

1.

In class discussion : using the Σ method, find the time complexity of the following algorithm

```
Algorithm GaussianElimination( $A[0..n-1,0..n]$ )  
//Implements Gaussian elimination of an  $n$ -by- $(n+1)$  matrix  $A$   
for  $i \leftarrow 0$  to  $n - 2$  do  
    for  $j \leftarrow i + 1$  to  $n - 1$  do  
        for  $k \leftarrow i$  to  $n$  do  
             $A[j,k] \leftarrow A[j,k] - A[i,k] * A[j,i] / A[i,i]$ 
```

Find the efficiency class and a constant factor improvement.

In-class discussions

2. Prove by induction that for all $n \geq 1$

$$1 + 4 + 7 + \cdots + (3n - 2) = \frac{n(3n - 1)}{2}.$$

3. Show by proving by induction that $n! > 3^n$ for $n \geq 7$.

4. Using the principle of mathematical induction, prove that $1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{1}{6}[n(n + 1)(2n + 1)]$ for all $n \in \mathbb{N}$.

In- class discussion

5. By using mathematical induction prove that the given equation is true *for all positive integers*.

$$1 \times 2 + 3 \times 4 + 5 \times 6 + \dots + (2n - 1) \times 2n = \frac{n(n+1)(4n-1)}{3}$$

6. Prove by induction that all $n \geq 1$.

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + (2n)^2 = \frac{n(2n+1)(4n+1)}{3}$$

7. Prove by induction that $6^n - 1$ is divisible by 5