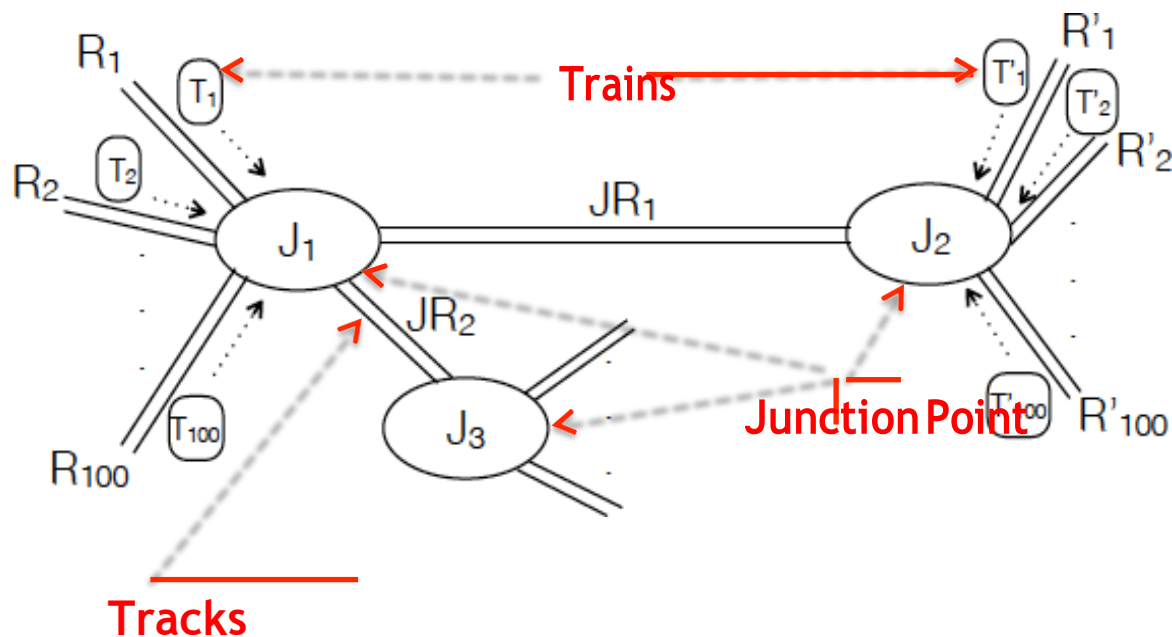


# Problem Set 1:

---

## (10 points) Q1:

A railway network consists of several tracks, junction points and trains. A train moves along the track until it requires changing the track to reach destination. The changes of track occur only through a junction point. Each train is initially positioned at a junction point and its destination is a different junction point. Hence, while a train approaches its destination junction point, it does not need to change tracks any more. Each track can have at most one train at a time to avoid collision, but all tracks in the railway network are bi-directional. Design a set of APIs (application programming interface) for a safe (i.e. collision free) system. No coding is required, the APIs and their purpose will suffice.



## (10 points) Q2:

Consider the railway network from previous exercise. Assume tracks of different type – broad gauge, meter gauge and narrow gauge. Each junction point is further divided into individual establishments that exclusively handle a specific track (i.e. meter, broad or narrow). Similarly, trains for meter gauge track is different from trains for broad gauge and narrow gauge. Narrow gauge trains are not powerful to run longer than the distance between two junction points. At each junction point, therefore, its engine is changed. Refine your set of APIs to capture this system.

**(10 points) Q3:**

Design and implement a program that supports accepting two complex numbers from the user; adding, subtracting, multiplying, and/dividing them; and reporting each result to the user. Show both the class diagram and the actual code.

**(15 points) Q4:**

Draw a user case diagram for KBO (the online banking system discussed in the class). Use only “precedes” relationship.

**(15 points) Q5:**

Augment the use case diagram for KBO with at least two misuse cases and additional use cases to prevent the misuse.

**(10 points) Q6:**

Consider a swarm of robots where a user can control any robot via mobile. Each robot can communicate to the user or to another robot. A hacker can affect the system by injecting a malware in the mobile or tapping on the communication between robots (e.g. modifying or delaying packets sent through the network). Draw the combined use&misuse case diagram for the system. Integrate anti-malware and network monitoring as security solutions for blocking attackers.

**(10 points) Q7:**

Draw a class diagram for the following scenario. In a university there are different classrooms, offices and departments. A department has a name and it contains many offices. A person working at the university has a unique ID and can be a professor or an employee.

- A professor can be a full, associate or assistant professor and he/she is enrolled in one department.
- Offices and classrooms have a number ID, and a classroom has a number of seats.
- Every employee works in an office.

**(20 points) Q8:**

A hardware update wizard can be in three states as follows:

1. Displaying a hardware update window.
2. Searching for new hardware.
3. Displaying new hardware found.

The wizard starts by displaying a hardware update window. While displaying this window, the user can press a "Search" button to cause the wizard to start searching for new hardware, or the user can press a "Finish" button to leave the wizard. While the wizard is searching for new hardware, the user may

cancel the search at any time. If the user cancels the search, the wizard displays the hardware update window again. When the wizard has completed searching for new hardware, it displays the new hardware found. Draw a state machine diagram that represents the function of the hardware update wizard just described.