -         -           North Dakota         0.480         47         0.449         0.0304         35           Ohio         0.773         24         0.655         0.1179         13           Oklahoma         0.815         18         0.725         0.0898         20           Oregon         1.052         5         0.881         0.1715         6           Pennsylvania         0.932         9         0.838         0.0934         19           Rhode Island         0.918         11         0.962         -0.0440         49           South Carolina         0.644         36         0.586         0.0580         28           South Dakota         0.539         45         0.577         -0.0387         48           Tennessee         0.694         32         0.670         0.0231         38           Texas         0.624         37         0.601         0.0238         37           <	New Hampshire	0.567	42	0.528	0.0391	32	
New York         0.819         17         0.837         -0.0174         44           North Carolina³         0.891         13         -         -         -           North Dakota         0.480         47         0.449         0.0304         35           Ohio         0.773         24         0.655         0.1179         13           Oklahoma         0.815         18         0.725         0.0898         20           Oregon         1.052         5         0.881         0.1715         6           Pennsylvania         0.932         9         0.838         0.0934         19           Rhode Island         0.918         11         0.962         -0.0440         49           South Carolina         0.644         36         0.586         0.0580         28           South Dakota         0.539         45         0.577         -0.0387         48           Tennessee         0.694         32         0.670         0.0231         38           Texas         0.624         37         0.601         0.0238         37           Utah         0.413         50         0.420         -0.0072         40	New Jersey	0.721	30	0.599	0.1216	12	
North Carolina³         0.891         13         -         -         -           North Dakota         0.480         47         0.449         0.0304         35           Ohio         0.773         24         0.655         0.1179         13           Oklahoma         0.815         18         0.725         0.0898         20           Oregon         1.052         5         0.881         0.1715         6           Pennsylvania         0.932         9         0.838         0.0934         19           Rhode Island         0.918         11         0.962         -0.0440         49           South Carolina         0.644         36         0.586         0.0580         28           South Dakota         0.539         45         0.577         -0.0387         48           Tennessee         0.694         32         0.670         0.0231         38           Texas         0.624         37         0.601         0.0238         37           Utah         0.413         50         0.420         -0.0072         40           Vermont         0.798         20         0.837         -0.0387         47           V	New Mexico	1.084	3	0.864	0.2201	4	
North Carolina³         0.891         13         -         -         -           North Dakota         0.480         47         0.449         0.0304         35           Ohio         0.773         24         0.655         0.1179         13           Oklahoma         0.815         18         0.725         0.0898         20           Oregon         1.052         5         0.881         0.1715         6           Pennsylvania         0.932         9         0.838         0.0934         19           Rhode Island         0.918         11         0.962         -0.0440         49           South Carolina         0.644         36         0.586         0.0580         28           South Dakota         0.539         45         0.577         -0.0387         48           Tennessee         0.694         32         0.670         0.0231         38           Texas         0.624         37         0.601         0.0238         37           Utah         0.413         50         0.420         -0.0072         40           Vermont         0.798         20         0.837         -0.0387         47           V	New York	0.819	17	0.837	-0.0174	44	
Ohio         0.773         24         0.655         0.1179         13           Oklahoma         0.815         18         0.725         0.0898         20           Oregon         1.052         5         0.881         0.1715         6           Pennsylvania         0.932         9         0.838         0.0934         19           Rhode Island         0.918         11         0.962         -0.0440         49           South Carolina         0.644         36         0.586         0.0580         28           South Dakota         0.539         45         0.577         -0.0387         48           Tennessee         0.694         32         0.670         0.0231         38           Texas         0.624         37         0.601         0.0238         37           Utah         0.413         50         0.420         -0.0072         40           Vermont         0.798         20         0.837         -0.0387         47           Virginia         0.678         34         0.599         0.0790         24           Washington         0.927         10         0.854         0.0731         25	North Carolina <sup>3</sup>	0.891	13	-	_	-	
Ohio         0.773         24         0.655         0.1179         13           Oklahoma         0.815         18         0.725         0.0898         20           Oregon         1.052         5         0.881         0.1715         6           Pennsylvania         0.932         9         0.838         0.0934         19           Rhode Island         0.918         11         0.962         -0.0440         49           South Carolina         0.644         36         0.586         0.0580         28           South Dakota         0.539         45         0.577         -0.0387         48           Tennessee         0.694         32         0.670         0.0231         38           Texas         0.624         37         0.601         0.0238         37           Utah         0.413         50         0.420         -0.0072         40           Vermont         0.798         20         0.837         -0.0387         47           Virginia         0.678         34         0.599         0.0790         24           Washington         0.927         10         0.854         0.0731         25	North Dakota	0.480	47	0.449	0.0304	35	
Oklahoma         0.815         18         0.725         0.0898         20           Oregon         1.052         5         0.881         0.1715         6           Pennsylvania         0.932         9         0.838         0.0934         19           Rhode Island         0.918         11         0.962         -0.0440         49           South Carolina         0.644         36         0.586         0.0580         28           South Dakota         0.539         45         0.577         -0.0387         48           Tennessee         0.694         32         0.670         0.0231         38           Texas         0.624         37         0.601         0.0238         37           Utah         0.413         50         0.420         -0.0072         40           Vermont         0.798         20         0.837         -0.0387         47           Virginia         0.678         34         0.599         0.0790         24           Washington         0.927         10         0.854         0.0731         25           West Virginia         0.789         22         0.763         0.0253         36							
Oregon         1.052         5         0.881         0.1715         6           Pennsylvania         0.932         9         0.838         0.0934         19           Rhode Island         0.918         11         0.962         -0.0440         49           South Carolina         0.644         36         0.586         0.0580         28           South Dakota         0.539         45         0.577         -0.0387         48           Tennessee         0.694         32         0.670         0.0231         38           Texas         0.624         37         0.601         0.0238         37           Utah         0.413         50         0.420         -0.0072         40           Vermont         0.798         20         0.837         -0.0387         47           Virginia         0.678         34         0.599         0.0790         24           Washington         0.927         10         0.854         0.0731         25           West Virginia         0.789         22         0.763         0.0253         36           Wisconsin         0.949         8         0.717         0.2317         3							
Pennsylvania         0.932         9         0.838         0.0934         19           Rhode Island         0.918         11         0.962         -0.0440         49           South Carolina         0.644         36         0.586         0.0580         28           South Dakota         0.539         45         0.577         -0.0387         48           Tennessee         0.694         32         0.670         0.0231         38           Texas         0.624         37         0.601         0.0238         37           Utah         0.413         50         0.420         -0.0072         40           Vermont         0.798         20         0.837         -0.0387         47           Virginia         0.678         34         0.599         0.0790         24           Washington         0.927         10         0.854         0.0731         25           West Virginia         0.789         22         0.763         0.0253         36           Wisconsin         0.949         8         0.717         0.2317         3           Wyoming         0.360         51         0.326         0.0339         33							
Rhode Island       0.918       11       0.962       -0.0440       49         South Carolina       0.644       36       0.586       0.0580       28         South Dakota       0.539       45       0.577       -0.0387       48         Tennessee       0.694       32       0.670       0.0231       38         Texas       0.624       37       0.601       0.0238       37         Utah       0.413       50       0.420       -0.0072       40         Vermont       0.798       20       0.837       -0.0387       47         Virginia       0.678       34       0.599       0.0790       24         Washington       0.927       10       0.854       0.0731       25         West Virginia       0.789       22       0.763       0.0253       36         Wisconsin       0.949       8       0.717       0.2317       3         Wyoming       0.360       51       0.326       0.0339       33	_						
South Carolina         0.644         36         0.586         0.0580         28           South Dakota         0.539         45         0.577         -0.0387         48           Tennessee         0.694         32         0.670         0.0231         38           Texas         0.624         37         0.601         0.0238         37           Utah         0.413         50         0.420         -0.0072         40           Vermont         0.798         20         0.837         -0.0387         47           Virginia         0.678         34         0.599         0.0790         24           Washington         0.927         10         0.854         0.0731         25           West Virginia         0.789         22         0.763         0.0253         36           Wisconsin         0.949         8         0.717         0.2317         3           Wyoming         0.360         51         0.326         0.0339         33	•						
South Dakota         0.539         45         0.577         -0.0387         48           Tennessee         0.694         32         0.670         0.0231         38           Texas         0.624         37         0.601         0.0238         37           Utah         0.413         50         0.420         -0.0072         40           Vermont         0.798         20         0.837         -0.0387         47           Virginia         0.678         34         0.599         0.0790         24           Washington         0.927         10         0.854         0.0731         25           West Virginia         0.789         22         0.763         0.0253         36           Wisconsin         0.949         8         0.717         0.2317         3           Wyoming         0.360         51         0.326         0.0339         33							
Tennessee         0.694         32         0.670         0.0231         38           Texas         0.624         37         0.601         0.0238         37           Utah         0.413         50         0.420         -0.0072         40           Vermont         0.798         20         0.837         -0.0387         47           Virginia         0.678         34         0.599         0.0790         24           Washington         0.927         10         0.854         0.0731         25           West Virginia         0.789         22         0.763         0.0253         36           Wisconsin         0.949         8         0.717         0.2317         3           Wyoming         0.360         51         0.326         0.0339         33							
Texas         0.624         37         0.601         0.0238         37           Utah         0.413         50         0.420         -0.0072         40           Vermont         0.798         20         0.837         -0.0387         47           Virginia         0.678         34         0.599         0.0790         24           Washington         0.927         10         0.854         0.0731         25           West Virginia         0.789         22         0.763         0.0253         36           Wisconsin         0.949         8         0.717         0.2317         3           Wyoming         0.360         51         0.326         0.0339         33							
Utah       0.413       50       0.420       -0.0072       40         Vermont       0.798       20       0.837       -0.0387       47         Virginia       0.678       34       0.599       0.0790       24         Washington       0.927       10       0.854       0.0731       25         West Virginia       0.789       22       0.763       0.0253       36         Wisconsin       0.949       8       0.717       0.2317       3         Wyoming       0.360       51       0.326       0.0339       33							
Vermont       0.798       20       0.837       -0.0387       47         Virginia       0.678       34       0.599       0.0790       24         Washington       0.927       10       0.854       0.0731       25         West Virginia       0.789       22       0.763       0.0253       36         Wisconsin       0.949       8       0.717       0.2317       3         Wyoming       0.360       51       0.326       0.0339       33							
Virginia       0.678       34       0.599       0.0790       24         Washington       0.927       10       0.854       0.0731       25         West Virginia       0.789       22       0.763       0.0253       36         Wisconsin       0.949       8       0.717       0.2317       3         Wyoming       0.360       51       0.326       0.0339       33							
Washington       0.927       10       0.854       0.0731       25         West Virginia       0.789       22       0.763       0.0253       36         Wisconsin       0.949       8       0.717       0.2317       3         Wyoming       0.360       51       0.326       0.0339       33							
West Virginia       0.789       22       0.763       0.0253       36         Wisconsin       0.949       8       0.717       0.2317       3         Wyoming       0.360       51       0.326       0.0339       33	_						
Wisconsin       0.949       8       0.717       0.2317       3         Wyoming       0.360       51       0.326       0.0339       33	_						
Wyoming 0.360 51 0.326 0.0339 33							
, ,							
US 0.771 - 0.701 0.0701 -	, ,		51			33	

¹States may have a PAI above 1.0 because some households with income above 125 percent of poverty are eligible for SNAP. The SNAP gross income limit is 130 percent of poverty, and some states use a higher income limit.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>2020 PAI were not calculated due to the impact of the COVID-19 Public Health Emergency.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>North Carolina did not have a PAI calculated in 2019. Therefore, an improvement and improvement rank were not calculated for this state.