

题 1

9 用谐波平衡法求题 3 的近似解。

3 用平均法求下述保守系统周期振动的一阶近似解

(1) $\ddot{u} + \sin u = 0$

(2) $\ddot{u} + u + \varepsilon(u^2 + u^3) = 0, \quad 0 < \varepsilon \ll 1$

(1)

将周期解作有限 Fourier 展开

$$u = A \cos \omega t$$

将 p 做有限 Fourier 展开(先做泰勒展开, 然后代入)

$$\begin{aligned}\sin u &= u - \frac{u^3}{3!} + o(u^4) \\ &\approx u - \frac{u^3}{6} \\ &= (A \cos \omega t) - \frac{(A \cos \omega t)^3}{6}\end{aligned}$$

代入原方程中

$$\left(1 - \omega^2 - \frac{1}{8}A^2\right)A \cos \omega t - \frac{1}{24}A^3 \cos 3\omega t = 0$$

由一次谐波平衡

$$\left(1 - \omega^2 - \frac{1}{8}A^2\right)A = 0$$

所以

$$\omega = \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{8}A^2}$$

解为

$$u = A \cos \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{8}A^2} t$$

(2)

将周期解作有限 Fourier 展开

$$u = A \cos \omega t$$

代入原方程中

$$\frac{1}{2}\varepsilon A^2 + \left(1 - \omega^2 + \frac{3}{4}\varepsilon A^2\right)A \cos \omega t + \frac{1}{2}\varepsilon A^2 \cos 2\omega t + \frac{1}{4}\varepsilon A^3 \cos 3\omega t = 0$$

由一次谐波平衡:

$$\left(1 - \omega^2 + \frac{3}{4}\varepsilon A^2\right)A = 0$$

所以

$$\omega = \sqrt{1 + \frac{3}{4}\varepsilon A^2}$$

解为

$$u = A \cos \sqrt{1 + \frac{3}{4}\varepsilon A^2} t$$

题 2

10 用 Galerkin 法求 van der Pol 系统自激振动的一次近似解。

解

van der Pol 系统方程

$$\ddot{u} + \omega_0^2 = \varepsilon(1 - u^2)u \quad (1)$$

将周期解作有限 Fourier 展开

$$u = A \cos \omega t \quad (2)$$

计算残值

$$\begin{aligned} R(t) &= \ddot{u} + \omega_0^2 - \varepsilon(1 - u^2)u \\ &= -A\omega^2 \cos \omega t + A\omega_0^2 \cos \omega t + \varepsilon A\omega(1 - A^2 \cos^2 \omega t) \sin \omega t \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

代入 Galerkin 条件

$$\int_0^T R(t) \cos \omega t \, dt = 0 \quad (4)$$

可得

$$\frac{\pi A \omega_0^2}{\omega} - \pi A \omega = 0 \quad (5)$$

即

$$\omega = \omega_0 \quad (6)$$

得系统的近似周期解为

$$u = A \cos \omega_0 t \quad (7)$$

题 3

2 对于含 Coulomb 摩擦的 Duffing 系统

$$\ddot{u}(t) + \omega_0^2 u(t) + \varepsilon[\mu \operatorname{sgn} \dot{u}(t) + \omega_0^2 u^3(t)] = \varepsilon f \cos \omega t, \quad 0 < \varepsilon \ll 1$$

求系统主共振的一次近似解，并讨论不同激励幅值对主共振峰的影响。

解

令

$$\omega = \omega_0 + \varepsilon \sigma$$

设一次近似解为

$$u = u_0 + \varepsilon u_1$$

多尺度法代入得到

$$\begin{cases} D_0^2 u_0 + \omega_0^2 u_0 = 0 \\ D_0^2 u_1 + \omega_0^2 u_0 = f \cos \omega t - 2D_0 D_1 u_0 - \mu \operatorname{sgn}(D_0 u_0) - \omega_0^2 u_0^3 \end{cases}$$

解

$$D_0^2 u_0 + \omega_0^2 u_0 = 0$$

得

$$u_0 = A(T_1) e^{i\omega_0 T_0} + \text{cc} \quad A = \frac{a}{2} e^{i\varphi}$$

代入

$$D_0^2 u_1 + \omega_0^2 u_0 = f \cos \omega t - 2D_0 D_1 u_0 - \mu \operatorname{sgn}(D_0 u_0) - \omega_0^2 u_0^3$$

得

$$D_0^2 u_1 + \omega_0^2 u_0 = \frac{f}{2} e^{i\omega_0 T_0 + \sigma T_1} - (2i\omega_0 D_1 A + 3\omega_0^2 A^2 \bar{A}) - \omega_0^2 A^3 e^{i3\omega_0 T_0} + \text{cc} - \mu \operatorname{sgn}(i\omega_0 e^{i\omega_0 T_0} + \text{cc})$$

消除永年项

$$\frac{f}{2} e^{i\sigma T_1} - (2i\omega_0 D_1 A + 3\omega_0^2 A^2 \bar{A}) - \frac{\mu\omega_0}{2\pi} \int_0^{\frac{2\pi}{\omega_0}} \operatorname{sgn}(a \cos \omega_0 T_0) = 0$$

即

$$\begin{cases} D_1 a = \frac{f}{2\omega_0} \sin(\sigma T_1 - \varphi) - \frac{2\mu}{\pi\omega_0} \\ D_1 \varphi = -\frac{f}{2\omega_0 a} \cos(\sigma T_1 - \varphi) + \frac{3}{8}\omega_0 a^2 \end{cases}$$

令 $\beta = \sigma T_1 - \varphi$, 有

$$\begin{cases} D_1 a = \frac{f}{2\omega_0} \sin \beta - \frac{2\mu}{\pi\omega_0} \\ D_1 \beta = \sigma + \frac{f}{2\omega_0 a} \cos \beta - \frac{3}{8}\omega_0 a^2 \end{cases}$$

令 $D_1 a = D_1 \beta = 0$, 得稳态解

$$\begin{cases} \frac{2\mu}{\pi\omega_0} = \frac{f}{2\omega_0} \sin \beta \\ \frac{3}{8}\omega_0 a^2 - \sigma = \frac{f}{2\omega_0 a} \cos \beta \end{cases}$$

得

$$\left(\frac{2\mu}{\pi\omega_0}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{3}{8}\omega_0 a^2 - \sigma\right)^2 a^2 = \left(\frac{f}{2\omega_0}\right)^2$$

可知

当 $\frac{2\mu}{\pi\omega_0} < \frac{f}{2\omega_0}$ 即 $f < \frac{4\mu}{\pi}$, a 无实数解, 无主共振

当 $f > \frac{4\mu}{\pi}$, 存在主共振

题 4

5 对于简谐激励下的平方非线性系统

$$\ddot{u} + \omega_0^2 u + \varepsilon(2\mu\dot{u} + \omega_0^2 u^2) = F \cos 2\omega t$$

求其 1/2 次亚谐共振的一次近似解并对稳定性进行讨论。

解

由多尺度法

$$\begin{cases} D_0^2 u_0 + \omega_0^2 u_0 = F \cos 2\omega t \\ D_0^2 u_1 + \omega_0^2 u_1 = -2D_1 D_0 u_0 - 2\mu D_0 u_0 - \omega_0^2 u_0^2 \end{cases}$$

解得第一个为

$$u_0 = A e^{i\omega_0 T_0} + B e^{i2\omega T_0} + \text{cc} \quad A = \frac{a}{2} e^{i\varphi}, B = \frac{F}{2(\omega_0^2 - (2\omega)^2)}$$

代入第二个为

$$\begin{aligned} D_0^2 u_1 + \omega_0^2 u_1 = & -2i\omega_0(D_1 A + \mu A) e^{i\omega_0 T_0} - 2i\omega B e^{i2\omega T_0} \\ & -\omega_0^2 (A^2 e^{i2\omega_0 T_0} + B^2 e^{i4\omega T_0} + 2AB e^{i(\omega_0+2\omega)T_0} + 2\bar{A}B e^{i(2\omega-\omega_0)T_0} + 2A\bar{B} e^{i(\omega_0-2\omega)T_0}) + \text{cc} \end{aligned}$$

当 $2\omega - \omega_0 \approx \omega_0$ 即 $\omega \approx \omega_0$ 时发生 $\frac{1}{2}$ 亚谐波共振, 令 $\omega = \omega_0 + \varepsilon\sigma$

消除永年项

$$2i\omega_0(D_1 A + \mu A) + 2\omega_0^2 \bar{A}B e^{i\sigma T_1} = 0$$

令 $\beta = \sigma T_1 - 2\varphi$, 得

$$\begin{cases} D_1 a = -\mu a - \omega_0 B a \sin \beta \\ D_1 \varphi = \sigma + \omega_0 B \cos \beta \end{cases}$$

可得一次近似解为

$$u = a \cos\left(\frac{2\omega T_0 - \varphi(T_1)}{2}\right) + \frac{F}{\omega_0^2 - (2\omega)^2} \cos 2\omega t$$

分析稳定性

考虑渐近系统, 雅可比矩阵

$$J = \begin{pmatrix} -\mu - \omega_0 B \sin \beta & -\omega_0 B a \cos \beta \\ 0 & -\omega_0 B \sin \beta \end{pmatrix}$$

要求特征值小于 0. 得

$$\begin{cases} \omega_0 B \sin \beta > 0 \\ \omega_0 B \sin \beta + \mu > 0 \end{cases}$$

题 5

7 考察受组合激励的系统

$$\ddot{u} + u + \varepsilon(2\mu i + u^3) = F_1 \cos \omega_1 t + F_2 \cos \omega_2 t, \quad \omega_1 \approx 1, \quad \omega_2 \approx 3$$

(1) 在条件 $F_1 = O(\varepsilon)$ 下用多尺度法求该系统的近似解;

(2) 导出系统具有周期振动的条件。

(1)

多尺度法, 有

$$\begin{cases} D_0^2 u_0 + \omega_0^2 u_0 = F_2 \cos \omega_2 T_0 \\ D_0^2 u_1 + \omega_0^2 u_1 = -2D_1 D_0 u_0 - 2\mu D_0 u_0 - u_0^3 + f \cos \omega_1 T_0 \end{cases}$$

解得第一个为

$$u_0 = A e^{i\omega_0 T_0} + B e^{i\omega_2 T_0} + \text{cc} \quad A = \frac{a}{2} e^{i\varphi}, B = \frac{F}{2(\omega_0^2 - \omega_2^2)}$$

代入第二个为

$$\begin{aligned} D_0^2 u_1 + \omega_0^2 u_1 = & -2i\omega_0(D_1 A + \mu A) e^{i\omega_0 T_0} - 2i\omega_2 B e^{i2\omega T_0} \\ & -\omega_0^2 \left(A^3 e^{i3\omega_0 T_0} + B^3 e^{i3\omega_2 T_0} + 3A^2 B e^{i(2\omega_0 + \omega_2) T_0} + 3\bar{A}^2 B e^{i(\omega_2 - 2\omega_0) T_0} + 3AB^2 e^{i(\omega_0 + 2\omega) T_0} \right. \\ & \left. + 3A\bar{B}^2 e^{i(\omega_0 - 2\omega) T_0} + 6AB^2 e^{i\omega_0 T_0} + 3A^2 \bar{A} e^{i\omega_0 T_0} + 3B^3 e^{i\omega_2 T_0} + 6A\bar{A} B e^{i\omega_2 T_0} \right) + \frac{f}{2} e^{i\omega_1 T_0} + \text{cc} \end{aligned}$$

其中 $\omega_0 = 1$, 设 $\omega_1 = 1 + \varepsilon\sigma$, $\omega_2 = 3 + \varepsilon\sigma$

消除永年项有

$$2iD_1 A + 2\mu i A + 3\bar{A}^2 B e^{i\sigma_2 T_1} + 6AB^2 + 3A^2 \bar{A} - \frac{f}{2} e^{i\sigma_1 T_1}$$

得

$$\begin{cases} D_1 a = -\mu a - \frac{3}{4}a^2 B \sin \varphi + \frac{f}{2} \sin\left(\sigma_1 T_1 + \frac{\varphi - \sigma_2 T_1}{3}\right) \\ D_1 \varphi = \sigma - \frac{9}{4}Ba \cos \varphi + \frac{3}{2}f \cos\left(\sigma_1 T_1 + \frac{\varphi - \sigma_2 T_1}{3}\right) + \frac{9}{8}a^2 + 9B^2 \end{cases}$$

解得一次近似解为

$$u = a \cos \frac{\omega T_0 - \varphi}{3} + B \cos \omega_2 T_0$$

(2)

若近似解为周期解, 则有

$$\dot{\varphi} = 0$$

则有

$$\sigma_1 - \frac{\sigma_2}{3} = 0$$

得

$$\frac{\omega_1}{\omega_2} = \frac{1 + \varepsilon \sigma_1}{3 + \varepsilon \sigma_2} = \frac{1}{3}$$

题 6

8 对于含 Coulomb 摩擦的 Duffing 系统

$$\ddot{u}(t) + \omega_0^2 u(t) + \varepsilon [\mu \operatorname{sgn} \dot{u}(t) + \omega_0^2 u^3(t)] = \varepsilon f \cos \theta(t), \quad 0 < \varepsilon \ll 1$$

若其激励频率按下述规律线性变化

$$\dot{\theta}(t) = \omega_0 + \varepsilon(\sigma_0 + r\varepsilon t), \quad \omega_0 > 0, \quad \sigma_0 > 0, \quad r > 0$$

求系统主共振的一次近似解。

解

可求得

$$\theta = \omega_0 t + \varepsilon \sigma_0 t + \frac{r}{2}(\varepsilon t)^2 + \theta_0$$

可以设为

$$\theta = \omega_0 T_0 + \varphi(T_1)$$

同样可由多尺度法, 代入

$$\begin{cases} D_1 a = -\frac{1}{2\pi\omega_0} \int_0^{2\pi} p(a \cos \psi, -\omega_0 a \sin \psi) \sin \psi \, d\psi \\ D_1 \varphi = -\frac{1}{2\pi\omega_0 a} \int_0^{2\pi} p(a \cos \psi, -\omega_0 a \sin \psi) \cos \psi \, d\psi \end{cases}$$

得

$$\begin{cases} D_1 a = \frac{f}{2\omega_0} \sin \varphi - \frac{2\mu}{\pi\omega_0} \\ D_1 \varphi = (\sigma_0 + rT_1) - \frac{3}{8}\omega_0 a^2 + \frac{f}{2\omega_0} \cos \varphi \end{cases}$$

得一次近似解为

$$u = a \cos(\theta - \varphi(T_1))$$