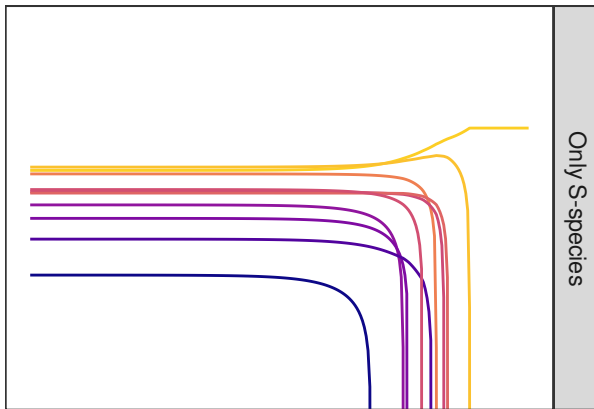
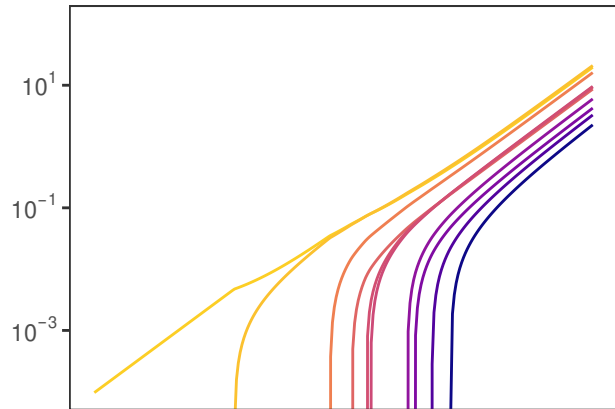


Concentration

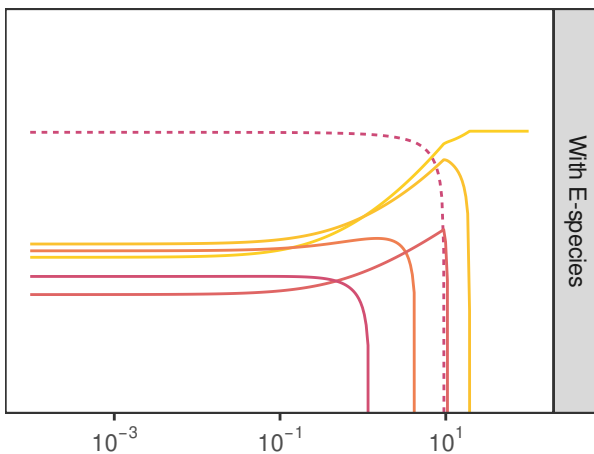
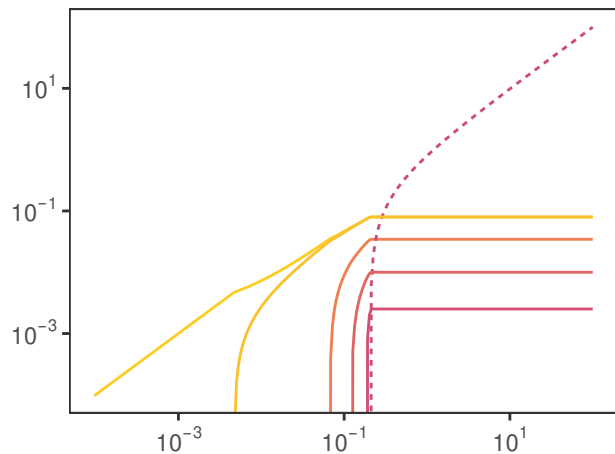
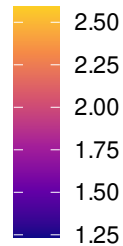


Only S-species

— S-species

- - - E-species

Growth rate,  $\lambda_i$



With E-species

Target replicator concentration,  $m$

Resource concentration,  $r$