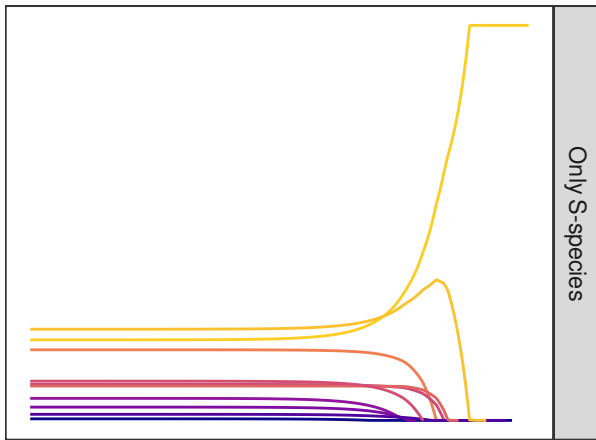
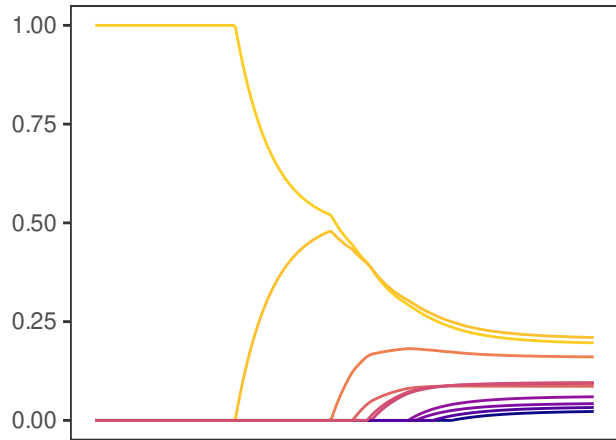


Relative concentration

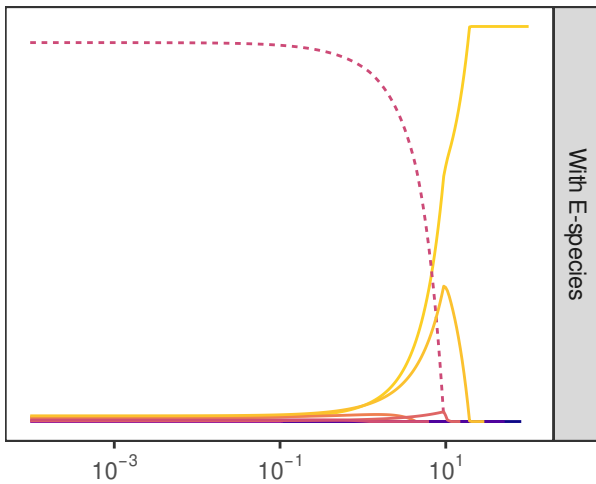
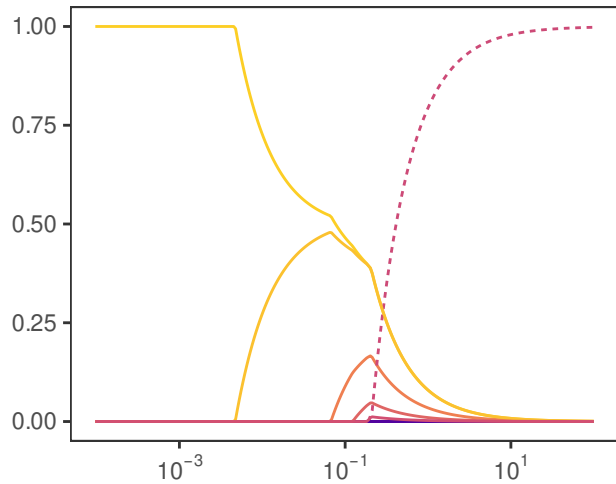
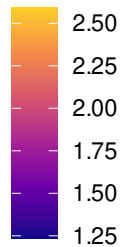


Only S-species

— S-species

.... E-species

Growth rate, λ_i



With E-species