When we set axis = 0, arr.sum() collapses the rows and calculate the sum
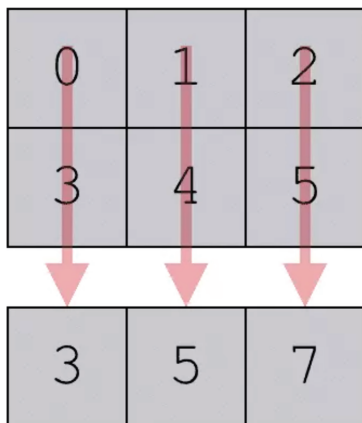

When we set axis = 1, arr.sum() collapses the columns and calculate the sum