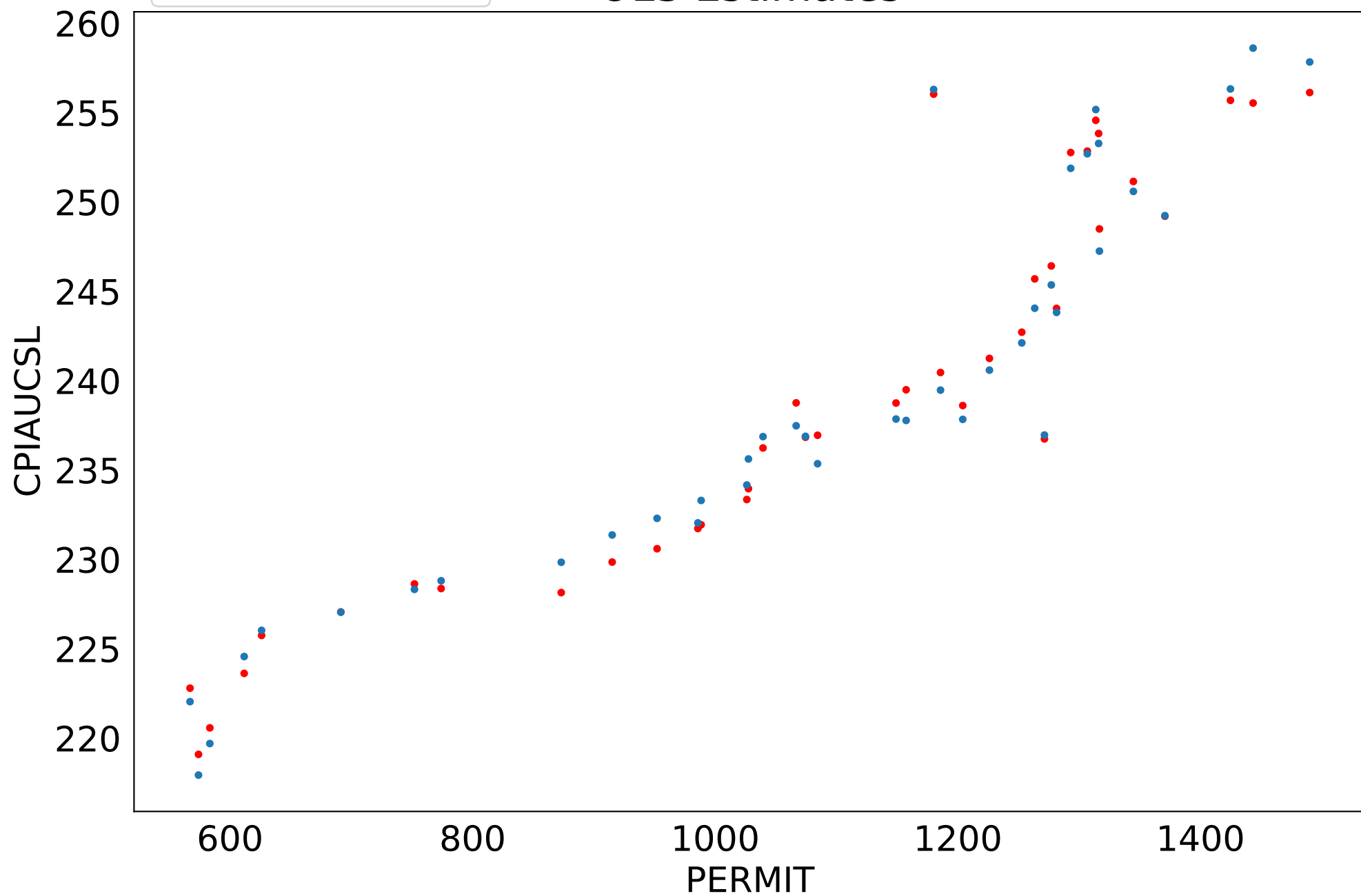
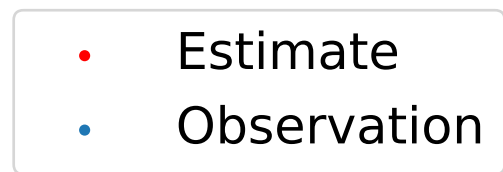


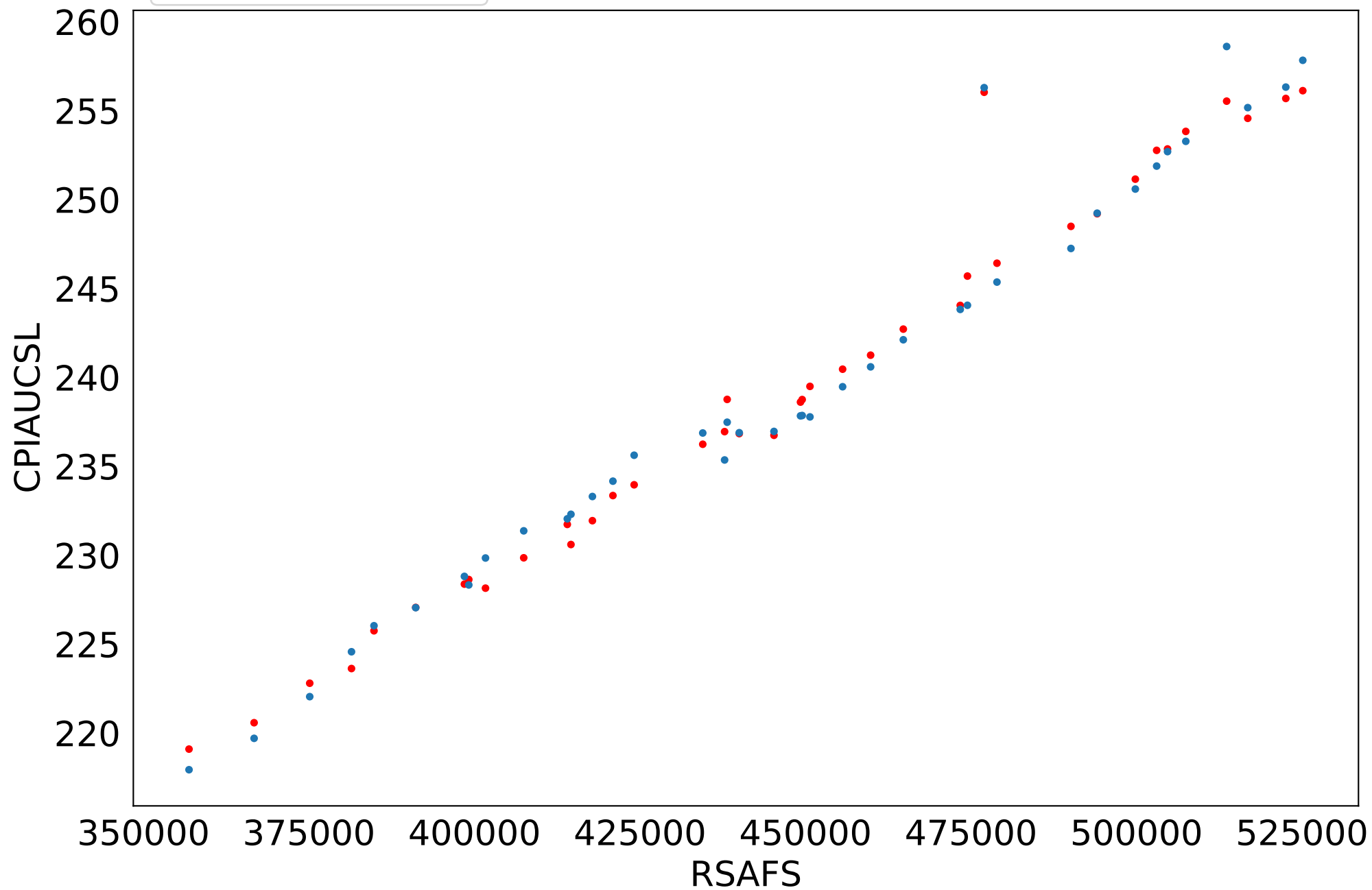
• Estimate
• Observation

Observations and OLS Estimates



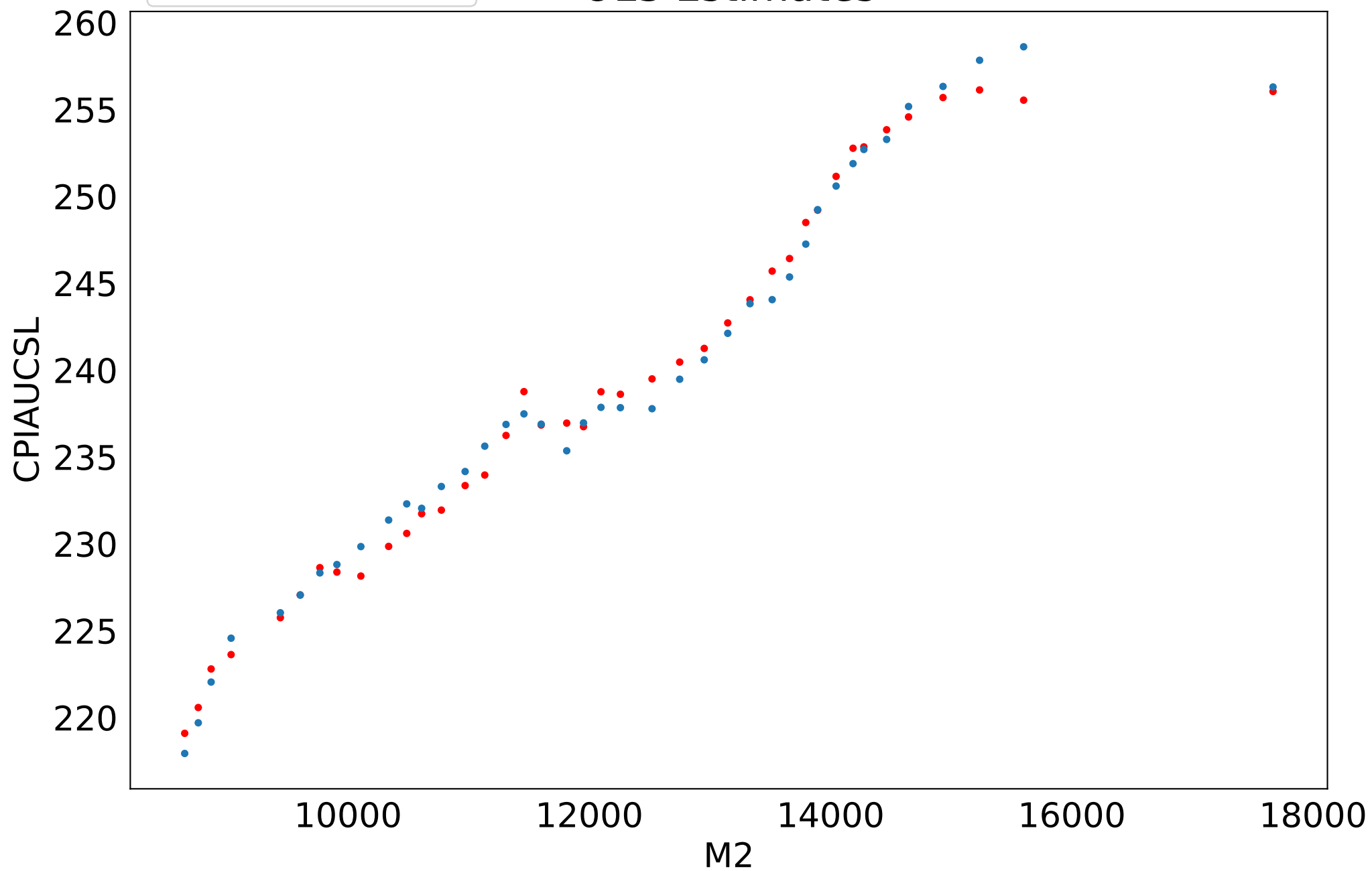


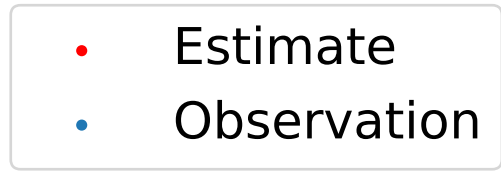
Observations and OLS Estimates



• Estimate
• Observation

Observations and OLS Estimates





Observations and
OLS Estimates

