

Земляк 09.04.

$$\int_1^{+\infty} \frac{\ln(\cos \frac{1}{x})}{x^p} dx = \int_1^{+\infty} -\frac{1}{2x^{p+2}} (1 + \bar{o}(1)) dx \stackrel{\text{ex.}}{\sim} -\frac{1}{2} \int_1^{+\infty} \frac{1}{x^{p+2}} dx \Rightarrow \text{ex. : } p+2 > 1$$

\uparrow $g = -\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{x^{p+2}} \Rightarrow \frac{f}{g} = 1 + \bar{o}(1)$

$\uparrow \in (0, +\infty)$ $\uparrow x \rightarrow +\infty$ $\uparrow p > -1$

$$\cos \frac{1}{x} = 1 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{x^2} + \bar{o}\left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right), x \rightarrow +\infty$$

$$\ln\left(\cos \frac{1}{x}\right) = \ln\left(1 - \frac{1}{2x^2} + \bar{o}\left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right)\right) = t + \bar{o}(t) = -\frac{1}{2x^2} + \bar{o}\left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right)$$

$$-\frac{1}{2x^2} \left(1 + \bar{o}(1)\right)$$

$$* \operatorname{arctg} x + \operatorname{arctg} \frac{1}{x} = \frac{\pi}{2} \operatorname{sgn}(x)$$

$$\int_1^{+\infty} \operatorname{arctg} x \cdot \cos x dx \stackrel{\text{ex.}}{\sim} \int_1^{+\infty} \operatorname{arctg} x \cdot \cos x dx = \frac{\pi}{2} \int_1^{+\infty} \cos x dx - \int_1^{+\infty} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{1}{x} \cdot \cos x dx$$

$\underbrace{\quad}_{\text{I}} \quad \underbrace{\quad}_{\text{II}}$

$$\text{I: } \int_1^{+\infty} \cos x dx = \sin x \Big|_1^{+\infty} = \underbrace{(\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \sin x)}_{\text{I}} - \underbrace{\sin 1}_{\text{R}} \Rightarrow \text{расходится.}$$

II:

Допущение

Абсурд

$$\bullet f, g: [a, w) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \forall b \in [a, w) [f, g \in R[a, b]]$$

$$\bullet f \in C[a, w), g \in C^1(a, w)$$

$$\bullet g \text{ монотонна на } [a, w)$$

$$\bullet F(x) = \int_a^x f(t) dt \in B[a, w) \Leftrightarrow \exists \int_a^w f(t) dt$$

$$\bullet \lim_{x \rightarrow w-0} g(x) = 0 \Rightarrow g \in B[a, w) \Leftrightarrow \exists M \forall x \in [a, w) [|g(x)| \leq M]$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists \int_a^w f(x) g(x) dx$$



$$\pi \quad \arctan \frac{1}{x} \quad \left| \right.$$

$$|F(x)| = \left| \int_a^x \cos(t) dt \right| = |\sin x - \sin 1| \leq 2 = M \quad \forall x \in \mathbb{R}$$

wegeg.

$$\int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx = \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \operatorname{sgn}(2)$$

m.u. $\frac{\sin x}{x} \rightarrow 0$, wo 0 na abh. ood.

1. chocoos

$$\int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx \sim \int_1^{+\infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx$$

$$\sin x = f$$

$$\frac{1}{x} = g \quad \forall x > 0$$

$[1, +\infty)$

$$|F(x)| = \left| \int_1^x \sin(t) dt \right| = |-\cos x + \cos 1| \leq 2 = M$$

wegeg. no Dyrerone

2 chocoos no rachmen

$$\int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx \sim \int_1^{+\infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} dx = -\cos x \cdot \frac{1}{x} \Big|_1^{+\infty} - \int_1^{+\infty} -\cos x \cdot \frac{-1}{x^2} dx =$$

$$= \left(\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} -\cos x \cdot \frac{1}{x} \right) + \cos 1 - \int_1^{+\infty} \cos x \cdot \frac{1}{x^2} dx \sim \int_1^{+\infty} \frac{\cos x}{x^2} dx$$

1. Beispiel: $0 \leq f \leq g$ na $[a, w)$

$$\exists \int_a^{+\infty} g dx \Rightarrow \exists \int_a^{+\infty} f dx$$

$$\left| \frac{\cos x}{x^2} \right| \leq \frac{1}{x^2} \Rightarrow \int_1^{+\infty} \left| \frac{\cos x}{x^2} \right| dx \text{ wegeg.}$$

$f, |f| \in R[a, b] \quad \forall b \in [a, w) \Rightarrow$

$$\Rightarrow \exists \int_a^{+\infty} |f| dx \Rightarrow \exists \int_a^{+\infty} f dx = \lim_{b \rightarrow +\infty} \int_a^b f dx$$

$$f = e^{-x} \cdot D(x)$$

$$\begin{cases} 1 & \mathbb{Q} \\ -1 & \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Q} \end{cases}$$

Универсальная функция

$$F_2 = \int_0^{+\infty} \sin(x^2) dx = \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{8}} ;$$

$$F_1 = \int_0^{+\infty} \cos(x^2) dx = \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{8}}$$

$$\int_0^{+\infty} \sin(x^2) dx$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} x^2 = t \\ dx = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{t}} dt \\ \int_0^{+\infty} \Rightarrow \int_0^{+\infty} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\sin t}{\sqrt{t}} dt \quad \text{кр. не Дупуэра}$$

$$f = \sin t ; |F(x)| = \left| \int_0^x \sin t dt \right| \leq 2$$

$$g = \frac{1}{\sqrt{t}} \downarrow \downarrow 0 ; t \rightarrow \infty$$

через
Копуэ

↑ Точное значение

$$\int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\sin x \arctg x}{x^p} dx,$$

$$p \in (0; 1]$$

$$f(x) = \frac{\sin x}{x^p}$$

$$\int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\sin x}{x^p} dx$$

кр. не Дупуэра

$$g = \arctg x \nearrow \nearrow \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$f = \sin x \quad |F| = \left| \int_0^x \sin t dt \right| \leq 2$$

$$g = \frac{1}{x^p} \downarrow \downarrow 0$$