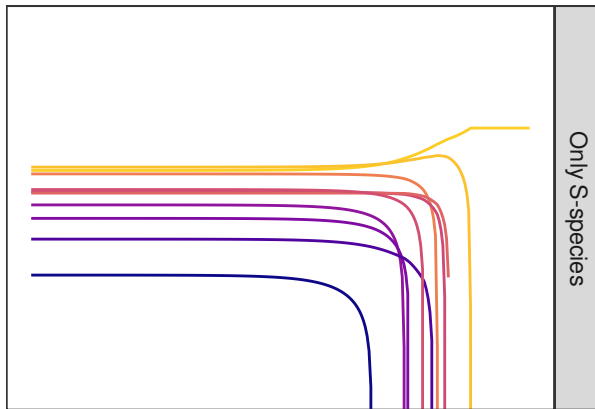
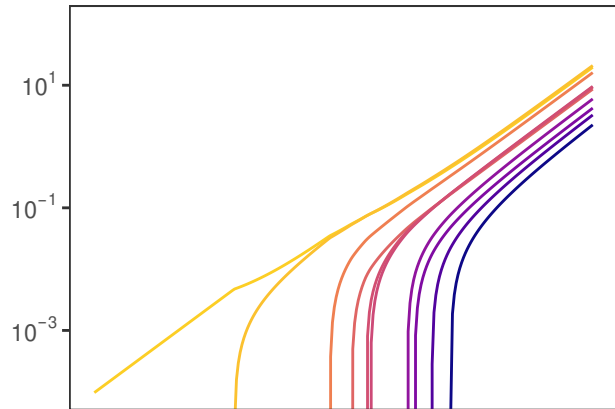


Concentration

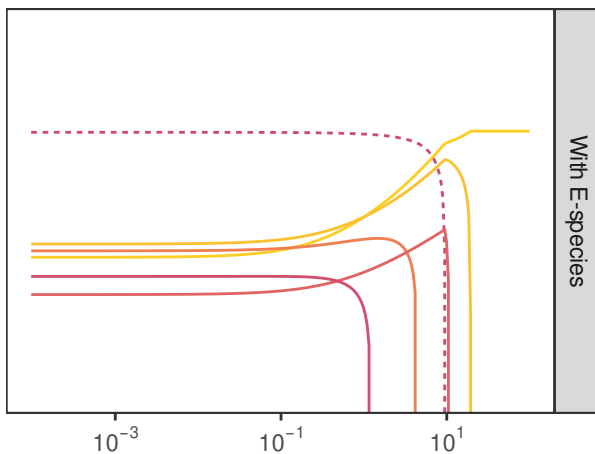
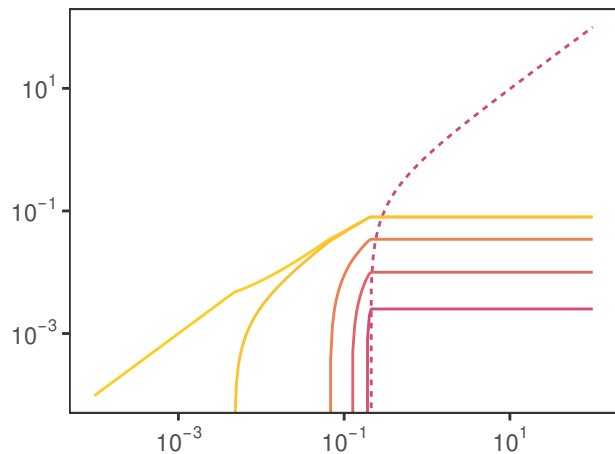
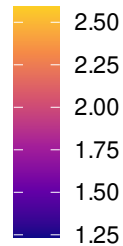


Only S-species

— S-species

- - - E-species

Growth rate, λ_i



With E-species

Target replicator concentration, m

Resource concentration, r