#### **Supplementary Materials**

# Modeling of Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Concentrations as a Function of Fossil-Fuel and Land-Use Change CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions Coupled with Oceanic and Terrestrial Sequestration John P. O'Connor

#### A. Land Use Carbon Dioxide Emissions

Year         Million Metric Tons CO2         Metric Tons CO2         Year Metric Tons CO2         Metric Tons CO2         Metric Tons CO2         Year Metric Tons CO2         Year Metric Tons CO2         Year Tons CO2         Tons CO2	Million Metric Tons CO2 4,871.21 4,851.52 4,812.12 4,792.42 4,772.73
Tons CO2           1750         393.94         1800         515.15         1850         1,371.21         1900         3,136.36         1950         5,409.09         2000           1751         392.42         1801         529.55         1851         1,387.12         1901         3,187.88         1951         5,468.18         2001           1752         390.91         1802         543.94         1852         1,403.03         1902         3,239.39         1952         5,527.27         2002           1753         389.39         1803         558.33         1853         1,418.94         1903         3,290.91         1953         5,586.36         2003           1754         387.88         1804         572.73         1854         1,434.85         1904         3,342.42         1954         5,645.45         2004           1755         386.36         1805         587.12         1855         1,450.76         1905         3,393.94         1955         5,704.55         2005           1756         384.85         1806         601.52         1856         1,466.67         1906 <t< td=""><td>Tons CO2 4,871.21 4,851.52 4,831.82 4,812.12 4,792.42</td></t<>	Tons CO2 4,871.21 4,851.52 4,831.82 4,812.12 4,792.42
1750         393.94         1800         515.15         1850         1,371.21         1900         3,136.36         1950         5,409.09         2000           1751         392.42         1801         529.55         1851         1,387.12         1901         3,187.88         1951         5,468.18         2001           1752         390.91         1802         543.94         1852         1,403.03         1902         3,239.39         1952         5,527.27         2002           1753         389.39         1803         558.33         1853         1,418.94         1903         3,290.91         1953         5,586.36         2003           1754         387.88         1804         572.73         1854         1,434.85         1904         3,342.42         1954         5,645.45         2004           1755         386.36         1805         587.12         1855         1,450.76         1905         3,393.94         1955         5,704.55         2005           1756         384.85         1806         601.52         1856         1,466.67         1906         3,445.45         1956         5,763.64           1757         383.33         1807         615.91         1857	4,871.21 4,851.52 4,831.82 4,812.12 4,792.42
1751         392.42         1801         529.55         1851         1,387.12         1901         3,187.88         1951         5,468.18         2001           1752         390.91         1802         543.94         1852         1,403.03         1902         3,239.39         1952         5,527.27         2002           1753         389.39         1803         558.33         1853         1,418.94         1903         3,290.91         1953         5,586.36         2003           1754         387.88         1804         572.73         1854         1,434.85         1904         3,342.42         1954         5,645.45         2004           1755         386.36         1805         587.12         1855         1,450.76         1905         3,393.94         1955         5,704.55         2005           1756         384.85         1806         601.52         1856         1,466.67         1906         3,445.45         1956         5,763.64           1757         383.33         1807         615.91         1857         1,482.58         1907         3,496.97         1957         5,822.73           1758         381.82         1808         630.30         1858         1,498.48	4,851.52 4,831.82 4,812.12 4,792.42
1752         390.91         1802         543.94         1852         1,403.03         1902         3,239.39         1952         5,527.27         2002           1753         389.39         1803         558.33         1853         1,418.94         1903         3,290.91         1953         5,586.36         2003           1754         387.88         1804         572.73         1854         1,434.85         1904         3,342.42         1954         5,645.45         2004           1755         386.36         1805         587.12         1855         1,450.76         1905         3,393.94         1955         5,704.55         2005           1756         384.85         1806         601.52         1856         1,466.67         1906         3,445.45         1956         5,763.64           1757         383.33         1807         615.91         1857         1,482.58         1907         3,496.97         1957         5,822.73           1758         381.82         1808         630.30         1858         1,498.48         1908         3,548.48         1958         5,881.82           1759         380.30         1809         644.70         1859         1,514.39         1909	4,831.82 4,812.12 4,792.42
1753         389.39         1803         558.33         1853         1,418.94         1903         3,290.91         1953         5,586.36         2003           1754         387.88         1804         572.73         1854         1,434.85         1904         3,342.42         1954         5,645.45         2004           1755         386.36         1805         587.12         1855         1,450.76         1905         3,393.94         1955         5,704.55         2005           1756         384.85         1806         601.52         1856         1,466.67         1906         3,445.45         1956         5,763.64           1757         383.33         1807         615.91         1857         1,482.58         1907         3,496.97         1957         5,822.73           1758         381.82         1808         630.30         1858         1,498.48         1908         3,548.48         1958         5,881.82           1759         380.30         1809         644.70         1859         1,514.39         1909         3,600.00         1959         5,940.91           1760         378.79         1810         659.09         1860         1,530.30         1910         3,651.52 </td <td>4,812.12 4,792.42</td>	4,812.12 4,792.42
1754         387.88         1804         572.73         1854         1,434.85         1904         3,342.42         1954         5,645.45         2004           1755         386.36         1805         587.12         1855         1,450.76         1905         3,393.94         1955         5,704.55         2005           1756         384.85         1806         601.52         1856         1,466.67         1906         3,445.45         1956         5,763.64           1757         383.33         1807         615.91         1857         1,482.58         1907         3,496.97         1957         5,822.73           1758         381.82         1808         630.30         1858         1,498.48         1908         3,548.48         1958         5,881.82           1759         380.30         1809         644.70         1859         1,514.39         1909         3,600.00         1959         5,940.91           1760         378.79         1810         659.09         1860         1,530.30         1910         3,651.52         1960         6,000.00           1761         381.82         1811         670.45         1861         1,559.09         1911         3,677.27         1961 </td <td>4,792.42</td>	4,792.42
1755         386.36         1805         587.12         1855         1,450.76         1905         3,393.94         1955         5,704.55         2005           1756         384.85         1806         601.52         1856         1,466.67         1906         3,445.45         1956         5,763.64           1757         383.33         1807         615.91         1857         1,482.58         1907         3,496.97         1957         5,822.73           1758         381.82         1808         630.30         1858         1,498.48         1908         3,548.48         1958         5,881.82           1759         380.30         1809         644.70         1859         1,514.39         1909         3,600.00         1959         5,940.91           1760         378.79         1810         659.09         1860         1,530.30         1910         3,657.27         1960         6,000.00           1761         381.82         1811         670.45         1861         1,559.09         1911         3,677.27         1961         6,025.00           1762         384.85         1812         681.82         1862         1,587.88         1912         3,703.03         1962         6,050.	
1756         384.85         1806         601.52         1856         1,466.67         1906         3,445.45         1956         5,763.64           1757         383.33         1807         615.91         1857         1,482.58         1907         3,496.97         1957         5,822.73           1758         381.82         1808         630.30         1858         1,498.48         1908         3,548.48         1958         5,881.82           1759         380.30         1809         644.70         1859         1,514.39         1909         3,600.00         1959         5,940.91           1760         378.79         1810         659.09         1860         1,530.30         1910         3,651.52         1960         6,000.00           1761         381.82         1811         670.45         1861         1,559.09         1911         3,677.27         1961         6,025.00           1762         384.85         1812         681.82         1862         1,587.88         1912         3,703.03         1962         6,050.00           1764         390.91         1814         704.55         1864         1,645.45         1914         3,754.55         1964         6,100.00	4,772.73
1757         383.33         1807         615.91         1857         1,482.58         1907         3,496.97         1957         5,822.73           1758         381.82         1808         630.30         1858         1,498.48         1908         3,548.48         1958         5,881.82           1759         380.30         1809         644.70         1859         1,514.39         1909         3,600.00         1959         5,940.91           1760         378.79         1810         659.09         1860         1,530.30         1910         3,651.52         1960         6,000.00           1761         381.82         1811         670.45         1861         1,559.09         1911         3,677.27         1961         6,025.00           1762         384.85         1812         681.82         1862         1,587.88         1912         3,703.03         1962         6,050.00           1763         387.88         1813         693.18         1863         1,616.67         1913         3,728.79         1963         6,075.00           1764         390.91         1814         704.55         1864         1,645.45         1914         3,754.55         1964         6,100.00	
1758         381.82         1808         630.30         1858         1,498.48         1908         3,548.48         1958         5,881.82           1759         380.30         1809         644.70         1859         1,514.39         1909         3,600.00         1959         5,940.91           1760         378.79         1810         659.09         1860         1,530.30         1910         3,651.52         1960         6,000.00           1761         381.82         1811         670.45         1861         1,559.09         1911         3,677.27         1961         6,025.00           1762         384.85         1812         681.82         1862         1,587.88         1912         3,703.03         1962         6,050.00           1763         387.88         1813         693.18         1863         1,616.67         1913         3,728.79         1963         6,075.00           1764         390.91         1814         704.55         1864         1,645.45         1914         3,754.55         1964         6,100.00           1765         393.94         1815         715.91         1865         1,674.24         1915         3,780.30         1965         6,125.00	
1759         380.30         1809         644.70         1859         1,514.39         1909         3,600.00         1959         5,940.91           1760         378.79         1810         659.09         1860         1,530.30         1910         3,651.52         1960         6,000.00           1761         381.82         1811         670.45         1861         1,559.09         1911         3,677.27         1961         6,025.00           1762         384.85         1812         681.82         1862         1,587.88         1912         3,703.03         1962         6,050.00           1763         387.88         1813         693.18         1863         1,616.67         1913         3,728.79         1963         6,075.00           1764         390.91         1814         704.55         1864         1,645.45         1914         3,754.55         1964         6,100.00           1765         393.94         1815         715.91         1865         1,674.24         1915         3,780.30         1965         6,125.00           1766         396.97         1816         727.27         1866         1,703.03         1916         3,806.06         1966         6,150.00 <td></td>	
1760         378.79         1810         659.09         1860         1,530.30         1910         3,651.52         1960         6,000.00           1761         381.82         1811         670.45         1861         1,559.09         1911         3,677.27         1961         6,025.00           1762         384.85         1812         681.82         1862         1,587.88         1912         3,703.03         1962         6,050.00           1763         387.88         1813         693.18         1863         1,616.67         1913         3,728.79         1963         6,075.00           1764         390.91         1814         704.55         1864         1,645.45         1914         3,754.55         1964         6,100.00           1765         393.94         1815         715.91         1865         1,674.24         1915         3,780.30         1965         6,125.00           1766         396.97         1816         727.27         1866         1,703.03         1916         3,806.06         1966         6,150.00	
1761         381.82         1811         670.45         1861         1,559.09         1911         3,677.27         1961         6,025.00           1762         384.85         1812         681.82         1862         1,587.88         1912         3,703.03         1962         6,050.00           1763         387.88         1813         693.18         1863         1,616.67         1913         3,728.79         1963         6,075.00           1764         390.91         1814         704.55         1864         1,645.45         1914         3,754.55         1964         6,100.00           1765         393.94         1815         715.91         1865         1,674.24         1915         3,780.30         1965         6,125.00           1766         396.97         1816         727.27         1866         1,703.03         1916         3,806.06         1966         6,150.00	
1762     384.85     1812     681.82     1862     1,587.88     1912     3,703.03     1962     6,050.00       1763     387.88     1813     693.18     1863     1,616.67     1913     3,728.79     1963     6,075.00       1764     390.91     1814     704.55     1864     1,645.45     1914     3,754.55     1964     6,100.00       1765     393.94     1815     715.91     1865     1,674.24     1915     3,780.30     1965     6,125.00       1766     396.97     1816     727.27     1866     1,703.03     1916     3,806.06     1966     6,150.00	
1763     387.88     1813     693.18     1863     1,616.67     1913     3,728.79     1963     6,075.00       1764     390.91     1814     704.55     1864     1,645.45     1914     3,754.55     1964     6,100.00       1765     393.94     1815     715.91     1865     1,674.24     1915     3,780.30     1965     6,125.00       1766     396.97     1816     727.27     1866     1,703.03     1916     3,806.06     1966     6,150.00	
1764     390.91     1814     704.55     1864     1,645.45     1914     3,754.55     1964     6,100.00       1765     393.94     1815     715.91     1865     1,674.24     1915     3,780.30     1965     6,125.00       1766     396.97     1816     727.27     1866     1,703.03     1916     3,806.06     1966     6,150.00	
1765     393.94     1815     715.91     1865     1,674.24     1915     3,780.30     1965     6,125.00       1766     396.97     1816     727.27     1866     1,703.03     1916     3,806.06     1966     6,150.00	
1766 396.97 1816 727.27 1866 1,703.03 1916 3,806.06 1966 6,150.00	
1766 396.97 1816 727.27 1866 1,703.03 1916 3,806.06 1966 6,150.00	1
	1
1768 403.03 1818 750.00 1868 1,760.61 1918 3,857.58 1968 6,200.00	
1769 406.06 1819 761.36 1869 1,789.39 1919 3,883.33 1969 6,225.00	_
1770 409.09 1820 772.73 1870 1,818.18 1920 3,909.09 1970 6,250.00	+
1771 415.15 1821 787.88 1871 1,856.82 1921 3,945.45 1971 6,240.15	+
1772 421.21 1822 803.03 1872 1,895.45 1922 3,981.82 1972 6,230.30	
1772 421.21 1822 863.03 1672 1,833.43 1922 3,363.62 1372 0,236.33 1773 427.27 1823 818.18 1873 1,934.09 1923 4,018.18 1973 6,220.45	
1774 433.33 1824 833.33 1874 1,972.73 1924 4,054.55 1974 6,210.61	+
1774 433.33 1024 633.33 1074 1,972.73 1924 4,034.33 1974 0,210.01	+
1775 439.59 1025 840.48 1075 2,011.30 1925 4,090.91 1975 6,200.70 1776 445.45 1826 863.64 1876 2,050.00 1926 4,127.27 1976 6,190.91	+
	+
	+
1780 469.70 1830 924.24 1880 2,204.55 1930 4,272.73 1980 6,151.52	_
1781 469.70 1831 943.94 1881 2,243.18 1931 4,308.33 1981 6,116.67	_
1782 469.70 1832 963.64 1882 2,281.82 1932 4,343.94 1982 6,081.82	
1783 469.70 1833 983.33 1883 2,320.45 1933 4,379.55 1983 6,046.97	
1784     469.70     1834     1,003.03     1884     2,359.09     1934     4,415.15     1984     6,012.12	
1785 469.70 1835 1,022.73 1885 2,397.73 1935 4,450.76 1985 5,977.27	
1786         469.70         1836         1,042.42         1886         2,436.36         1936         4,486.36         1986         5,942.42	
1787         469.70         1837         1,062.12         1887         2,475.00         1937         4,521.97         1987         5,907.58	
1788         469.70         1838         1,081.82         1888         2,513.64         1938         4,557.58         1988         5,872.73	
1789         469.70         1839         1,101.52         1889         2,552.27         1939         4,593.18         1989         5,837.88	
1790         469.70         1840         1,121.21         1890         2,590.91         1940         4,628.79         1990         5,803.03	
1791     474.24     1841     1,146.21     1891     2,645.45     1941     4,706.82     1991     5,709.85	
1792         478.79         1842         1,171.21         1892         2,700.00         1942         4,784.85         1992         5,616.67	
1793     483.33     1843     1,196.21     1893     2,754.55     1943     4,862.88     1993     5,523.48	
1794     487.88     1844     1,221.21     1894     2,809.09     1944     4,940.91     1994     5,430.30	
1795     492.42     1845     1,246.21     1895     2,863.64     1945     5,018.94     1995     5,337.12	
1796         496.97         1846         1,271.21         1896         2,918.18         1946         5,096.97         1996         5,243.94	
1797         501.52         1847         1,296.21         1897         2,972.73         1947         5,175.00         1997         5,150.76	
1798         506.06         1848         1,321.21         1898         3,027.27         1948         5,253.03         1998         5,057.58	
1799 510.61 1849 1,346.21 1899 3,081.82 1949 5,331.06 1999 4,964.39	

Table 1: Land Use Change CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions [10]

Modeling of Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide ( $CO_2$ ) Concentrations as a Function of Fossil-Fuel and Land-Use Change  $CO_2$  Emissions Coupled with Oceanic and Terrestrial Sequestration

# B. Comparison of LUC Data from Stocker et al. 2014 and Le Quéré et al Global Carbon Budget 2018

	Gtons Carbon/year	Gtons Carbon/year	Error (1 sigma)
Year	Le Quéré et al Global Carbon Budget 2018	Stocker BD et al 2014	Le Quere et al
1900	1.09	0.86	0.7
1910	1.2	1.00	0.7
1920	1.2	1.07	0.7
1930	1.3	1.17	0.7
1940	1.52	1.26	0.7
1950	1.57	1.48	0.7
1960	1.72	1.64	0.7
1970	1.31	1.70	0.7
1980	1.09	1.68	0.7
1990	1.31	1.58	0.7
2000	1.34	1.33	0.7

Table 2. Comparison of Land Use Change Emissions Data [9,10]

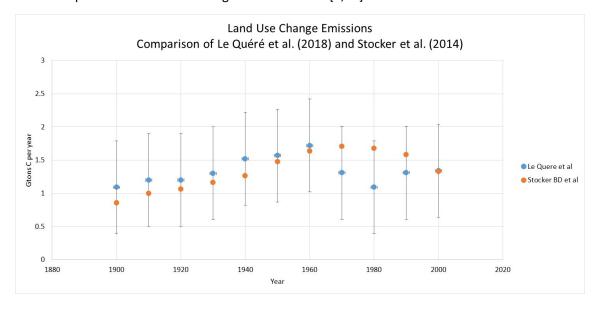


Figure B. Comparison of Le Quéré et al [9] and Stocker et al Land Use Change Emissions [10, 32]

# C. Comparison of E<sub>FF</sub> Data from Boden et al. [8] and Le Quéré et al. [9]

	Gtons Carbon/year	Gtons Carbon/year	Error (1 sigma)
Year	Le Quéré et al	Boden et al	Le Quéré et al
1900	0.56	0.53	
1910	0.86	0.82	
1920	1.04	0.93	
1930	1.09	1.05	
1940	1.27	1.30	
1950	1.57	1.63	
1960	2.55	2.57	0.15
1970	4.07	4.05	0.19
1980	5.29	5.32	0.26
1990	6.06	6.13	0.32
2000	6.59	6.77	0.33
2010	8.91	9.17	0.48

Table 3: E<sub>FF</sub> Boden et al. [7,8] and Le Quéré et al. [9]

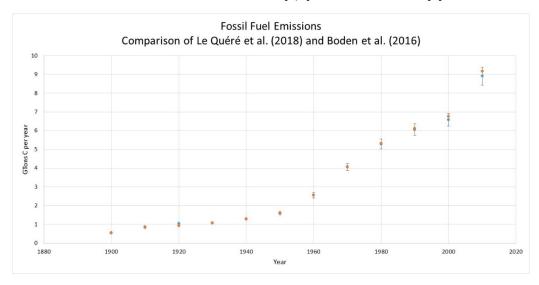


Figure C. Comparison of E<sub>FF</sub> Data from Boden et al. [7,9] and Le Quéré et al. [9]

# <u>D</u>. <u>Analysis of Combined Fossil Fuel and Land-Use Emissions</u>

These data form the basis for Figures 1-4 in the manuscript.

				Year	emissions from fossil fuel consumption and cement production (million metric tons	Year	CO2 from Land Use Changes	Year	CO2 from fossil fuels	Year	Sum of Land Use and Fossil Fuels Carbon Dioxide Emissions	Exponential fit to the sume of FF and LUC emissions data	Percent Error of Exponnetni ual Fit to Observatio ns	Year	CO2 observations (ppm)	CO2 in atmosphere calculation using 43.1%AF for both Fossil Fuels and Land Use Changes				CO2 observations (ppm)			
					of C)		Stocker et al		Boden et al. Le Quere et al.							Using 2018 Mauna Loa as base point							
							Million Metric Tons		Million Metric Tons		Million Metric Tons				Calibration factor	43.10%							
														1 ppm CO2 by volume	7.782E+12	kg							
		Measured CO2 conc (ppm)	Measured CO2 conc (ppm)											Mass of atmosphere	5.148E+18	kg							
ear (	Mauna Loa & South Pole	Siple Ice Cores	Law Dome Ice Cores											Year	CO2 observations	CO2 Predictions	Error	sum of errors squared	Year	CO2 observations (ppm)	Year	CO <sub>2</sub> observa tions	CO <sub>2</sub> Mode Prediction
1750 1755			277 277.2	1751	3	1750	392.42	1750 1751 1752	11	1750	404 403 402	250 255	-38% -37% -35%	1,750 1,751	277.00	278.50 278.52	0.54%	2.24	1,750	277.00	1755	277.20	278.6
760 765 770			277.6 278 278.6	1752 1753 1754	3	1752 1753	389.39	1752 1753 1754	11 11 11	1753	402 400 399	260 265 270	-35% -34% -32%	1,752 1,753 1,754		278.54 278.56 278.58			1,752 1,753 1,754		1765	277.60 278.00 278.60	278.8
775 780			279.3 280.1	1755 1756	3	1755	386.36	1755 1756	11	1755	397 396	275 281	-31% -29%	1,755 1,756	277.20	278.61 278.63	0.51%	1.98	1,755 1,756	277.20	1775	279.30	279.0
785 1790			280.8 281.6	1757 1758	3	1757	383.33	1757 1758	11	1757	394 393	286 292	-27%	1,757 1,758		278.65 278.67			1,757		1785	280.80	279.3
795 798			282.3	1759 1760	3	1759	380.30	1759 1760	11 11	1759	391 390	297 303	-24% -22%	1,759 1,760	277.60	278.69 278.72	0.40%	1.25	1,759 1,760	277.60	1795	282.30 283.80	279.6
799 800				1761 1762	3	1762	381.82 384.85	1761 1762	11 11	1761 1762	393 396	309 315	-21% -20%	1,761 1,762		278.74 278.76			1,761		1843 1847	287.4 286.8	281.8 282.1
801 802				1763 1764	3	176	387.88 390.91	1763 1764	11 11	1763 1764	399 402	322 328	-19% -18%	1,763 1,764		278.78 278.80			1,763 1,764		1854 1869	288.2 289.3	282.7
803 804				1765 1766	3	1765	396.97	1765 1766	11 11	1765 1766	405 408	334 341	-17% -16%	1,765 1,766	278.00	278.83 278.85	0.30%	0.68	1,765 1,766	278.00	1874 1878	289.5 290.3	285.6
805 806				1767 1768	3	1768		1767 1768	11 11	1768	411 414	348 354	-15% -14%	1,767 1,768		278.87 278.89			1,767 1,768		1887 1899	292.3 295.8	289.9
807 808				1769 1770	3	1769	409.09	1769 1770	11 11	1769 1770	417 420	361 368	-13% -12%	1,769 1,770	278.60	278.92 278.94	0.12%	0.12	1,769	278.60	1903 1905	294.8 296.9	291.7
809 810				1771 1772	4 4	1777	421.21	1771 1772	15 15	1772	430 436	376 383	-13% -12%	1,771 1,772		278.96 278.99			1,771 1,772		1909 1915	299.2 300.5	295.3
811 812				1773 1774	4	1773	433.33	1773 1774	15	1773 1774	442 448	391 398	-12% -11%	1,773 1,774		279.01 279.04			1,773 1,774		1921 1927	301.6 305.5	300.1
813 814				1775 1776	4	1775	445.45	1775 1776	15 15	1776	454 460	406 414	-11% -10%	1,775 1,776	279.30	279.06 279.08	-0.09%	0.06	1,775 1,776	279.30	1935 1943	306.6 307.9	307.6
815 816		283.8		1777 1778	4	1778	457.58	1777 1778	15 15	1778	466 472	422 431	-9% -9%	1,777 1,778		279.11 279.14			1,777			312.7 315.97	317.9
817 818				1779 1780	4	1779	469.70	1779 1780	15 15	1780	478 484	439 448	-8% -8%	1,779 1,780	280.10	279.16 279.19	-0.33%	0.83	1,779 1,780	280.10		316.91 317.64	319.6
819 820				1781 1782	5	178	469.70	1781 1782	18		488 488	456 465	-6% -5%	1,781 1,782		279.22 279.24			1,781 1,782		1963	318.45 318.99	321.4
821 822				1783 1784	5	1783 1784	469.70	1783 1784	18 18	1783 1784	488 488	475 484	-3% -1%	1,783 1,784		279.27 279.30			1,783 1,784		1965	319.62 320.04	323.2
1823 1824 1825				1785 1786 1787	5	1785 1786 1787	469.70	1785 1786 1787	18 18 18		488 488 488	493 503 513	1% 3% 5%	1,785 1,786 1,787	280.80	279.32 279.35 279.38	-0.53%	2.18	1,785 1,786 1,787	280.80	1967	321.38 322.16 323.04	325.2
1825 1826 1827				1788 1789	5	1788	469.70	1788 1789	18		488 488 488	523 533	7% 9%	1,788 1,788 1.789		279.40 279.43			1,788		1969	324.62 325.68	327.3
1828 1829				1790 1791	5	1790		1790 1791	18 18 22		488 488 496	533 544 554	11% 12%	1,789 1,790 1,791	281.60	279.46 279.49	-0.76%	4.58	1,789 1,790 1,791	281.60	1971	325.68 326.32 327.45	329.6
1830 1831				1792	6	1792	478.79	1792 1793	22		501 505	565 576	13%	1,792		279.51 279.54			1,792		1973	329.68	332.0
832 833				1794 1795	6	1794	487.88	1794 1795	22	1794	510 514	588 599	15%	1,794 1,795	282.30	279.57 279.60	-0.96%	7.30	1,794	282.30		331.11	334.6
834				1796 1797	6 7	1790	496.97	1796 1797	22		519 527	611 623	18% 18%	1,796 1,797		279.63 279.65			1,796		1977	333.83	337.
836 837				1798 1799	7 7	1798		1798 1799	26 26	1798 1799	532 536	635 648	19% 21%	1,798 1,799		279.68 279.71			1,798			336.84 338.75	
838 839		283.1		1800 1801	8	1800	515.15	1800 1801	29 29	1800 1801	544 559	661 674	21% 21%	1,800 1,801		279.74 279.77			1,800		1981	340.11 341.45	342.8
840 841				1802 1803	10 9	1803	543.94	1802 1803	37	1802	581 591	687 700	18% 18%	1,802 1,803		279.80 279.84			1,802		1983	343.05	345.5
842 843		287.4		1804 1805	9	180	572.73	1804 1805	33 33	1804	606 620	714 728	18% 17%	1,804 1,805		279.87 279.90			1,804 1,805		1985	346.12 347.42	348.3
844 845				1806 1807	10 10	180		1806 1807	37 37	1806	638 653	742 757	16% 16%	1,806 1,807		279.94 279.97			1,806 1,807		1987	349.19 351.57	351.2
846 847		286.8		1808 1809	10 10	1808		1808 1809	37 37		667 681	772 787	16% 16%	1,808 1,809		280.01 280.05			1,808 1,809		1989 1990	353.12 354.39	
848 849				1810 1811	10 11	1810	670.45	1810 1811	37 40	1810 1811	696 711	802 818	15% 15%	1,810 1,811		280.08 280.12			1,810 1,811		1991 1992	355.61 356.45	359.
850 851				1812 1813	11 11	1812	693.18	1812 1813	40 40	1812 1813	722 734	834 851	16% 16%	1,812 1,813		280.16 280.20			1,812 1,813			357.10 358.83	362.
852 853				1814 1815	11 12	1814	715.91	1814 1815	40 44	1815	745 760	867 884	16% 16%	1,814 1,815		280.24 280.28			1,814 1,815		1996	360.82 362.61	365.2
854 855		288.2		1816 1817	13 14	1816	738.64	1816 1817	48 51	1817	775 790	902 920	16% 16%	1,816 1,817	283.80	280.33 280.37	-1.22%	12.08	1,816 1,817	283.80	1998	363.73 366.70	368.5
1856 1857				1818 1819	14	1818	761.36	1818 1819	51 51	1819	801 813	938 956	17% 18%	1,818 1,819		280.41 280.46			1,818 1,819		2000	368.38 369.55	371.
858 859				1820 1821	14 14	1820	787.88	1820 1821	51 51	1821	824 839	975 994	18% 18%	1,820 1,821		280.50 280.55			1,820 1,821		2002	371.14 373.28	375.
860 861 862				1822 1823	15 16	1823	818.18	1822 1823	55 59	1823	858 877	1,014 1,033	18% 18%	1,822 1,823		280.59 280.64			1,822 1,823		2004	375.80 377.52	378.
863 864				1824 1825 1826	16 17 17	1824 1825 1826	848.48	1824 1825 1826	59 62 62	1824 1825 1826	892 911 926	1,054 1,074 1,096	18% 18% 18%	1,824 1,825 1.826		280.69 280.74 280.79			1,824 1,825 1.826			379.80 381.90 383.79	382.3
865 866				1826 1827 1828	18 18	182	878.79	1827 1828	66 66	1826 1827 1828	945 960	1,117	18% 18%	1,826 1,827 1,828		280.84 280.89			1,826 1,827 1,828			385.60 387.43	386.
866 867 868				1828 1829 1830	18	1829 1830	909.09	1828 1829 1830	66	1828 1829 1830	960 975 1.012	1,139 1,161 1.184	19% 19% 17%	1,828 1,829 1.830		280.89 280.95 281.00			1,828 1,829 1.830		2010	387.43 389.90 391.65	390.
869 870		289.3		1831 1832		183	943.94	1831 1832	88 84 84		1,012 1,028 1,048	1,184 1,208 1,231	17%	1,830 1,831 1,832		281.06 281.11			1,830 1,831 1,832		2012	393.85 396.52	394.
871 872				1833 1834	24	1833		1833 1834	88	1833 1834	1,071	1,256	17%	1,833 1,834		281.17 281.23			1,833		2014	398.65 400.83	399.
873 874		289.5		1835 1836		1835	1,022.73	1835 1836	92 106		1,114	1,305	17%	1,835 1,836		281.29 281.35			1,835 1,836		2016	404.21	403.
875 876		200.3		1837 1838	29	1837	1,062.12	1837 1838	106		1,168	1,357	16%	1,837 1,838		281.42 281.48			1,837			408.52	
877 878		290.3		1839 1840		1839	1,101.52	1839 1840		1839	1,215	1,411	16%	1,839 1,840	283.10	281.55 281.61	-0.55%	2.41	1,839 1,840				
879 880				1841 1842	34 36	184	1,146.21	1841 1842	125	1841 1842	1,271	1,467	15%	1,841 1,842		281.68 281.75			1,841				
881 882				1843 1844		1843	1,196.21	1843 1844	136		1,332	1,525	15%	1,843 1,844	287.4	281.83 281.90	-1.94%	31.08	1,843	287.4			
1883 1884				1845 1846	43	1845	1,246.21	1845 1846	158 158	1845	1,404	1,586 1,617	13%	1,845 1,846		281.97 282.05			1,845				
885 886				1847 1848		184	1,296.21	1847 1848	169 172	1847	1,465	1,649	13%	1,847 1,848	286.8	282.13 282.21	-1.63%	21.79	1,847	286.8			
887		292.3		1849 1850	50	1849	1,346.21	1849	183	1849 1850	1,530 1,569	1,714	12%	1,849 1,850		282.30 282.38			1,849				

Modeling of Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide ( $CO_2$ ) Concentrations as a Function of Fossil-Fuel and Land-Use Change  $CO_2$  Emissions Coupled with Oceanic and Terrestrial Sequestration

1889 1890			1851 1,387.12 1852 1,403.03	1851 198 1852 209	9 1852	1,585 1,612	1,782 1,817	12% 13%	1,851 1,852		282.47 282.55			1,851 1,852			
1891 1892			9 1853 1,418.94 9 1854 1,434.85	1853 21 1854 25	5 1853 3 1854	1,635 1,688	1,853 1,889	13% 12%	1,853 1,854	288.2	282.64 282.73	-1.90%	29.87	1,853 1,854	288.2		
1893 1894			1 1855 1,450.76 1856 1,466.67	1855 26 1856 27	0 1855 9 1856	1,711 1,745	1,926 1,964	13% 13%	1,855 1,856		282.83 282.92			1,855 1,856			
1895		1857	7 1857 1,482.58	1857 28	2 1857	1,765	2,003	13%	1,857		283.02			1,857			
1896 1897			8 1858 1,498.48 3 1859 1,514.39	1858 28 1859 30		1,784 1,819	2,042 2,082	14% 14%	1,858 1,859		283.12 283.22			1,858 1,859			
1898 1899	295.8		1 1860 1,530.30 1 1861 1.559.09	1860 334 1861 34		1,864	2,123 2.165	14%	1,860 1.861		283.32 283.42			1,860			
1900	253.0	1862	1862 1,587.88	1862 35	5 1862	1,944	2,208	14%	1,862		283.53			1,862			
1901 1902		1863 10 1864 11	2 1864 1,645.45	1863 38 1864 41	1 1864	1,998 2,056	2,251 2,295	13%	1,863 1,864		283.63 283.74			1,863 1,864			
1903 1904	294.8	1865 11 1866 12		1865 43 1866 44		2,111 2,150	2,340 2,386	11% 11%	1,865 1,866		283.86 283.97			1,865 1,866			
1905	296.9	1867 13	1867 1,731.82	1867 47	7 1867	2,208	2,433	10%	1,867		284.09			1,867			
1906 1907		1868 13 1869 14	1869 1,789.39	1869 52		2,256 2,310	2,481 2,530	10% 10%	1,868 1,869	289.3	284.22 284.34	-1.71%	24.59	1,868 1,869	289.3		
1908 1909	299.2	1870 14 1871 15		1870 539 1871 57	9 1870 2 1871	2,357 2,429	2,579 2,630	9% 8%	1,870 1,871		284.47 284.60			1,870			
1910 1911		1872 17 1873 18		1872 63 1873 67	4 1872 5 1873	2,530 2,609	2,682 2,734	6% 5%	1,872 1,873		284.73 284.87			1,872 1,873			
1912		1874 17	1874 1,972.73	1874 63	1874	2,611	2,788	7%	1,874	289.5	285.02	-1.55%	20.08	1,874	289.5		
1913 1914		1875 18 1876 19		1875 689 1876 700		2,701 2,750	2,843 2,899	5% 5%	1,875 1,876		285.16 285.31			1,875 1,876			
1915 1916	300.5	1877 19 1878 19		1877 71 1878 71	1 1877	2,800 2,846	2,956 3,014	6% 6%	1,877 1,878	290.3	285.47 285.62	-1.61%	21.90	1,877	290.3	-	
1917		1879 21	0 1879 2,165.91	1879 77	1879	2,936	3,073	5%	1,879	250.5	285.78	2.0270	21.50	1,879	250.5		
1918 1919		1880 23 1881 24		1880 869 1881 89	5 1880 1 1881	3,070 3,134	3,134 3,195	2%	1,880 1,881		285.94 286.11			1,880			
1920 1921	301.6	1882 25 1883 27		1882 939 1883 99		3,220 3,318	3,258 3,322	1%	1,882 1,883		286.28 286.46			1,882			
1922	301.0	1884 27	1884 2,359.09	1884 1,000	1884	3,367	3,387	1%	1,884		286.65			1,884			
1923 1924		1885 27 1886 28		1885 1,010 1886 1,030		3,413 3,467	3,454 3,522	1% 2%	1,885 1,886		286.83 287.02			1,885 1,886			
1925 1926		1887 25 1888 32	1887 2,475.00	1887 1,08: 1888 1.19	2 1887	3,557	3,591 3,661	1%	1,887 1.888	292.3	287.21 287.41	-1.74%	25.87	1,887	292.3	$\Box$	
1927	305.5	1889 32	1889 2,552.27	1889 1,19	1889	3,751	3,733	0%	1,889		287.62			1,889			
1928 1929		1890 35 1891 37	6 1890 2,590.91	1890 1,30 1891 1,36	5 1890	3,896 4,009	3,807 3,881	-2% -3%	1,890 1,891		287.82 288.04			1,890 1,891		+	
1930 1931		1892 37 1893 37	1892 2,700.00	1892 1,37 1893 1,35	1 1892	4,071 4,111	3,958 4,036	-3% -2%	1,892 1,893		288.26 288.49			1,892		$\perp \perp$	
1932		1894 38	1894 2,809.09	1894 1,40	1894	4,213	4,115	-2%	1,894		288.72			1,894		+	
1933 1934		1895 40 1896 41		1895 1,489 1896 1.530		4,352 4,455	4,196 4,278	-4% -4%	1,895 1.896		288.95 289.19			1,895			
1935 1936	306.6	1897 44 1898 46	1897 2,972.73	1897 1,61 1898 1,70	3 1897	4,586	4,362 4,448	-5% -6%	1,897 1,898		289.44 289.69			1,897		$\perp \perp \downarrow$	
1937		1899 50	1899 3,081.82	1899 1,859	1899	4,732 4,941	4,535	-8%	1,899	295.8	289.95	-1.98%	34.19	1,899	295.8		
1938 1939		1900 53 1901 55		1900 1,950 1901 2,024		5,094 5,212	4,624 4,715	-9% -10%	1,900 1,901		290.23 290.51			1,900 1,901			
1940		1902 56	6 1902 3,239.39	1902 2,07	5 1902	5,315	4,808	-10%	1,902		290.80			1,902			
1941 1942		1903 61 1904 62		1903 2,26 1904 2,28		5,553 5,630	4,902 4,999	-12% -11%	1,903 1,904	294.8	291.09 291.40	-1.26%	13.75	1,903 1,904	294.8		
1943 1944	307.9	1905 66 1906 70		1905 2,43 1906 2.59	1 1905	5,825 6.038	5,097 5.197	-12% -14%	1,905 1.906	296.9	291.71 292.03	-1.75%	26.93	1,905	296.9		
1945		1907 78	1907 3,496.97	1907 2,87	5 1907	6,372	5,299	-17%	1,907		292.37			1,907			
1946 1947		1908 75 1909 78	1909 3,600.00	1908 2,750 1909 2,870	1909	6,298 6,478	5,403 5,510	-14% -15%	1,908	299.2	292.72 293.07	-2.05%	37.58	1,908 1,909	299.2		
1948 1949		1910 81 1911 83		1910 3,000 1911 3,060		6,655 6,743	5,618 5,728	-16% -15%	1,910 1,911		293.43 293.80			1,910			
1950		1912 87	9 1912 3,703.03	1912 3,22	3 1912	6,926	5,841	-16%	1,912		294.17			1,912			
1951 1952		1913 94 1914 85		1913 3,45 1914 3,11	7 1914	7,186 6,871	5,956 6,073	-17% -12%	1,913 1,914		294.55 294.95			1,913			
1953 1954	312.7	1915 83 1916 90			3 1915 4 1916	6,853 7,110	6,192 6,314	-10% -11%	1,915 1,916	300.5	295.33 295.71	-1.72%	26.70	1,915 1,916	300.5		
1955		1917 95	5 1917 3,831.82	1917 3,50	2 1917	7,333	6,438	-12%	1,917		296.11			1,917			
1956 1957		1918 93 1919 80	1919 3,883.33	1918 3,43 1919 2,95		7,290 6,839	6,564 6,693	-10% -2%	1,918 1,919		296.51 296.92			1,918 1,919			
1958 1959 3:	315.97	1920 93 1921 80			7 1920 4 1921	7,326 6,890	6,825 6,959	-7% 1%	1,920 1,921	301.6	297.29 297.70	-1.29%	15.21	1,920	301.6		
1960 3	316.91	1922 84	1922 3,981.82	1922 3,09	1922	7,080	7,096	0%	1,922		298.08			1,922			
1962 3	317.64 318.45	1923 97 1924 96	1924 4,054.55	1924 3,53	7 1923 1 1924	7,575 7,586	7,235 7,377	-4% -3%	1,923 1,924		298.47 298.89			1,923			
	318.99 319.62	1925 97 1926 98		1925 3,575 1926 3,604		7,666 7,732	7,522 7,670	-2% -1%	1,925 1,926		299.31 299.74			1,925			
1965 3	320.04 321.38	1927 1,06 1928 1,06	1927 4,163.64	1927 3,894 1928 3,905	1 1927	8,058 8,105	7,821 7,974	-3% -2%	1,927 1,928	305.5	300.17 300.61	-1.75%	28.45	1,927 1,928	305.5		
1967 3	322.16	1929 1,14	1929 4,236.36	1929 4,19	1929	8,435	8,131	-4%	1,929		301.06			1,929			
	323.04 324.62	1930 1,05 1931 94		1930 3,86 1931 3,44		8,134 7,755	8,291 8,454	2% 9%	1,930 1,931		301.53 301.98			1,930			
	325.68 326.32	1932 84 1933 85		1932 3,10 1933 3,27	5 1932 4 1933	7,450 7,654	8,620 8,789	16% 15%	1,932 1,933		302.41 302.82			1,932 1,933			
1972 3	327.45	1934 97	1934 4,415.15	1934 3,56	1934	7,983	8,962	12%	1,934		303.25			1,934			
1974 3	329.68 330.18	1935 1,02 1936 1,13	1936 4,486.36	1935 3,76 1936 4,14	1936	8,216 8,630	9,138 9,318	11% 8%	1,935 1,936	306.6	303.69 304.14	-0.95%	8.48	1,935 1,936	306.6		
	331.11 332.04	1937 1,20 1938 1,14		1937 4,43 1938 4,18	3 1937 7 1938	8,955 8,745	9,501 9,687	6% 11%	1,937 1,938		304.62 305.12			1,937 1,938		+	
1977 3	333.83	1939 1,19	1939 4,593.18	1939 4,37	1 1939	8,964	9,878	10%	1,939		305.60			1,939		##	
1979 3	335.4 336.84	1940 1,29 1941 1,33	1941 4,706.82	1940 4,76 1941 4,89	1 1941	9,392 9,598	10,072 10,270	7% 7%	1,940 1,941		306.10 306.62			1,940 1,941			
	338.75 340.11	1942 1,34 1943 1,39		1942 4,92 1943 5,10	1 1942 0 1943	9,706 9,963	10,472 10,677	8% 7%	1,942 1,943	307.9	307.15 307.69	-0.07%	0.05	1,942 1,943	307.9	+	
1982 3	341.45 343.05	1944 1,38 1945 1,16	1944 4,940.91	1944 5,07 1945 4,25	1 1944	10,012 9,272	10,887 11,101	9% 20%	1,944 1,945		308.24 308.79			1,944		$\Box$	
1984 3	344.65	1946 1,23	1946 5,096.97	1946 4,53	9 1946	9,636	11,319	17%	1,946		309.31			1,946		+	
	346.12 347.42	1947 1,39 1948 1,46			1 1947 5 1948	10,279 10,639	11,542 11,769	12% 11%	1,947 1,948		309.84 310.41	+		1,947		+	_
1987 3	349.19	1949 1,41	9 1949 5,331.06	1949 5,20	3 1949	10,534	12,000	14%	1,949		311.00			1,949		##	
1989 3	351.57 353.12	1950 1,63 1951 1,76	7 1951 5,468.18	1951 6,47		11,386 11,947	12,236 12,476	7% 4%	1,950 1,951		311.58 312.21			1,950 1,951			
1990 3	354.39 355.61	1952 1,79 1953 1,84	1952 5,527.27		2 1952	12,109 12,337	12,721 12,971	5% 5%	1,952 1,953	312.7	312.87 313.54	0.27%	0.71	1,952 1,953	312.7		
1992 3	356.45	1954 1,86	5 1954 5,645.45		1954	12,484	13,226	6%	1,954 1,955		314.23 314.92			1,954		-	
1994 3	357.1 358.83	1955 2,04 1956 2,17	7 1956 5,763.64	1956 7,98	2 1956	13,192 13,746	13,486 13,751	2% 0%	1,956		315.65			1,955 1,956		$\pm$	
	360.82 362.61	1957 2,27 1958 2,33	1958 5,881.82	1958 8,54	3 1957 3 1958	14,146 14,425	14,021 14,297	-1% -1%	1,957 1,958		316.41 317.19			1,957 1,958		$\pm \pm \pm$	
	363.73 366.7	1959 2,45 1960 2,56		1959 8,999 1960 9,420	B 1959 D 1960	14,939 15,420	14,578 14,864	-2% -4%	1,959 1,960	315.97 316.91	317.99 318.82	0.60%	3.65	1,959 1,960	315.97 316.91	=	
1999 3	368.38	1961 2,58	1961 6,025.00	1961 9,46	1961	15,485	15,156	-2%	1,961	317.64	319.68	0.64%	4.14	1,961	317.64		
	369.55 371.14	1962 2,68 1963 2,88		1962 9,849 1963 10,389	9 1962 B 1963	15,899 16,463	15,454 15,758	-3% -4%	1,962 1,963	318.45 318.99	320.53 321.41	0.65%	4.34 5.87	1,962 1,963	318.45 318.99	+++	
2002 3	373.28 375.8	1964 2,95 1965 3.13	1964 6,100.00	1964 10,98 1965 11.47	2 1964	17,082 17.602	16,067 16.383	-6% -7%	1,964 1,965	319.62 320.04	322.32 323.27	0.85%	7.32 10.44	1,964	319.62 320.04		
2004 3	377.52	1966 3,28	8 1966 6,150.00	1966 12,05	5 1966	18,206	16,705	-8%	1,966	321.38	324.25	0.89%	8.21	1,966	321.38		
	379.8 381.9	1967 3,39 1968 3,56		1967 12,44 1968 13,07		18,616 19,275	17,033 17,368	-9% -10%	1,967 1,968	322.16 323.04	325.25 326.29	0.96%	9.57 10.53	1,967 1,968	322.16 323.04		
2007 3	383.79	1969 3,78	1969 6,225.00	1969 13,860 1970 14.86	1969	20,085	17,709	-12%	1,969	324.62	327.35	0.84%	7.47	1,969	324.62	$\bot$	
2009 3	385.6 387.43	1970 4,05 1971 4,20	1971 6,240.15	1971 15,42	9 1971	21,111 21,669	18,057 18,412	-14% -15%	1,970 1,971	325.68 326.32	328.47 329.63	0.86% 1.02%	7.76 10.99	1,970 1,971	325.68 326.32		
	389.9 391.65	1972 4,37 1973 4,61		1972 16,04 1973 16,91		22,276 23,138	18,774 19,143	-16% -17%	1,972 1,973	327.45 329.68	330.83 332.07	1.03%	11.46 5.70	1,972 1,973	327.45 329.68	+	
2012 3	393.85	1974 4,62	1974 6,210.61	1974 16,95	1 1974	23,162	19,519	-16%	1,974	330.18	333.35	0.96%	10.05	1,974	330.18	$\pm$	
2014 3	396.52 398.65	1975 4,59 1976 4,86	1976 6,190.91	1975 16,85 1976 17,83	5 1976	23,053 24,026	19,903 20,294	-14% -16%	1,975 1,976	331.11 332.04	334.63 335.91	1.06%	12.41 14.97	1,975	331.11 332.04		
2015 4	400.83 404.21	1977 5,02 1978 5,08		1977 18,42 1978 18,65		24,610 24,824	20,693 21,099	-16% -15%	1,977 1,978	333.83 335.40	337.24 338.60	1.02% 0.95%	11.63 10.26	1,977 1,978	333.83 335.40	+	
		1979 5,36		1979 19,68		25,848	21,514	-17%	1,979	336.84	339.98	0.93%	9.85	1,979	336.84		
2017 4	406.55 408.52	1980 5,31		4000		25,640	21,937	-14%	1,980	338.75	341.41	0.79%	7.07	1,980	338.75		

Modeling of Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide ( $CO_2$ ) Concentrations as a Function of Fossil-Fuel and Land-Use Change  $CO_2$  Emissions Coupled with Oceanic and Terrestrial Sequestration

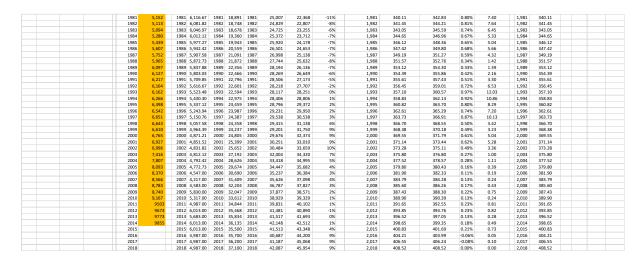
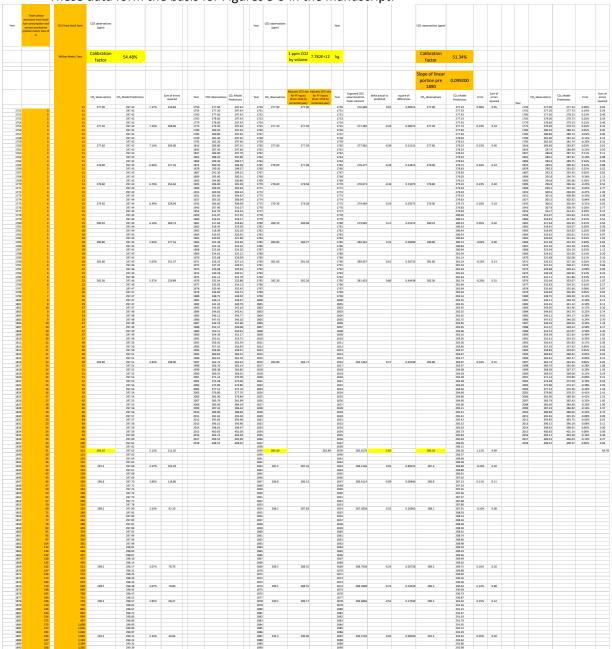


Table 4: Analysis of combined  $E_{FF}$  [8] with  $E_{LUC}$  [9,10] with  $CO_2$  concentration data [15-18] to (a) generate raw data graphs of  $E_{FF}$  and  $E_{LUC}$  over the time period (Figure 1), (b) generate graph of observed  $CO_2$  concentrations (Figure 2), (c) determine best fit exponential curve to combined  $E_{FF}$  +  $E_{LUC}$  (Figure 3), (d) apply Eq. (1) to combined  $E_{FF}$  +  $E_{LUC}$  data to compare predicted  $CO_2$  concentrations with observations using best fit value of constant AF=43.1% (Figure 4)

#### E. Analysis of Fossil Fuel Emissions with Linear Component of CO<sub>2</sub> Concentration

These data form the basis for Figures 5-9 in the manuscript.



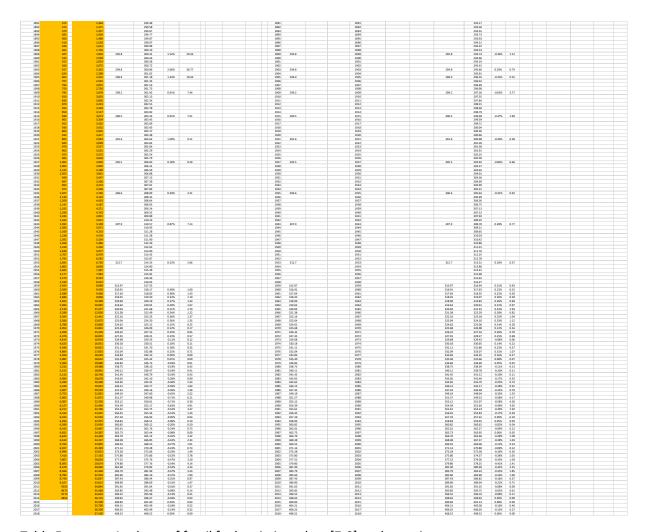


Table 5. Analyses of fossil fuel emissions data [7-9] to determine:

- (a) best curve fits for E<sub>FF</sub> (Figure 5(a-c)),
- (b) Eq. (1) applied to only  $E_{FF}$  to determine  $CO_2$  concentrations with best fit of AF<sub>FF</sub>=54.5% (Figure 6),
- (c) determination of linear component of CO<sub>2</sub> concentration increase, (Figure 7), and,
- (d) best fit for proposed semi-empirical model [Eq. (2)] for determination of  $CO_2$  concentrations based on  $E_{FF}$  with constant  $AF_{FF}$  = 51.3% combined with linear component (Figures 8 and 9)