



# Conditionals 1

Grammar > Advanced 7



# Exercise 1 – Learning

There are four types of conditionals: 0 Conditional, 1st Conditional, 2nd Conditional, and 3rd Conditional

In this lesson we will take a look at: **the 0 Conditional and the 1st Conditional**

Both of them use present tense verbs.

## 0 Conditional

We use the **0 Conditional** to talk about **general truths** - situations that are real and will definitely happen.

The form of the **0 Conditional** is:

**If + present tense verb, + present tense verb**

*real condition → definite result*

**If** water **reaches** 100 degrees, it **boils**.



## 1st Conditional

The **1st Conditional** is less certain than the 0 Conditional, so it talks about things that will **probably happen**.

The form of the **1st Conditional** is:

**If + present tense verb, + 'will' verb**

*possible condition → probable result*

**If you wear** a sweater, you **will be** hot.

## Conditionals as Imperatives

The sentences above follow the structure '**condition → result**'.

However, we can also use conditionals to give commands, requests, and advice:

**If** you don't understand something, **ask** the teacher.

**If** you hate someone, **don't talk** to them.



## Exercise 2 – Fill in the Blanks

*Fill in the blanks with the appropriate form of the verb (the present tense or future tense).*

1. In general, if a typhoon comes, it \_\_\_\_\_. (rain)
2. If a typhoon comes next week, it \_\_\_\_\_. (rain)
3. If you turn the fan on now, the room \_\_\_\_\_ cooler. (get)
4. Usually, if you turn the fan on, the room \_\_\_\_\_ cooler. (get)
5. If they come to the party, there \_\_\_\_\_ too many people. (be)
6. If you study hard, you \_\_\_\_\_ the test. (pass)
7. If the air pressure is low, the weather \_\_\_\_\_ nice. (not be)
8. If the air pressure is high, the weather \_\_\_\_\_ nice. (be)



## Exercise 3 – Sentence Construction

*Use the 1st Conditional to complete these sentences.*

**Example:** If I listen to music while I work, → If I listen to music while I work, I will get distracted.

### Content:

1. If I eat too much for lunch,
2. If I wake up late,
3. If I don't eat breakfast,
4. If I don't shave,
5. If I make more money,
6. If I drink water before going to bed,