

Present Simple Tense (Negative)

Grammar > Beginner 2



Exercise 1 – Learning

To make a negative sentence in Present Simple use 'do not' before a verb. The contracted form is 'don't':

- I do not (don't) eat meat.
- You do not (don't) exercise often.
- We do not (don't) speak Italian.
- They **do not** (**don't**) work.

For the third person singular (he, she, it) use 'does not' (contracted form 'doesn't') before the verb, and don't add the 's' to the verb:

- He does not (doesn't) teach Italian.
- She does not (doesn't) *like* dogs.
- It **does not** (**doesn't**) *rain* here often.



Note that to form a negative sentence, we **do not** make the verb negative!

"I eat not meat." is **WRONG**.

We add a helping verb 'do' and make 'do' negative:

"I **do not** eat meat."

Tip: Remember that the verb 'be' does not need a helping verb. We can make it negative:

- I am not Russian.
- You are not Russian.
- He/she/it **is not** Russian.
- We are not Russian.
- They **are not** Russian.



Exercise 2 – Multiple Choice

Choose the correct answers to complete the sentences.

- 1. I _____ have children.
 - a) do not
 - b) does not
- 2. We _____ work. We are retired.
 - a) do not
 - b) does not
- 3. She _____ exercise.
 - a) do not
 - b) does not
- 4. He _____ speak English.
 - a) do not
 - b) does not



- 5. They _____ write letters to each other.
 - a) do not
 - b) does not
- 6. Peter _____ clean his room.
 - a) do not
 - b) does not
- 7. You _____ have black hair.
 - a) do not
 - b) does not
- 8. Lisa and I _____ like sports.
 - a) do not
 - b) does not



Exercise 3 – Sentence Construction

Use what you learned in class to turn positive sentences into negative sentences.

Example: They clean their desk. → They do not clean their desk.

Content:

- 1. We know English.
- 2. I like movies.
- 3. You speak Serbian.
- 4. He knows me.
- 5. She sings very well.
- 6. Peter does his homework.