|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Spill (N=15973)** | **No spill (N=31946)** | **P-value** |
| **Superficial SSI** |  |  |  |
| Yes | 98 (0.6%) | 167 (0.5%) | 0.23 |
| No | 15875 (99.4%) | 31779 (99.5%) |  |
| **Deep SSI** |  |  |  |
| Yes | 9 (0.1%) | 12 (0.0%) | 0.49 |
| No | 15964 (99.9%) | 31934 (100.0%) |  |
| **Organ-space SSI** |  |  |  |
| Yes | 92 (0.6%) | 81 (0.3%) | <0.01 |
| No | 15881 (99.4%) | 31865 (99.7%) |  |
| **Minor complication (Clavien-Dindo 1 or 2)** |  |  |  |
| Yes | 339 (2.1%) | 450 (1.4%) | <0.01 |
| No | 15634 (97.9%) | 31496 (98.6%) |  |
| **Major complication (Clavien-Dindo 3 or higher)** |  |  |  |
| Yes | 161 (1.0%) | 215 (0.7%) | <0.01 |
| No | 15812 (99.0%) | 31731 (99.3%) |  |
| **Death within 30 days of surgery** |  |  |  |
| Yes | 11 (0.1%) | 22 (0.1%) | 1 |
| No | 15962 (99.9%) | 31924 (99.9%) |  |
| **Length of stay (days)** |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | 0.313 (2.32) | 0.207 (1.52) | <0.01 |

Table 4. Post-match outcomes