

## Домашнее задание к уроку 8 - CI/CD

---

Подготовка

```
cd ~/.ssh  
cat ~/.ssh/id_rsa_gitlab.pub
```

```
cd ~/.ssh  
eval "(ssh-agent -s)"  
eval $(ssh-agent)  
ssh-add id_rsa_gitlab
```

```
cd ~/geekbrains  
git push -u origin master  
git status  
echo "test" >> test.txt  
git add .  
git commit -m "Initial commit"
```

```
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains - Терминал
Файл  Правка  Вид  Терминал  Вкладки  Справка

igor@ubuntu-server: ~/.ssh$ cd ~/geekbrains
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains$ git push -u origin master
git@github.com: Permission denied (publickey).
fatal: Could not read from remote repository.

Please make sure you have the correct access rights
and the repository exists.
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains$ git status
On branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains$ echo "test" >> test.txt
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains$ git add .
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains$ git commit -m "Initial commit"
[master da3b785] Initial commit
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains$
```

git push origin master

```
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/cicd - Терминал
Файл  Правка  Вид  Терминал  Вкладки  Справка

igor@ubuntu-server: ~/cicd$ git push origin master
Enumerating objects: 7, done.
Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
Delta compression using up to 3 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Writing objects: 100% (7/7), 552 bytes | 276.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 7 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote:
remote: To create a merge request for master, visit:
remote:  https://gitlab.com/TolstikovIgor/geekbrains/-/merge_requests/new?merge_request%5Bsource_branch%5D=master
remote:
To gitlab.com:TolstikovIgor/geekbrains.git
 * [new branch]      master -> master
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/cicd$
```

Настраиваем интеграцию GitLab и Kubernetes

```
kubectl create ns gitlab
kubectl get ns
kubectl delete ns gitlab
kubectl delete ns prod
kubectl delete ns stage
kubectl create ns gitlab
kubectl create ns stage
kubectl create ns prod
```

```
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains - Терминал
Файл  Правка  Вид  Терминал  Вкладки  Справка
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains$ kubectl create ns gitlab
Error from server (AlreadyExists): namespaces "gitlab" already exists
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains$ kubectl get ns
NAME                STATUS    AGE
default             Active   19d
gitlab              Active   4d17h
ingress-nginx       Active   11d
kube-node-lease     Active   19d
kube-public         Active   19d
kube-system         Active   19d
prod                Active   4d17h
redmine             Active   11d
stage               Active   4d17h
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains$ kubectl delete ns gitlab
namespace "gitlab" deleted
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains$ kubectl create ns gitlab
namespace/gitlab created
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains$ kubectl apply --namespace gitlab -f gitlab-runner/gitlab-runner.yaml
error: the path "gitlab-runner/gitlab-runner.yaml" does not exist
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains$ kubectl delete ns prod
namespace "prod" deleted
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains$ ^C
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains$ kubectl delete ns stage
namespace "stage" deleted
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains$ kubectl create ns stage
namespace/stage created
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains$ kubectl create ns prod
namespace/prod created
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains$
```

## Shared runners

And this registration token

CI/CD Settings · CI/CD · x

gitlab.com CI/CD Settings · CI/CD · Settings · TolstikovIgor / Geekbrains · GitLab

Акаунты ▾ Дача ▾ Дом ▾ Здоровье ▾ Компьютер ▾ Обучение ▾ Работа ▾ JVM в экосистеме Hadoop ▾ Микросервисная архитектура ▾

GitLab Menu Search GitLab

Register as many runners as you want. You can register runners as separate users, on separate servers, and on your local machine. Runners are either:

- **active** - Available to run jobs.
- **paused** - Not available to run jobs.

### Specific runners

These runners are specific to this project.

#### Set up a specific Runner for a project

1. Install GitLab Runner and ensure it's running.
2. Register the runner with this URL:  
<https://gitlab.com/>

And this registration token:  
**tHYsDMq\_FJFJKentXx1**

Reset registration token

Show Runner installation instructions

### Shared runners

These runners are shared across this GitLab instance.

[Shared Runners on GitLab.com](#) run in **autoscale mode** and are powered by Google Cloud Platform. Autoscaling means reduced wait times to spin up builds, and isolated VMs for each project, thus maximizing security.

They're free to use for public open source projects and limited to 400 CI minutes per month per group for private projects. Read about all [GitLab.com plans](#).

Enable shared runners for this project

☐

Available shared runners: 42

- #11574084 (EuhiQzPR)
- 3-green.shared-gitlab-org.runners-manager.gitlab.com
- [gitlab-org](#)
- #11728740 (nDxcYe\_S)

git add .  
Vi gitlab-runner.yaml

```

igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd/gitlab-runner - Терминал
Файл  Правка  Вид  Терминал  Вкладки  Справка
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
  name: gitlab-runner
  labels:
    app: gitlab-runner
---
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: Role
metadata:
  name: gitlab-runner
  labels:
    app: gitlab-runner
rules:
- apiGroups: [""]
  resources: ["*"]
  verbs: ["*"]
---
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: RoleBinding
metadata:
  name: gitlab-runner
  labels:
    app: gitlab-runner
roleRef:
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
  kind: Role
  name: gitlab-runner
subjects:
- kind: ServiceAccount
  name: gitlab-runner
  namespace: gitlab
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: gitlab-runner
  labels:
    app: gitlab-runner
type: Opaque
stringData:
  runner-registration-token: _tHYsDMq_FJFKentXx1
  runner-token: ""
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: gitlab-runner
  labels:
    app: gitlab-runner
data:
  entrypoint: |
    #!/bin/bash
    set -e
    mkdir -p /home/gitlab-runner/.gitlab-runner/
    cp /scripts/config.toml /home/gitlab-runner/.gitlab-runner/

    # Register the runner
    if [[ -f /secrets/accesskey && -f /secrets/secretkey ]]; then
      export CACHE_S3_ACCESS_KEY=$(cat /secrets/accesskey)
      export CACHE_S3_SECRET_KEY=$(cat /secrets/secretkey)
    fi

    if [[ -f /secrets/gcs-application-credentials-file ]]; then
      export GOOGLE_APPLICATION_CREDENTIALS="/secrets/gcs-application-credentials-file"
    elif [[ -f /secrets/gcs-application-credentials-file ]]; then
      export GOOGLE_APPLICATION_CREDENTIALS="/secrets/gcs-application-credentials-file"
    else
      if [[ -f /secrets/gcs-access-id && -f /secrets/gcs-private-key ]]; then
        export CACHE_GCS_ACCESS_ID=$(cat /secrets/gcs-access-id)
        # echo -e used to make private key multiline (in google json auth key private key is oneline wit
        export CACHE_GCS_PRIVATE_KEY=$(echo -e $(cat /secrets/gcs-private-key))
      fi
    fi

    if [[ -f /secrets/runner-registration-token ]]; then
      export REGISTRATION_TOKEN=$(cat /secrets/runner-registration-token)
    fi

    if [[ -f /secrets/runner-token ]]; then
      export CI_SERVER_TOKEN=$(cat /secrets/runner-token)
    fi

    if ! sh /scripts/register-the-runner; then
      exit 1
    fi

    # Start the runner
    exec /entrypoint run --user=gitlab-runner \
      --working-directory=/home/gitlab-runner

  config.toml: |
    concurrent = 3
    check_interval = 30
    log_level = "info"
  configure: |
    set -e
    cp /init-secrets/* /secrets
  register-the-runner: |
    #!/bin/bash
    MAX_REGISTER_ATTEMPTS=30

    for i in $(seq 1 "${MAX_REGISTER_ATTEMPTS}"); do
      echo "Registration attempt ${i} of ${MAX_REGISTER_ATTEMPTS}"
      /entrypoint register \
        --non-interactive

      retVal=$?

      if [ ${retVal} = 0 ]; then
        break
      elif [ ${i} = ${MAX_REGISTER_ATTEMPTS} ]; then
        exit 1
      fi

      sleep 5
    done
done
:~

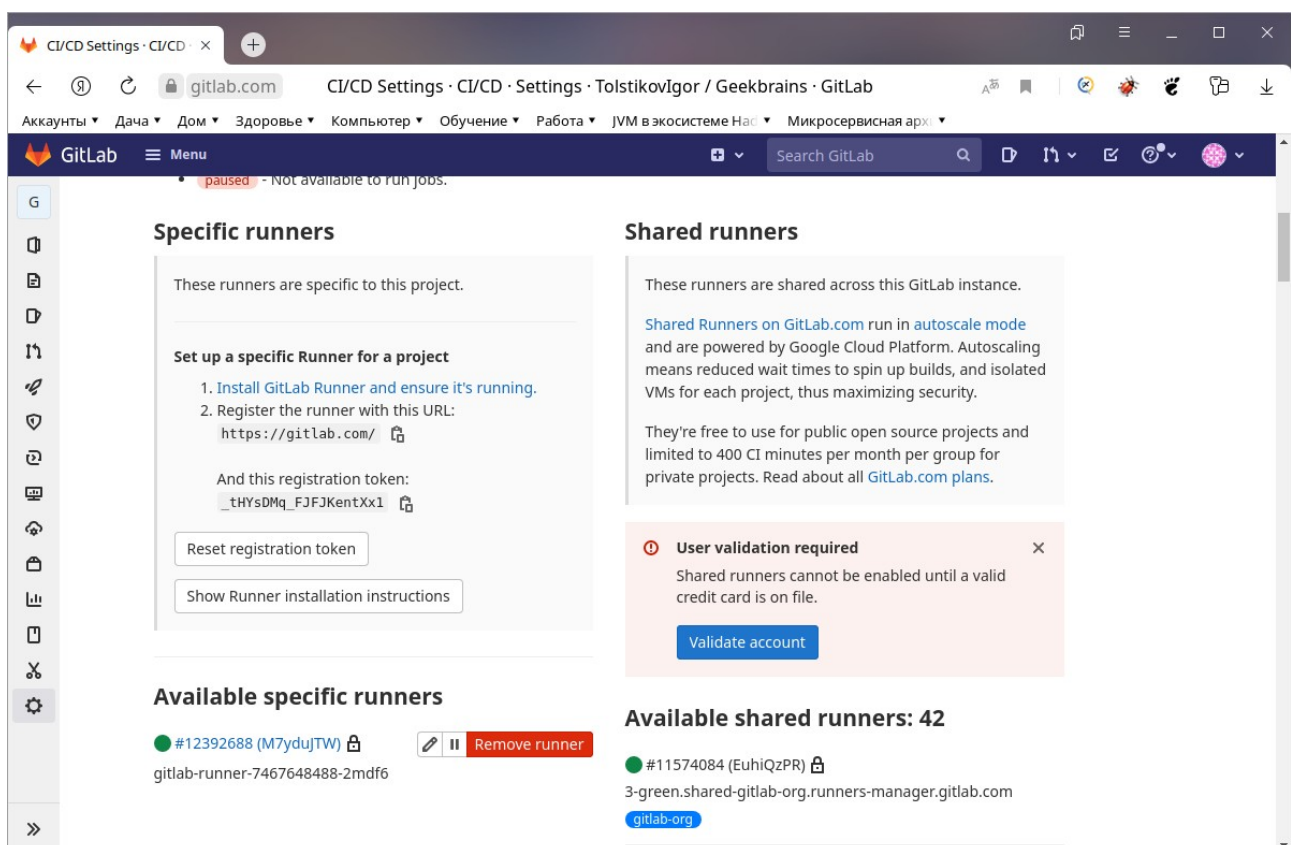
```

Применяем манифесты для раннера

kubectl apply --namespace gitlab -f gitlab-runner.yaml

```
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd/gitlab-runner - Терминал
app gitlab-runner README.md
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd$ cd gitlab-runner
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd/gitlab-runner$ ls
gitlab-runner.yaml
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd/gitlab-runner$ git add .
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd/gitlab-runner$ vi gitlab-runner.yaml
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd/gitlab-runner$ kubectl apply --namespace gitlab -f gitlab-runner.yaml
serviceaccount/gitlab-runner created
role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/gitlab-runner created
rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/gitlab-runner created
secret/gitlab-runner created
configmap/gitlab-runner created
deployment.apps/gitlab-runner created
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd/gitlab-runner$
```

Обновляем страницу на GitLab, runner должен появиться в списке Available specific runners



Создаем авторизационные объекты, чтобы раннер мог деплоить в наши нэймспэйсы

kubectl create sa deploy --namespace stage

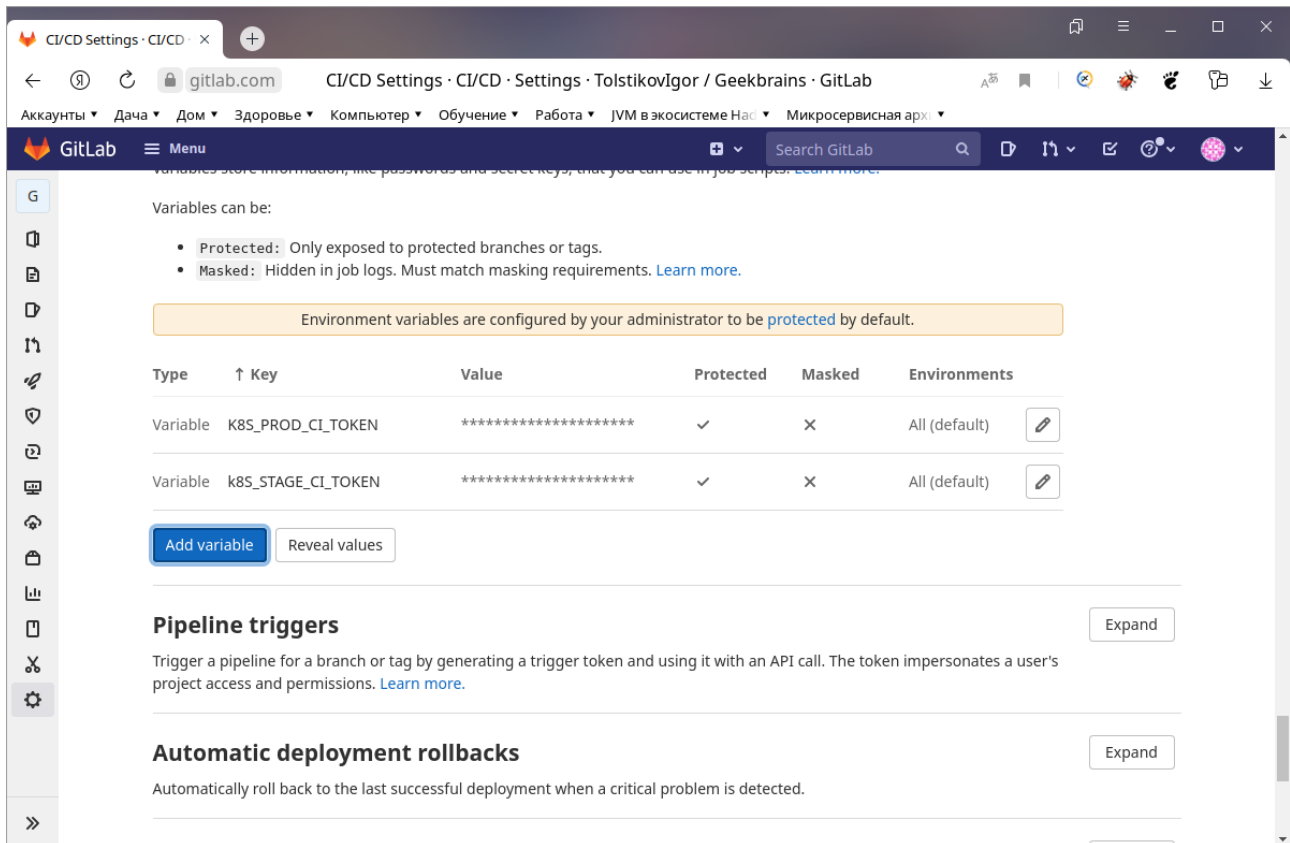
kubectl create rolebinding deploy --serviceaccount stage:deploy --clusterrole edit --namespace stage

kubectl create sa deploy --namespace prod

kubectl create rolebinding deploy --serviceaccount prod:deploy --clusterrole edit --namespace prod



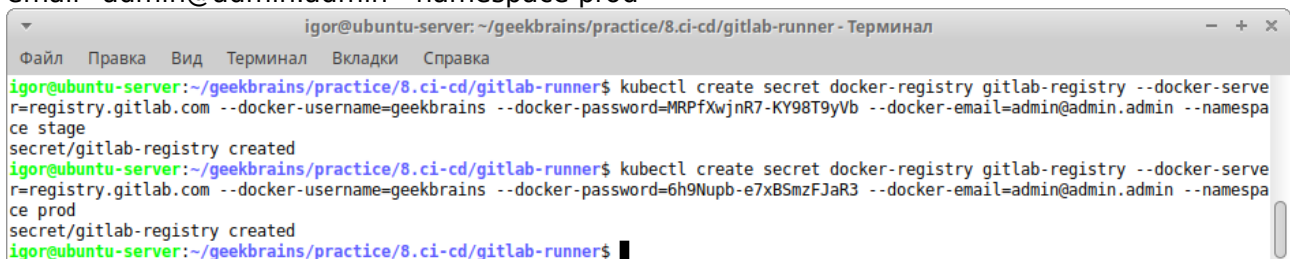




Создаем секреты для авторизации Kubernetes в Gitlab registry. При создании используем Token, созданный в **Settings -> Repository -> Deploy Tokens**.

```
geekbrains stage
MRPfXwjnR7-KY98T9yVb
geekbrains prod
6h9Nupb-e7xBSmzFJaR3
```

```
kubectl create secret docker-registry gitlab-registry --docker-server=registry.gitlab.com --
docker-username=geekbrains --docker-password=MRPfXwjnR7-KY98T9yVb --docker-
email=admin@admin.admin --namespace stage
kubectl create secret docker-registry gitlab-registry --docker-server=registry.gitlab.com --
docker-username=geekbrains --docker-password=6h9Nupb-e7xBSmzFJaR3 --docker-
email=admin@admin.admin --namespace prod
```



Патчим дефолтный сервис аккаунт для автоматического использование pull secret

```
kubectl patch serviceaccount default -p '{"imagePullSecrets": [{"name": "gitlab-registry"}]}' -n
stage
kubectl patch serviceaccount default -p '{"imagePullSecrets": [{"name": "gitlab-registry"}]}' -n
prod
```

```
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd/gitlab-runner - Терминал
Файл  Правка  Вид  Терминал  Вкладки  Справка
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd/gitlab-runner$ kubectl patch serviceaccount default -p '{"imagePullSecrets": [{"name": "gitlab-registry"}]}' -n stage
serviceaccount/default patched
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd/gitlab-runner$ kubectl patch serviceaccount default -p '{"imagePullSecrets": [{"name": "gitlab-registry"}]}' -n prod
serviceaccount/default patched
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd/gitlab-runner$
```

Запуск приложения

Создаем манифесты для БД в stage и prod

`kubectl apply --namespace stage -f app/kube/postgres/`

`kubectl apply --namespace prod -f app/kube/postgres/`

```
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd - Терминал
Файл  Правка  Вид  Терминал  Вкладки  Справка
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd$ kubectl apply --namespace stage -f app/kube/postgres/
secret/app created
service/database created
statefulset.apps/database created
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd$ kubectl apply --namespace prod -f app/kube/postgres/
secret/app created
service/database created
statefulset.apps/database created
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd$
```

Меняем хост в ингрессе приложения и применяем манифесты Для этого открываем `app/kube/ingress.yaml` Там ищем и вставляем вместо него stage

Далее применяем на stage

`vi app/kube/ingress.yaml`

```
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd - Терминал
Файл  Правка  Вид  Терминал  Вкладки  Справка
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: geekbrains
  annotations:
    kubernetes.io/ingress.class: nginx-external
spec:
  rules:
  - host: postgres.stage.info
    http:
      paths:
      - path: /users
        pathType: Prefix
        backend:
          service:
            name: prometheus
            port:
              number: 8080
~
:wq
```

`kubectl apply --namespace stage -f app/kube`



```
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd - Терминал
Файл  Правка  Вид  Терминал  Вкладки  Справка
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd$ vi app/kube/ingress.yaml
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd$ kubectl apply --namespace stage -f app/kube
deployment.apps/geekbrains created
ingress.networking.k8s.io/geekbrains created
service/geekbrains created
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd$
```

Повторяем для прода. Открываем тот же файл ingress и вставляем вместо stage prod

Далее применяем на prod  
vi app/kube/ingress.yaml

```
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd - Терми
Файл  Правка  Вид  Терминал  Вкладки  Справка
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: geekbrains
  annotations:
    kubernetes.io/ingress.class: nginx-external
spec:
  rules:
    - host: postgres.prod.info
      http:
        paths:
          - path: /users
            pathType: Prefix
            backend:
              service:
                name: prometheus
                port:
                  number: 8080
~
:wq
```

kubectl apply --namespace prod -f app/kube

```
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd - Терминал
Файл  Правка  Вид  Терминал  Вкладки  Справка
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd$ vi app/kube/ingress.yaml
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd$ kubectl apply --namespace prod -f app/kube
deployment.apps/geekbrains created
ingress.networking.k8s.io/geekbrains created
service/geekbrains created
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd$
```

Проверяем работу приложения

Мы развернули приложение, теперь убедимся, что оно работает. Наше приложение - это REST-API. Можно выполнять к нему запросы через curl. В примерах указан недействительный ip адрес - 1.1.1.1, нужно заменить его на EXTERNAL-IP сервиса ingres-controller (Load Balancer).

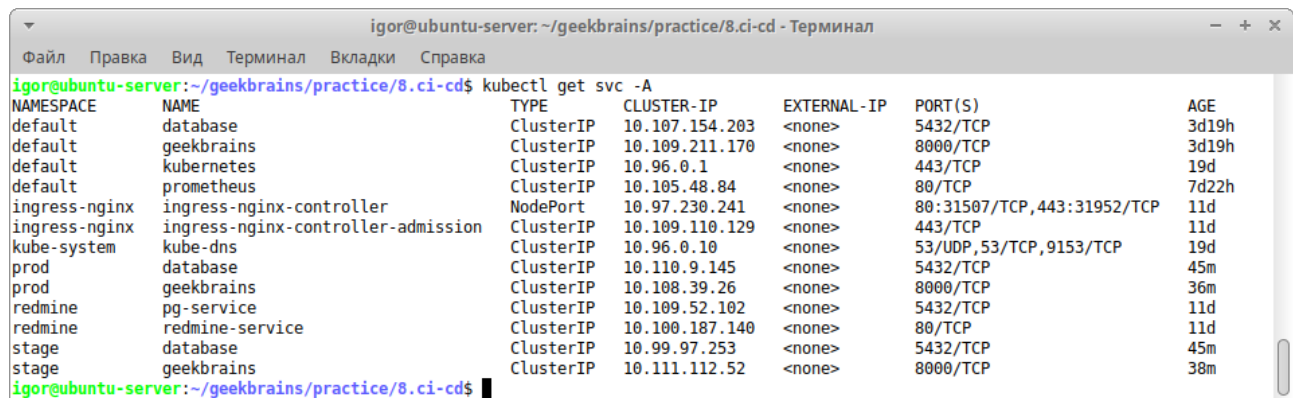
## Записать информацию о клиенте в БД

```
curl 1.1.1.1/users -H "Host: stage" -X POST -d '{"name": "Vasiya", "age": 34, "city": "Vladivostok"}'
```

## Получить список клиентов из БД

```
curl 1.1.1.1/users -H "Host: stage"
```

```
kubectl get svc -A
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled 'igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd - Терминал'. The command 'kubectl get svc -A' has been executed, resulting in a table of Kubernetes services across all namespaces.

NAMESPACE	NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
default	database	ClusterIP	10.107.154.203	<none>	5432/TCP	3d19h
default	geekbrains	ClusterIP	10.109.211.170	<none>	8000/TCP	3d19h
default	kubernetes	ClusterIP	10.96.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	19d
default	prometheus	ClusterIP	10.105.48.84	<none>	80/TCP	7d22h
ingress-nginx	ingress-nginx-controller	NodePort	10.97.230.241	<none>	80:31507/TCP,443:31952/TCP	11d
ingress-nginx	ingress-nginx-controller-admission	ClusterIP	10.109.110.129	<none>	443/TCP	11d
kube-system	kube-dns	ClusterIP	10.96.0.10	<none>	53/UDP,53/TCP,9153/TCP	19d
prod	database	ClusterIP	10.110.9.145	<none>	5432/TCP	45m
prod	geekbrains	ClusterIP	10.108.39.26	<none>	8000/TCP	36m
redmine	pg-service	ClusterIP	10.109.52.102	<none>	5432/TCP	11d
redmine	redmine-service	ClusterIP	10.100.187.140	<none>	80/TCP	11d
stage	database	ClusterIP	10.99.97.253	<none>	5432/TCP	45m
stage	geekbrains	ClusterIP	10.111.112.52	<none>	8000/TCP	38m

Вносим правки в kube/deployment.yaml - меняем image: nginx:1.12 на image: \_\_IMAGE\_\_  
vi kube/deployment.yaml

```
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd/app - Терми - + x
Файл  Правка  Вид  Терминал  Вкладки  Справка

apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: geekbrains
spec:
  progressDeadlineSeconds: 300
  replicas: 2
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: app
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: app
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: app
          image: image: __IMAGE__ # это просто плейсхолдер
          env:
            - name: DB_HOST
              value: database
            - name: DB_PORT
              value: "5432"
            - name: DB_USER
              value: app
            - name: DB_PASSWORD
              valueFrom:
                secretKeyRef:
                  key: db-password
                  name: app
            - name: DB_NAME
              value: users
          resources:
            limits:
              memory: "128Mi"
              cpu: "100m"
          ports:
            - containerPort: 8000

~
~
:wq
```

Вносим правки в kube/ingress.yaml - меняем значение в host на \_\_HOST\_\_  
vi kube/ingress.yaml

```
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd/app
Файл  Правка  Вид  Терминал  Вкладки  Справка

apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: geekbrains
  annotations:
    kubernetes.io/ingress.class: nginx-external
spec:
  rules:
    - host: __HOST__
      http:
        paths:
          - path: /users
            pathType: Prefix
            backend:
              service:
                name: prometheus
                port:
                  number: 8080

:wq
```

Вносим правки в .gitlab-ci.yml, для деплоя добавляем строки, шаг деплоя в .gitlab-ci.yml, чтобы изменять **IMAGE** на реальное имя образа и тег

меняем это

```
- kubectl set image deployment/$CI_PROJECT_NAME *=$CI_REGISTRY_IMAGE:
$CI_COMMIT_REF_SLUG.$CI_PIPELINE_ID --namespace $CI_ENVIRONMENT_NAME
```

На это

```
- sed -i "s,__IMAGE__, $CI_REGISTRY_IMAGE:$CI_COMMIT_REF_SLUG.$CI_PIPELINE_ID,g"
kube/deployment.yaml
- kubectl apply -f kube/ --namespace $CI_ENVIRONMENT_NAME
```

```
vi .gitlab-ci.yml
```

```
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd/app - Терминал
Файл  Правка  Вид  Терминал  Вкладки  Справка

variables:
  K8S_API_URL: https://kubernetes.default

stages:
  - test
  - build
  - deploy

test:
  stage: test
  image: golang:1.14
  script:
    - echo OK

build:
  stage: build
  image: docker:19.03.12
  services:
    - docker:19.03.12-dind
  variables:
    DOCKER_DRIVER: overlay
    DOCKER_HOST: tcp://docker:2375
    DOCKER_TLS_CERTDIR: ""
  before_script:
    - docker login -u $CI_REGISTRY_USER -p $CI_REGISTRY_PASSWORD $CI_REGISTRY
  script:
    - docker build . -t $CI_REGISTRY_IMAGE:$CI_COMMIT_REF_SLUG.$CI_PIPELINE_ID
    - docker push $CI_REGISTRY_IMAGE:$CI_COMMIT_REF_SLUG.$CI_PIPELINE_ID

.deploy: &deploy
  stage: deploy
  image: bitnami/kubectl:1.16
  before_script:
    - export KUBECONFIG=/tmp/.kubeconfig
    - kubectl config set-cluster k8s --insecure-skip-tls-verify=true --server=$K8S_API_URL
    - kubectl config set-credentials ci --token=$(echo $K8S_CI_TOKEN | base64 --decode)
    - kubectl config set-context ci --cluster=k8s --user=ci
    - kubectl config use-context ci
  script:
    - sed -i "s,__IMAGE__, $CI_REGISTRY_IMAGE:$CI_COMMIT_REF_SLUG.$CI_PIPELINE_ID,g" kube/deployment.yaml
    - kubectl apply -f kube/ --namespace $CI_ENVIRONMENT_NAME
    - kubectl rollout status deployment/$CI_PROJECT_NAME --namespace $CI_ENVIRONMENT_NAME || (kubectl rollout undo deployment/$CI_PROJECT_NAME --namespace $CI_ENVIRONMENT_NAME && exit 1)

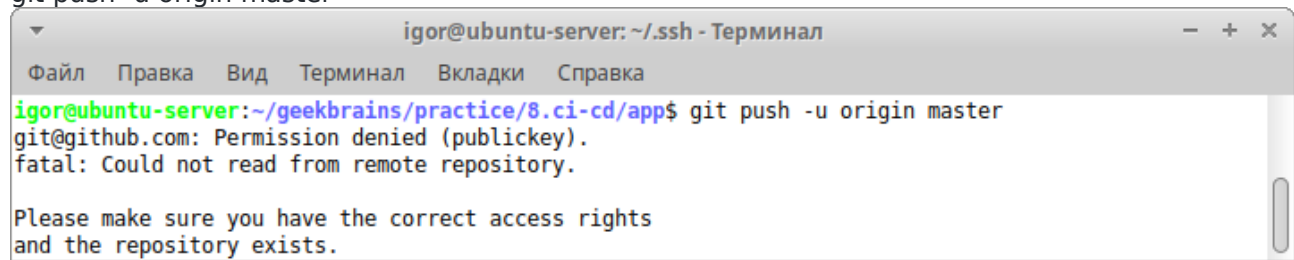
deploy:stage:
  <<: *deploy
  environment:
    name: stage
  variables:
    K8S_CI_TOKEN: $K8S_STAGE_CI_TOKEN
  only:
    - master

deploy:prod:
  <<: *deploy
  environment:
    name: prod
  variables:
    K8S_CI_TOKEN: $K8S_PROD_CI_TOKEN
  only:
    - master
  when: manual

:wq
```



git push -u origin master



```
igor@ubuntu-server: ~/.ssh - Терминал
Файл  Правка  Вид  Терминал  Вкладки  Справка
igor@ubuntu-server:~/geekbrains/practice/8.ci-cd/app$ git push -u origin master
git@github.com: Permission denied (publickey).
fatal: Could not read from remote repository.

Please make sure you have the correct access rights
and the repository exists.
```