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import numpy as np

# Sigmoid activation function and its derivative
def sigmoid(x):
    return 1 / (1 + np.exp(-x))
def sigmoid_derivative(x):
    return x * (1 - x)

# Input data for XOR function
X = np.array([[0, 0], [0, 1], [1, 0], [1, 1]])
# Output data (labels for XOR function)
y = np.array([[0], [1], [1], [0]])

# Seed random numbers for consistent results
np.random.seed(42)

# Initialize weights randomly with mean 0
input_layer_neurons = 2
hidden_layer_neurons = 2
output_neurons = 1

# Random weight initialization
weights_input_hidden = np.random.uniform(size=(input_layer_neurons,
    hidden_layer_neurons))
weights_hidden_output = np.random.uniform(size=(hidden_layer_neurons,
    output_neurons))

# Bias initialization
bias_hidden = np.random.uniform(size=(1,
    hidden_layer_neurons))
bias_output = np.random.uniform(size=(1, output_neurons))

# Training parameters
learning_rate = 0.5
epochs = 10000

# Training process
for epoch in range(epochs):
    # Forward Propagation
    hidden_input = np.dot(X, weights_input_hidden) +
        bias_hidden
    hidden_output = sigmoid(hidden_input)
    final_input = np.dot(hidden_output, weights_hidden_output)
        + bias_output
    final_output = sigmoid(final_input)

    # Compute error
    error = y - final_output
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# Backpropagation
d_output = error * sigmoid_derivative(final_output)
error_hidden_layer = d_output.dot(weights_hidden_output.T)
d_hidden_layer = error_hidden_layer * sigmoid_derivative(hidden_output)

# Update weights and biases
weights_hidden_output += hidden_output.T.dot(d_output) * learning_rate
weights_input_hidden += X.T.dot(d_hidden_layer) * learning_rate
bias_output += np.sum(d_output, axis=0, keepdims=True) * learning_rate
bias_hidden += np.sum(d_hidden_layer, axis=0, keepdims=True) * learning_rate

# Print error every 1000 epochs
if epoch % 1000 == 0:
    print(f'Epoch {epoch}, Error: {np.mean(np.abs(error))}')

# Testing the trained network
print("\nFinal Output after training:")
print(final_output)

```

Final Output after training:

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[[0.68808925]
 [0.69744107]
 [0.69633921]
 [0.7033354 ]]

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