|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Spill (N=15973)** | **No spill (N=110392)** | **P-value** |
| **Superficial SSI** |  |  |  |
| Yes | 98 (0.6%) | 545 (0.5%) | 0.054 |
| No | 15875 (99.4%) | 109847 (99.5%) |  |
| **Deep SSI** |  |  |  |
| Yes | 9 (0.1%) | 35 (0.0%) | 0.18 |
| No | 15964 (99.9%) | 110357 (100.0%) |  |
| **Organ-space SSI** |  |  |  |
| Yes | 92 (0.6%) | 231 (0.2%) | <0.01 |
| No | 15881 (99.4%) | 110161 (99.8%) |  |
| **Minor complication (Clavien-Dindo 1 or 2)** |  |  |  |
| Yes | 339 (2.1%) | 1449 (1.3%) | <0.01 |
| No | 15634 (97.9%) | 108943 (98.7%) |  |
| **Major complication (Clavien-Dindo 3 or higher)** |  |  |  |
| Yes | 161 (1.0%) | 705 (0.6%) | <0.01 |
| No | 15812 (99.0%) | 109687 (99.4%) |  |
| **Death within 30 days** |  |  |  |
| Yes | 11 (0.1%) | 62 (0.1%) | 0.65 |
| No | 15962 (99.9%) | 110330 (99.9%) |  |
| **Length of stay (days)** |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 0.313 (2.32) | 0.192 (2.36) | <0.01 |

Table 2. Pre-match outcomes