# 搜索引擎介绍

@dylanninin

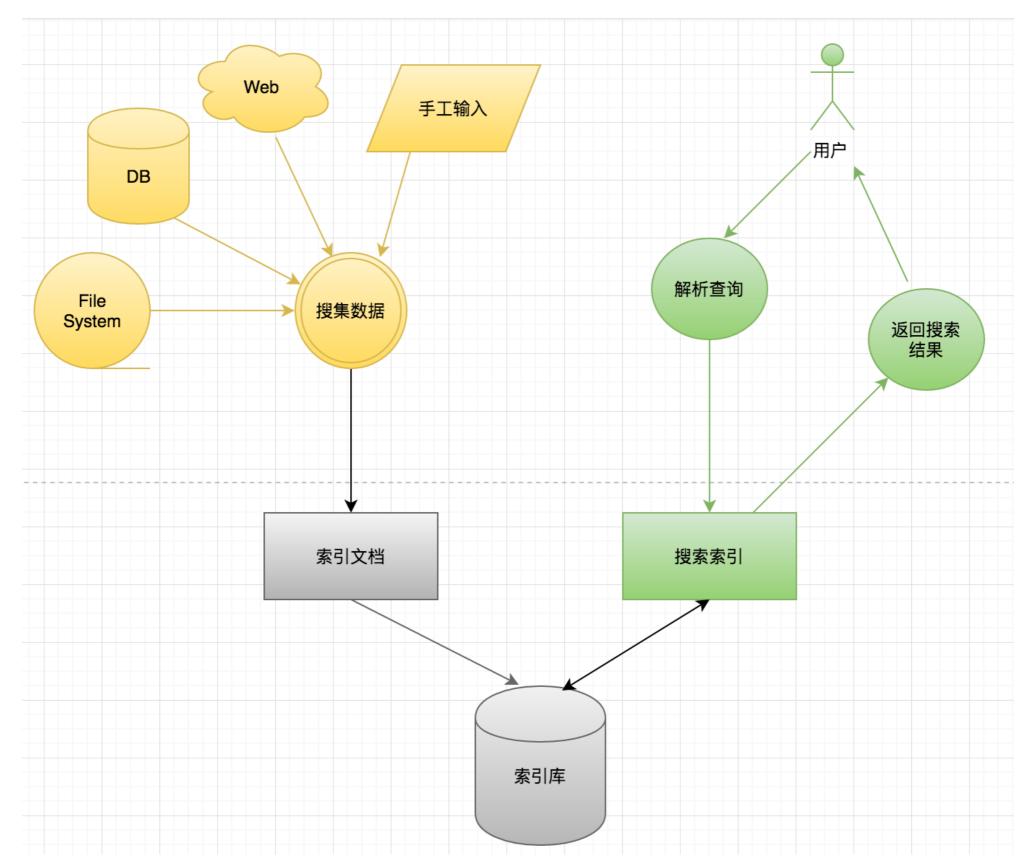
@2016-04-13

# 触手可及的搜索

- Ctrl + F
- String Search
- Regular Expression
- SQL
- NoSQL
- Search Engine
- Site Search

# 基本原理

# 基本原理



# ElasticSearch

### 特点

• 安装配置简单

RESTful API

• 高可用

• 分布式

• 实时索引

• 开源

• 基于 Lucene

• 模式自由

• 面向文档型的设计

### 用例

# facebook.









The New York Times













# 与数据库类比

ElasticSearch	MongoDB	MySQL		
Index 索引	Database 数据库	Database 数据库		
Type 类型	Collection 集合	Table 表		
Doc 文档	Document 文档	Row 行		
Field 字段	Field 字段	Column 列		
Mapping 映射	Schema 模式	Schema 模式		
Everything Indexed	Index 索引	Index 索引		
DSL Query	Query 查询	SQL		

# 演示

http://openplay-staging:19200/\_plugin/hq/

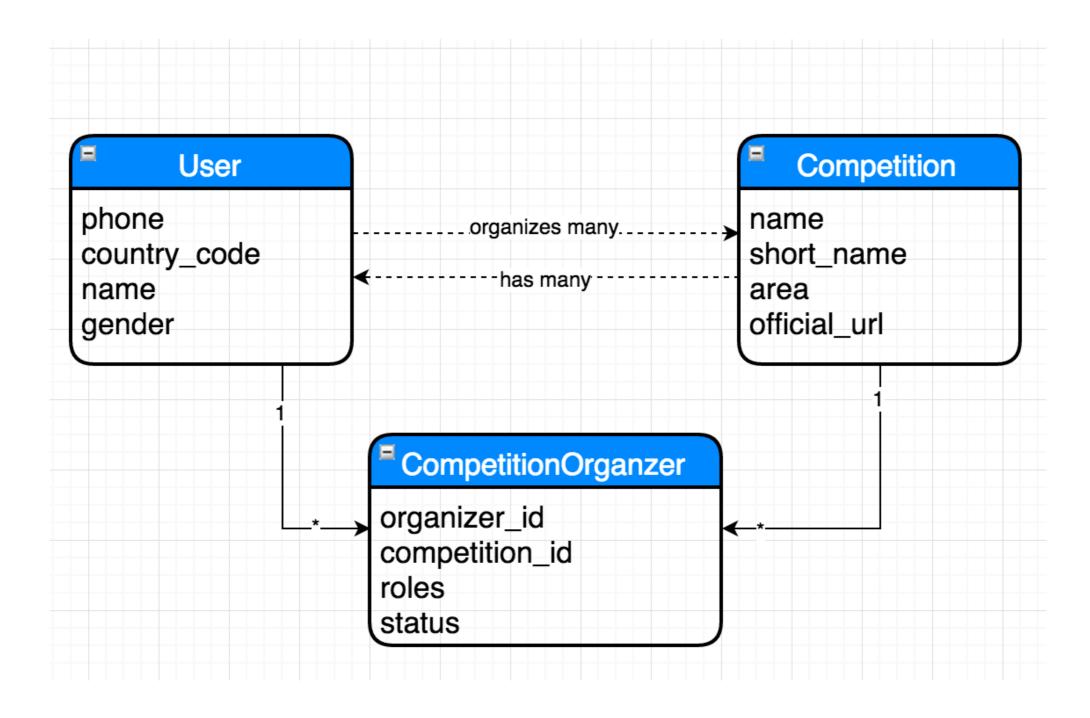
# 搜索实战

# 搜索案例



搜索关键字: OPID, 赛事全称/简称,赛事组织者 支持排序、分页

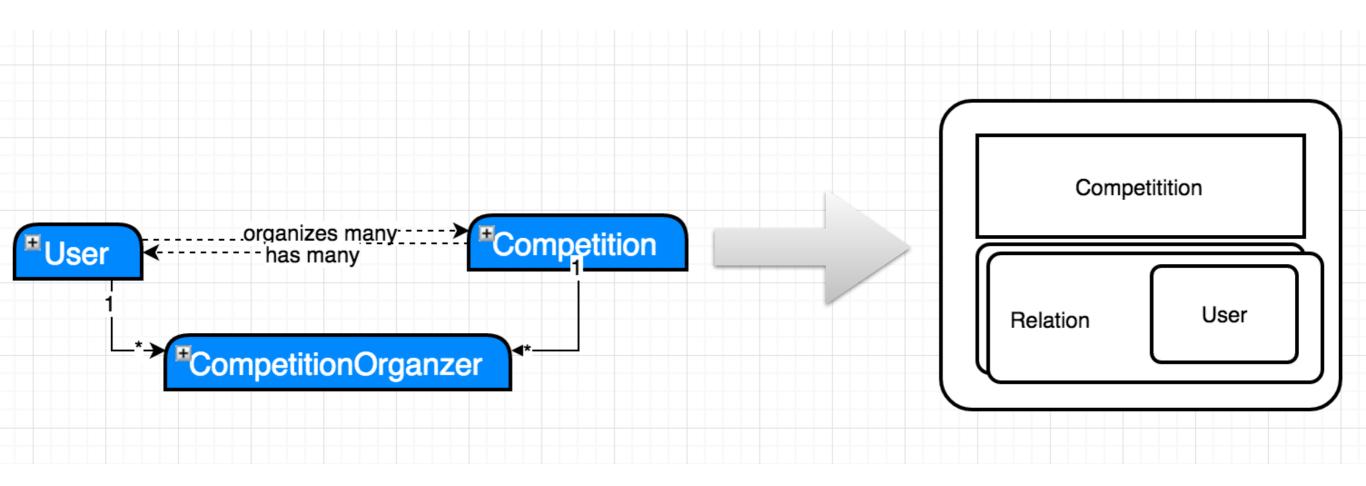
# 搜索案例



赛事,赛事组织者 实体关系图

数据模型

# 数据模型



用户、赛事、关系

合并到一个 Doc 中

索引数据模型设计

# 数据模型

```
□ JSON
  properties
     type: "string"
    = area
       properties
         i city
            type: "string"
            index: "not_analyzed"
         Ė country
            type: "string"
            index : "not_analyzed"
         district
            type: "string"
            index: "not_analyzed"
         type: "string"
             index: "not_analyzed"
       organizers
       type: "nested"
       properties
         . area
```

```
_source
-- short_name: "深圳测试赛"
+ area
- op_id: "C10031"
id : "56581a32c8f97c381d2c166f"
 description: "深圳2016线下测试"
  status: 1
- organizers :
  Ė. 0
     id: "56299983c8f97c3ba6277f03"
     + area
      role: "chairman"
      created_at: "2015-10-23 02:20:51"
      updated_at: "2016-02-12 10:42:35"
      gender: 1
     ... name: "Davids"
  start_at: "2015-12-27T07:42:58"
 mame: "2016深圳测试赛"
end_at: "2015-12-27T08:43:59"
```

mapping

instance

# 建立索引

# 建立索引

- 1. JSON Document
- 2. \_id 为 Document ObjectId
- 3. RESTful API

```
POST V
                {{host}}/op_competition/competition/56b1adc5c8f97c68bd795a2d
               Headers (1)
                                         Pre-request Script
Authorization
                               Body •
                                                              Tests

    x-www-form-urlencoded
    raw
    binary
    JSON (application/json)

form-data
  1 - {
   2
                "id": "56b1adc5c8f97c68bd795a2d",
                "end_at": "2016-02-04T12:00:00",
   3
                "organizers": [
   4 +
   5 +
                    "birth": "1990-03-14 00:00:00",
   6
   7
                    "gender": 1,
   8 -
                    "roles": [
   9
                      "statistician"
  10
                    ],
                    "created_at": "2015-10-23 02:20:51",
  11
                    "name": "Davids",
  12
                    "updated_at": "2016-04-13 07:03:27",
  13
                    "nationality": "中国",
  14
                    "role": "chairman",
  15
  16 -
                    "area": {
  17
                      "province": "广东",
                      "district": "海珠",
  18
  19
                      "country": "中国".
        Cookies
                   Headers (2)
Body
                                  Tests
 Pretty
           Raw
                  Preview
                              JSON V
         "_index": "op_competition",
   2
   3
         "_type": "competition",
         "_id": "56b1adc5c8f97c68bd795a2d",
   4
         "_version": 4,
   5
         "_shards": {
   6
            "total": 2,
            "successful": 1,
            "failed": 0
   9
  10
         },
          "created": true
  11
  12
```

智能搜索

# 智能搜索

#### 界面效果



#### URL 查询条件

-/admin/competitions/?q=友谊赛 AND period:Played AND area.country:中国 AND datetime:2016-02&v=2.0

### OpenPlay query syntax

# 智能搜索

```
1 - {
 2 -
         "query": {
 3 +
           "bool": {
             "must": [
 4 -
 5 +
               {
 6 -
                  "bool": {
                    "should": [
 8 -
 9 -
                        "match": {
10
                          "name": "友谊赛"
11
12
13 +
                      {⊞},
18
28
29
30
               },
31 -
32 -
                  "bool": {
33 -
                    "must": [
34 >
                      {◯},
39 ▶
                      € ,
44 -
45 -
                        "range": {
46 -
                          "start_at": {
                            "lte": "2016-02-29T16:00:00"
47
48
49
50
                      },
51 -
52 -
                        "bool": {
53 -
                          "should": [
54 -
                               "range": {
55 -
56 -
                                 "end_at": {
                                   "gte": "2016-01-31T16:00:00"
57
58
```

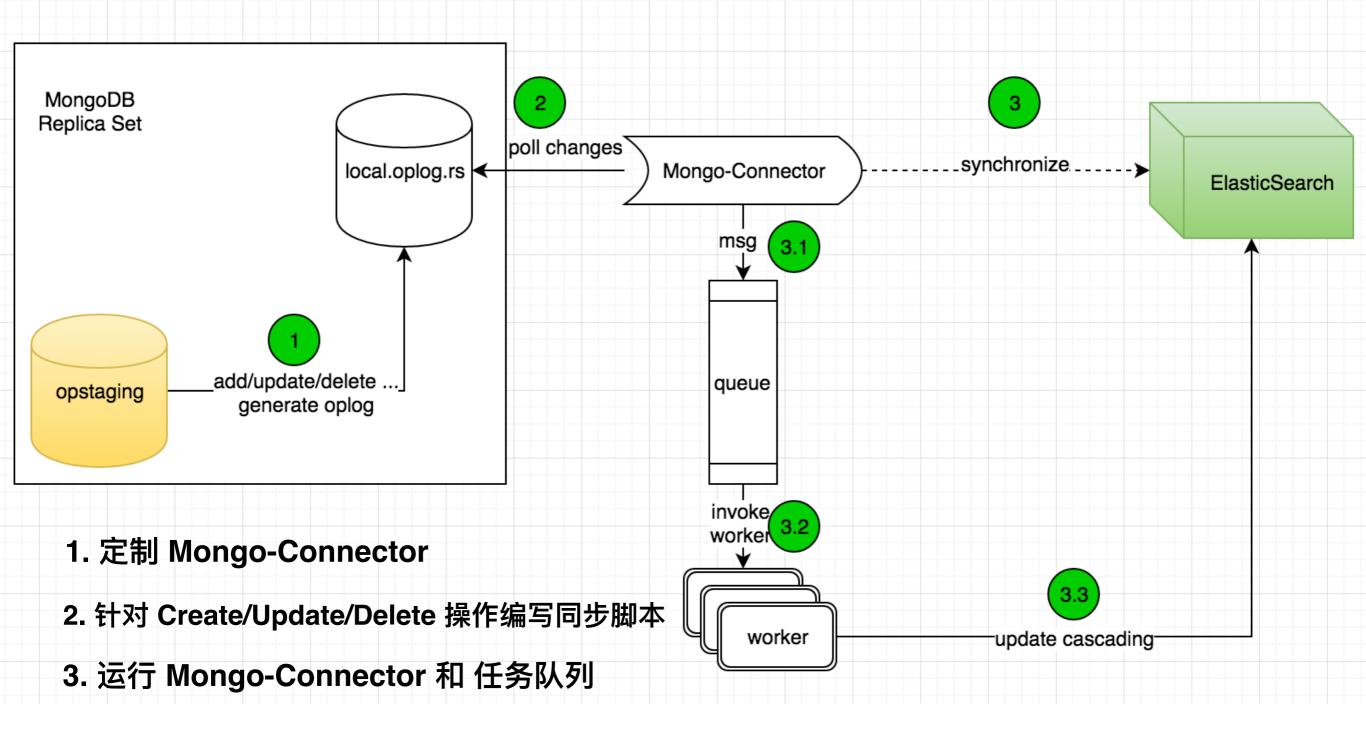
**ElasticSearch Query DSL** 

# 其他功能

- 1. 排序
- 2. 分页



### 数据源同步到ElasticSearch



OpenPlay example

### 1. 数据更新

- 新增赛事
- 更新赛事
- 删除赛事
- 更新赛事组织者

#### 

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
     # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
 3
 4
     __author__ = 'Dylan'
 6
 7
     from pylibs.services.search.models import Competition
 8
 9
10
     def add(data):
11
         for _id in collect_object_id(data):
12
             Competition.add_by_id(_id)
13
14
15
     def update(data):
16
         for _id in collect_object_id(data):
17
             Competition.update_by_id(_id)
18
19
20
     def delete(data):
21
         for _id in collect_object_id(data):
22
             Competition.delete_by_id(_id)
23
24
25
     def update_organizers(data):
26
27
         赛事组织者发生更新: add/update/delete
28
29
         :param data:
30
         :return:
31
         for _id in collect_object_id(data):
32
             Competition.update_by_id(_id)
33
```

### OpenPlay example

- 1. 数据更新
- 2. 级联操作
  - 更新用户
  - 删除用户

#### user.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
     # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2
3
4
5
     author = 'Dylan'
6
     from pylibs.services.search.models import User
7
     from pylibs.services.search.models import Competition
8
     from pylibs.services.search.models import Match
10
     from pylibs.services.search.models import Approval
11
12
     def add(data):
13
         for _id in collect_object_id(data):
14
             User.add_by_id(_id)
15
16
17
     def update(data):
18
         for _id in collect_object_id(data):
19
             User.update_by_id(_id)
20
             Competition.update_by(filters={'organizers.id': _id})
21
             Match.update_by(filters={'statisticians.id': _id})
22
             Approval.update by(filters={'submission.user id': id})
23
24
25
     def delete(data):
26
         for _id in collect_object_id(data):
27
             User.delete_by_id(_id)
28
             Competition.update_by(filters={'organizers.id': _id})
29
             Match.update_by(filters={'statisticians.id': _id})
30
```

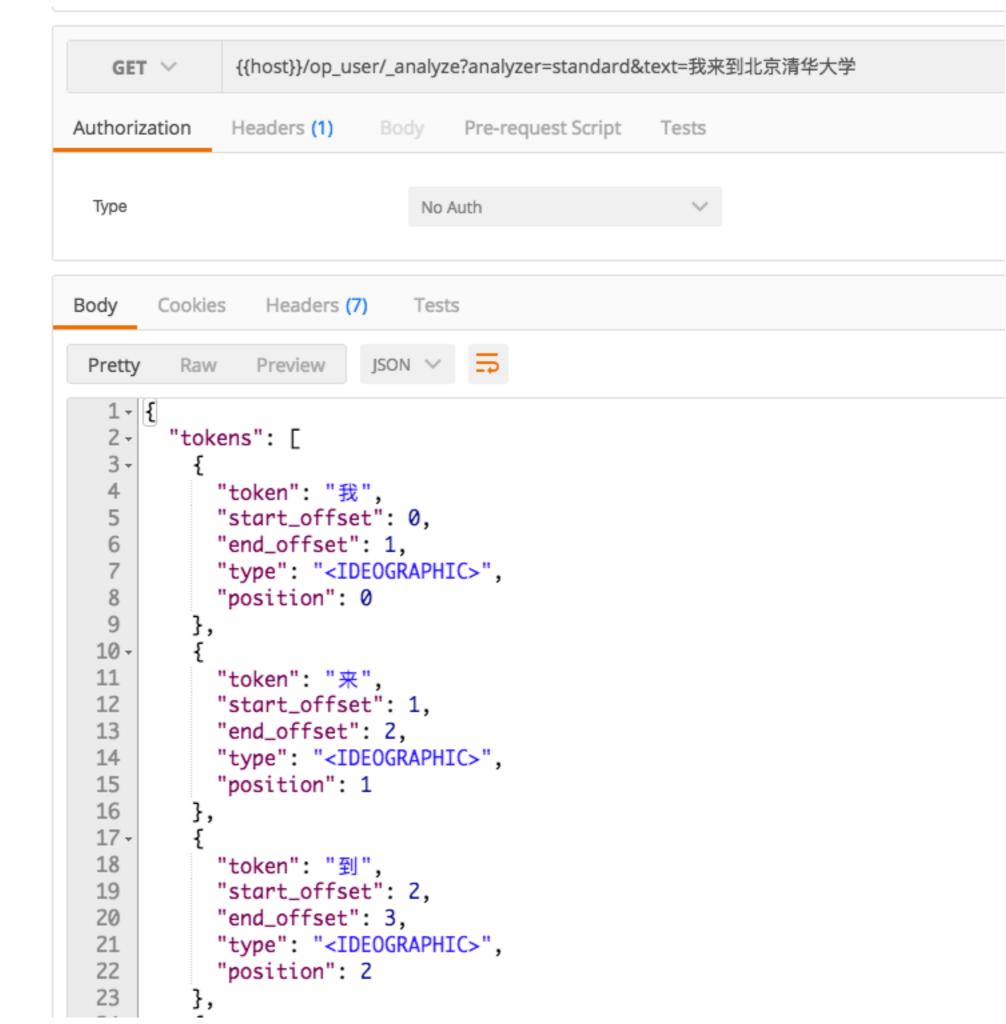
### OpenPlay example

# 高级主题

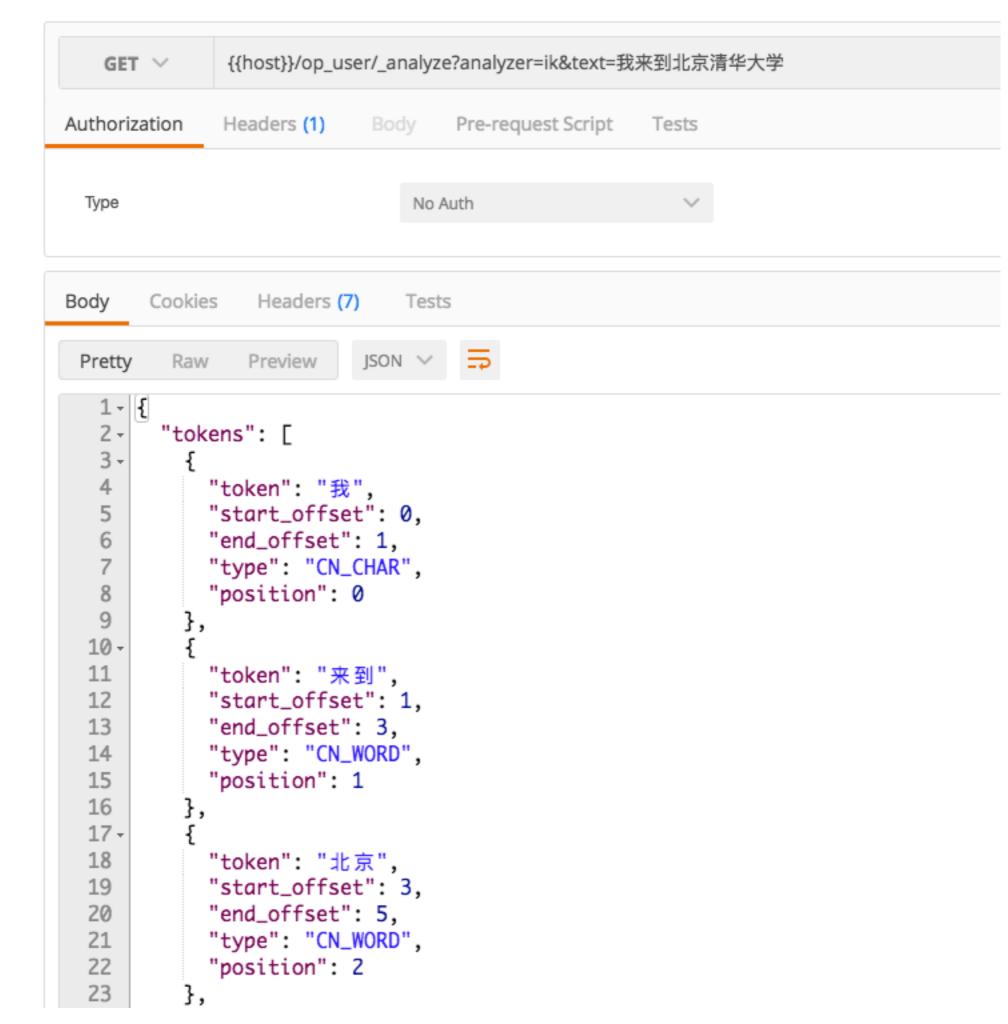
```
    jieba_seg.py

      import jieba
      seg_list = jieba.cut("我来到北京清华大学", cut_all=True)
      print("Full Mode: " + "/ ".join(seg_list))
      # Full Mode: 我/来到/北京/清华/清华大学/华大/大学
   4
   5
      seg_list = jieba.cut("我来到北京清华大学", cut_all=False)
      print("Default Mode: " + "/ ".join(seg_list))
      # Default Mode: 我/来到/北京/清华大学
   9
      seg_list = jieba.cut_for_search("我来到北京清华大学")
  10
      print("Search Mode: " + "/ ".join(seg_list))
  11
      # Search Mode: 我/来到/北京/清华/华大/大学/清华大学
  12
```

1. 内置分词器



### 1. ik分词器



#### 1. 基于规则

字符串匹配,即扫描字符串,如果发现字符串的子串和词相同,就算匹配 "正向/反向最大匹配", "长词优先" 等策略 O(n)时间复杂度,实现简单,效果尚可 对歧义和未登录词处理不好

### 2. 基于概率

基于人工标注的词性和统计特征,对中文进行建模,早出概率最大的分词结果能很好处理歧义和未登录词问题,效果比前一类效果好需要大量的人工标注数据,以及较慢的分词速度

倒排索引

### 建立索引

- 1. The quick brown fox jumped over the lazy dog
- 2. Quick brown foxes leap over lazy dogs in summer

Search: brown quick

# 建立索引

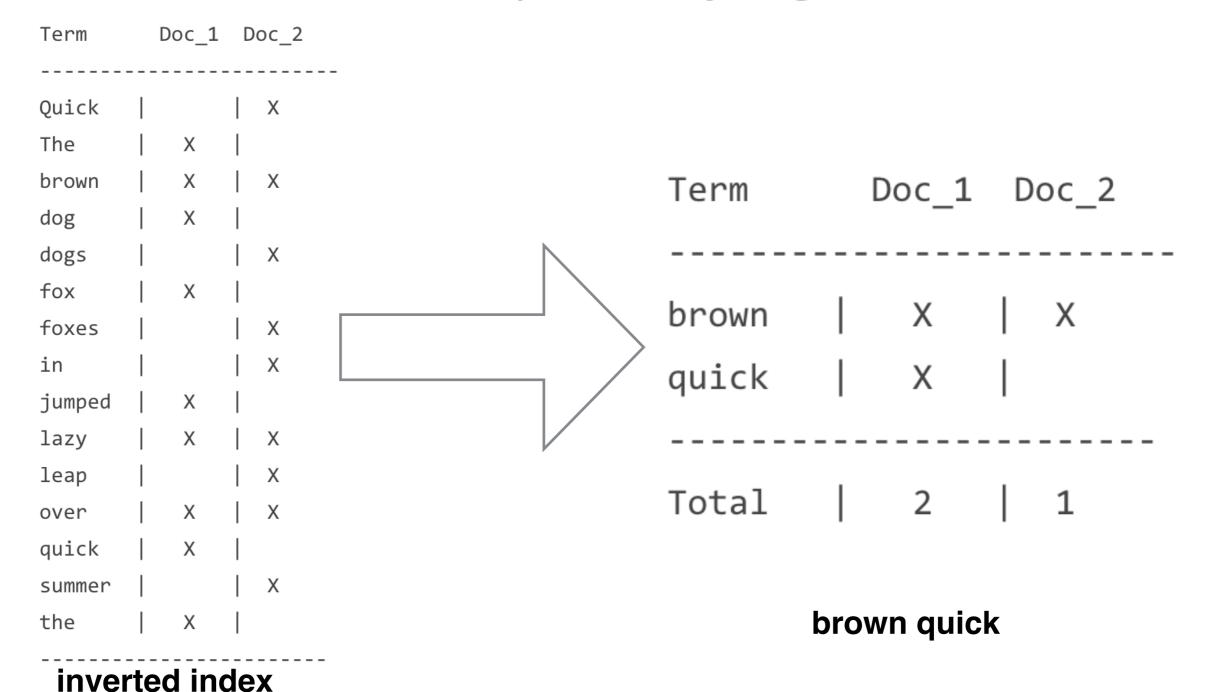
- 1. The quick brown fox jumped over the lazy dog
- 2. Quick brown foxes leap over lazy dogs in summer

Term	Doc_1	Doc_2	
Quick			Χ
The	Χ		
brown	Χ		Χ
dog	Χ		
dogs			Χ
fox	Χ		
foxes			Χ
in			Χ
jumped	Χ		
lazy	Χ		Χ
leap			Χ
over	Χ		Χ
quick	Χ		
summer			Χ
the	Χ		

inverted index

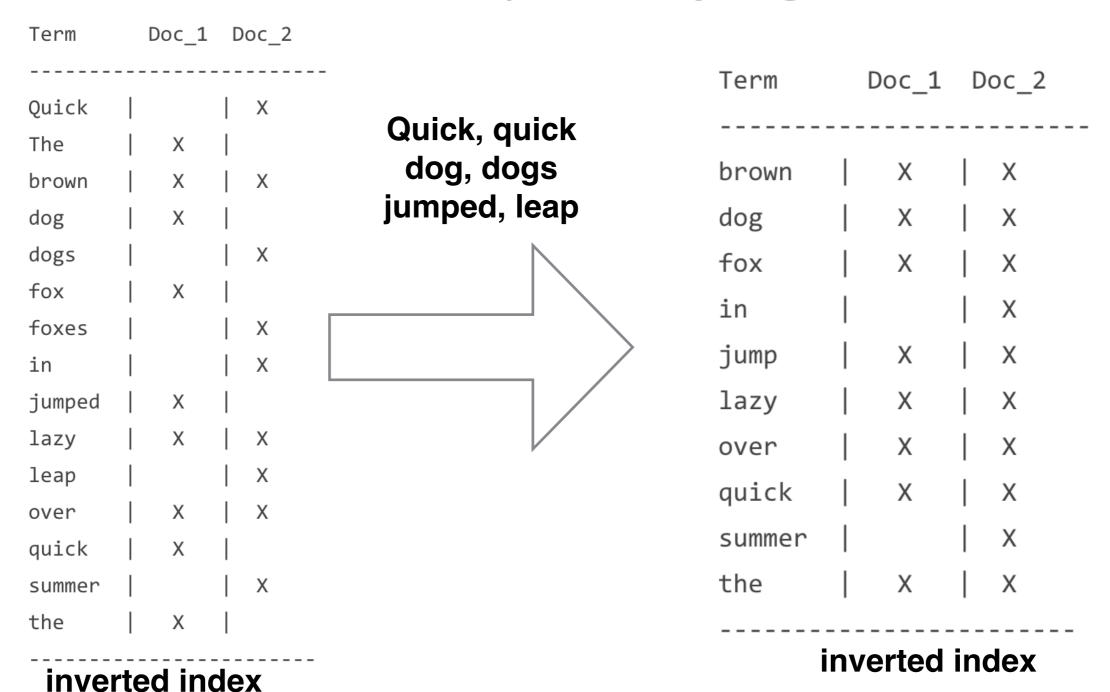
### 建立索引

- 1. The quick brown fox jumped over the lazy dog
- 2. Quick brown foxes leap over lazy dogs in summer



### 建立索引

- 1. The quick brown fox jumped over the lazy dog
- 2. Quick brown foxes leap over lazy dogs in summer



数据聚合

## 数据聚合

赛事 63 ^	数据总览		
	赛事	63	^
赛事地区 中国(49)中国台湾(2)中国香港(2) 广东(35)上海(7)四川(4)台湾(2)香港(2)北京(1)重庆(1) 广州(28)上海(7)深圳(4)成都(2)广安(1)北京(1)重庆(1) 国外 阿尔及利亚(1)	赛事地区	广东 (35) 上海 (7) 四川 (4) 台湾 (2) 香港 (2) 北京 (1) 重庆 (1) 广州 (28) 上海 (7) 深圳 (4) 成都 (2) 广安 (1) 北京 (1) 重庆 (1) 国外	

### 数据聚合

- 1. aggs 语法
- 2. 自定义结构

```
POST V
               {{host}}/op_user/user/_search
Authorization
               Headers (1)
                              Body •
                                        Pre-request Script
                                                           Tests

    x-www-form-urlencoded
    raw
    binary
    JSON (application/json)

form-data
  1 - {
  2 +
          "aggs" : {
   3 +
              "country" : {
                 "terms" : { "field" : "area.country" },
   4
   5 +
                  "aggs": {
                     "province": {
   6 +
                         "terms": {"field": "area.province"},
   7
   8 +
                         "aggs": {
   9 +
                             "city": {
                                 "terms": {"field": "area.city"}
  10
  11
  12
                         }
  13
  14
  15
             3
  16
          }
  17
      }
        Cookies
                  Headers (2)
Body
                                 Tests
                             JSON V
 Pretty
                  Preview
          Raw
  829 -
  830
                    "key": "中国台湾",
  831
                    "doc_count": 2,
                    "province": {
  832 -
  833
                      "doc_count_error_upper_bound": 0,
  834
                      "sum_other_doc_count": 0,
  835 -
                      "buckets": [
  836 -
  837
                           "key": "台湾",
  838
                           "doc_count": 2,
  839 -
                           "city": {
  840
                             "doc_count_error_upper_bound": 0,
                             "sum_other_doc_count": 0,
  841
  842 -
                             "buckets": [
```

#### openplay 数据统计





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About 5,580 results (0.64 seconds)

TCSH 2015 | OpenPlay给业余足球员专业统计数据- 动点科技 cn.technode.com/post/2015-06.../tcsh2015-openplay/ ▼ Translate this page Jun 9, 2015 - OpenPlay 是国内体育社区洋葱圈开始的新业务,旨在为业余足球员提供相对专业的技术统计,让石家庄梅西、徐汇伊布这样的称号有可靠的数据 ...

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OpenPlay: 首页

op.ai/ ▼ Translate this page

皮球还在空中飞行,数据已在空中传输;应声入网,立即呈现. 精确 ... 告诉我们你的赛事有多少参赛球队、比赛总场次和开赛时间,抢先体验OpenPlay 技术统计!

OpenPlay app下载|OpenPlay数据统计软件下载v1.0.4 ... www.gezila.com › ... › Android软件 › 生活应用 ▼ Translate this page 2 days ago - OpenPlay app 记录你在球场上的每一项数据,让你拥有如职业球员般的数据统计。无论是向朋友炫耀你的进球数、传球成功率和球员评分,还是根据 ...

#### OpenPlay 数据统计





全部 圖片 影片 地圖 新聞 更多 ▼ 搜尋工具

約 5,780 項搜尋結果 (0.56 秒)

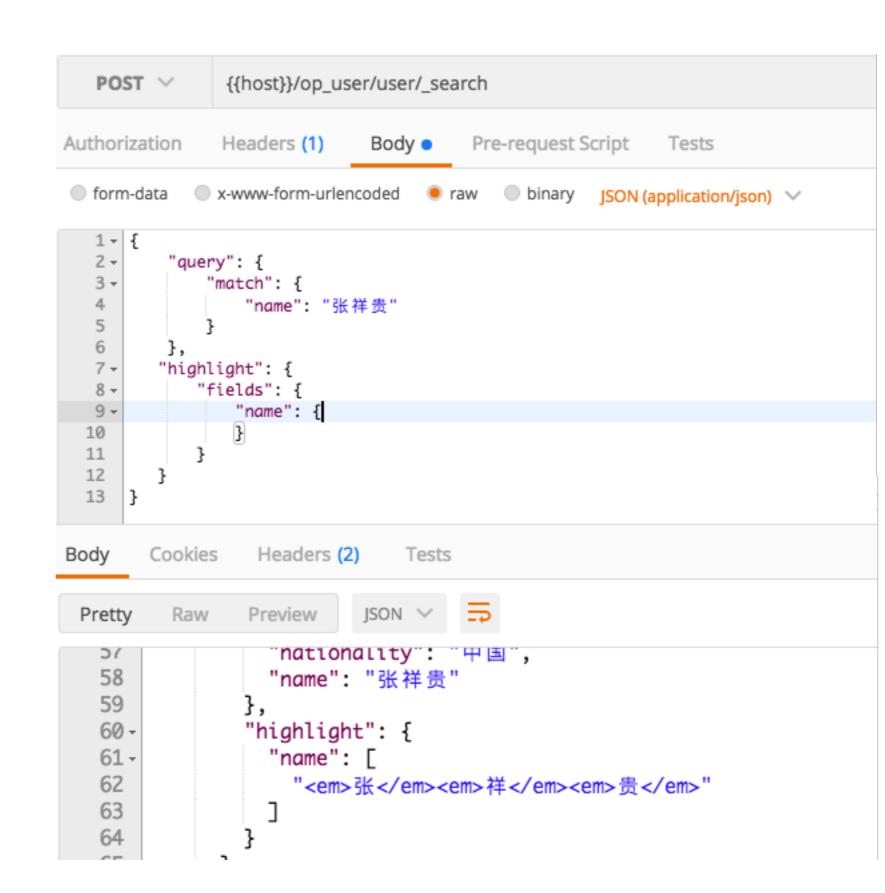
## 

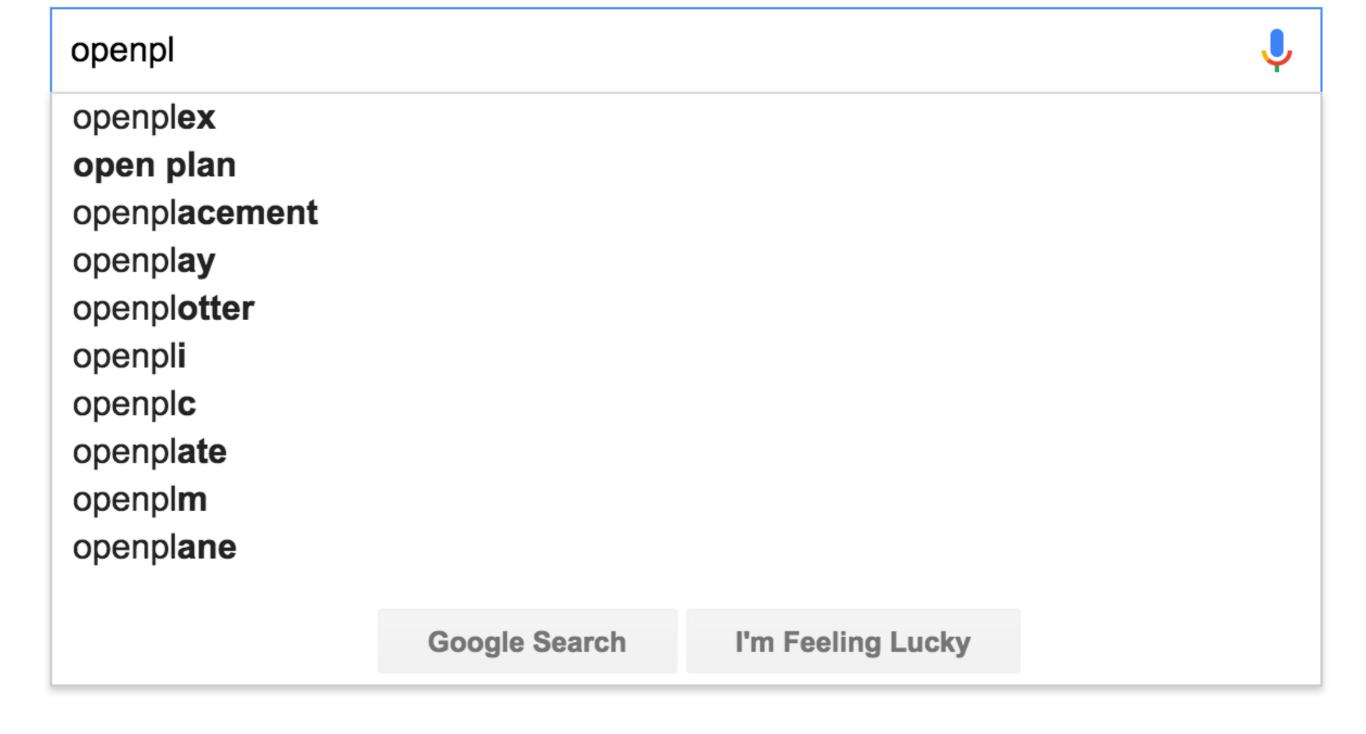
2015年6月9日 - OpenPlay 是国内体育社区洋葱圈开始的新业务,旨在为业余足球员提供 相对专业的技术统计,让石家庄梅西、徐汇伊布这样的称号有可靠的数据...

#### OpenPlay app下载|OpenPlay数据统计软件下载v1.0.4 ...

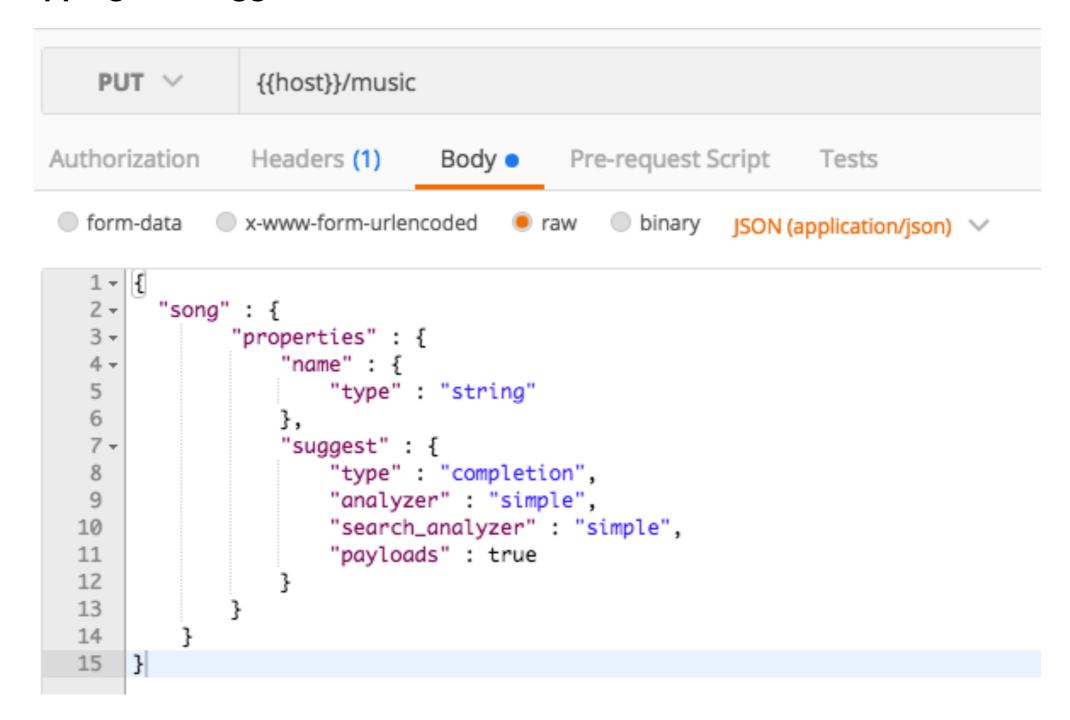
```
ts Console Sources Network Timeline Profiles Resources Security Audits Adblock Plus
                                                                                 EditThisCookie
              ▼<div>
                ▶ <div class="f kv _SWb" style="white-space:nowrap">...</div>
               ▼<span class="st">
                   <span class="f">2015年6月9日 - </span>
                   <em>OpenPlay</em> == $0
                   "是国内体育社区洋葱圈开始的新业务,旨在为业余足球员提供相对专业的技术"
                   <em>统计</em>
                   ", 让石家庄梅西、徐汇伊布这样的称号有可靠的"
                   <em>数据</em>
                   "&nbsp:..."
                 </span>
               </div>
              </div>
            </div>
            <!--n-->
           </div>
```

- 1. highlight 语法
- 2. 自定义标签





#### 1. Mapping 定义suggest 数据源



1. Mapping 定义suggest 数据源

#### 2. 添加数据

```
POST V
                {{host}}/music/song/1
Authorization
               Headers (1)
                               Body •
                                         Pre-request Script Tests
form-data
x-www-form-urlencoded
• raw
                                            binary
                                                     JSON (application/json) >
          "name" : "Nevermind",
          "suggest" : {
              "input": [ "Nevermind", "Nirvana" ],
              "output": "Nirvana - Nevermind",
   5
   6
              "payload" : { "artistId" : 1 },
              "weight" : 10
   9
```

- 1. Mapping 定义sugge
- 2. 添加数据
- 3. 搜索建议

```
POST V
               {{host}}/music/_suggest
Authorization
               Headers (1)
                              Body •
                                        Pre-request Script
                                                           Tests
form-data

    x-www-form-urlencoded

                                  raw
                                          binary JSON (application/json) 
         "song-suggest" : {
             "text" : "n",
  3
             "completion" : {
  4 -
  5
                "field" : "suggest"
  6
  7
  8
    3
Body
         Cookies
                   Headers (2)
                                  Tests
  Pretty
                  Preview
                             JSON ∨ ⇒
           Raw
    1-|{
    2 -
          "_shards": {
            "total": 5,
    3
    4
            "successful": 5,
    5
            "failed": 0
    6
    7 -
          "song-suggest": [
    8-
    9
              "text": "n",
              "offset": 0,
  10
              "length": 1,
  11
               "options": [
  12 -
  13 -
                   "text": "Nirvana - Nevermind",
  14
                   "score": 10,
  15
  16 -
                   "payload": {
                      "artistId": 1
  17
```

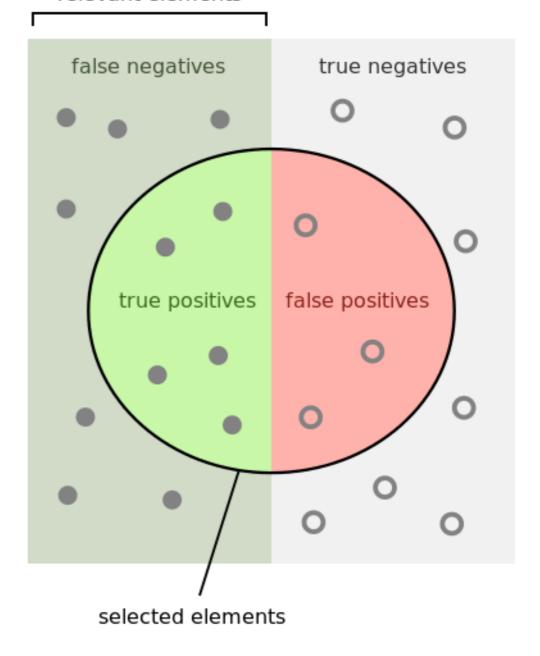
# 搜索引擎难点

### 准确度

1. 精确度 (precision)

2. 召回率 (recall)

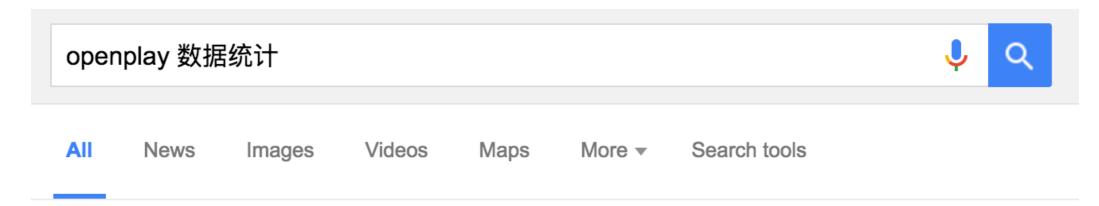
#### relevant elements



How many selected items are relevant?

How many relevant items are selected?

### 响应速度



About 5,550 results (0.56 seconds)

TCSH 2015 | OpenPlay给业余足球员专业统计数据- 动点科技 cn.technode.com/post/2015-06.../tcsh2015-openplay/ ▼ Translate this page Jun 9, 2015 - OpenPlay 是国内体育社区洋葱圈开始的新业务,旨在为业余足球员提供相 对专业的技术统计,让石家庄梅西、徐汇伊布这样的称号有可靠的数据 ...

### 响应速度



数据总览		
赛事	63	~
比赛	1,154	~
球队	307	^
球队地区	中国(263)中国香港(14) 广东(159)四川(55)上海(20)香港(14)广东省(8)湖南(7)上海市(5)重庆(4) 北京(3)江西(1) 广州(105)成都(41)深圳(34)上海(20)广州市(7)九龙(6)株洲(5)上海市(5) 重庆(4)北京(3)绵阳(2)自贡(2)清远(2)南充(2)深圳市(1)广安(1)湘潭(1) 邵阳(1)遂宁(1)梅州(1)珠海(1)萍乡(1)韶关(1)香港岛(1) 国外 安道尔(3)刚果(1)日本(1)智利(1)澳大利亚(1)爱尔兰(1)	
球队成员	4,077	~
组织者	30	~

```
160414 11:39:59 base:63] GET http://localhost:9200/op_competition/competition/_search [status:200 request:0.016s] 160414 11:39:59 base:63] GET http://localhost:9200/op_team/team/_search [status:200 request:0.010s] 160414 11:39:59 base:63] GET http://localhost:9200/op_user/user/_search [status:200 request:0.013s] 160414 11:39:59 base:63] GET http://localhost:9200/op_user/user/_search [status:200 request:0.006s] 160414 11:39:59 statistics:55] 执行时间: 0.03490800000000149 160414 11:39:59 web:1908] 200 GET /admin/overview/statistics/?v=2.0 (127.0.0.1) 100.89ms
```

### 实时性

1. 实时建立索引

2. 实时查询最新的数据

# QA

## 参考

- Wiki: Search Engine
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