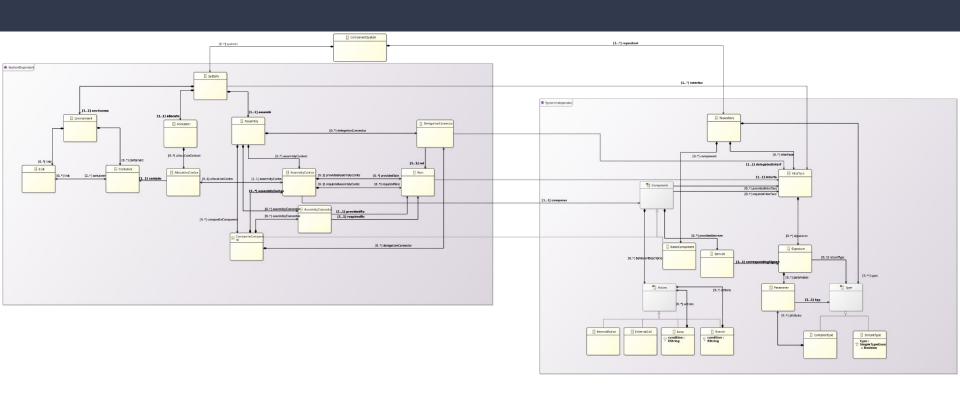
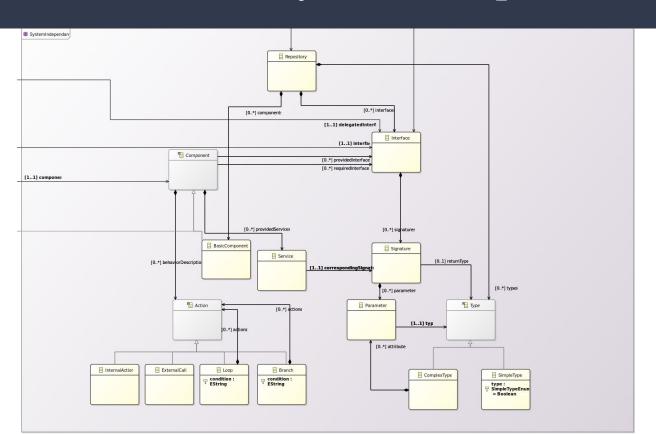
MDSD Abschlusspräsentation

Ekaterina Ehringhaus, Annika Kienle, Simon von Rönn

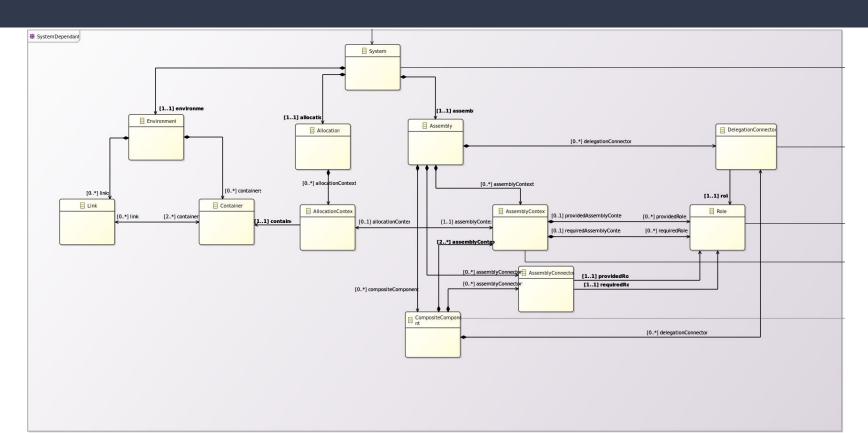
1 Unser Metamodell: Übersicht



1 Unser Metamodell: 'System Independant' Teil



1 Unser Metamodell: 'System Dependant' Teil



1 Unser Metamodell: OCL Constraints

```
class CompositeComponent extends SystemIndependant::Component
   property assemblyContexts : AssemblyContext[2..*|1] { ordered composes };
   property assemblyConnectors : AssemblyConnector[*|1] { ordered composes };
   property delegationConnectors : DelegationConnector[* 1] { ordered composes };
   invariant delegationConnectorsAreWellFormed: self.delegationConnectors -> forAll(dc |
        (self.providedInterfaces -> includes(dc.delegatedInterface) and self.assemblyContexts->exists(ac
            ac.providedRoles -> includes(dc.role)))
            (self.requiredInterfaces -> includes(dc.delegatedInterface) and self.assemblyContexts -> exists(ac |
                ac.requiredRoles -> includes(dc.role)))
   );
   invariant delegationConnectorsForProvidedInterfacesOfCompositeComponentsExist: self.providedInterfaces -> forAll(i
       self.delegationConnectors -> exists(dc | dc.delegatedInterface = i)
   );
   invariant composedAssemblyContextsAreNotAllocated: self.assemblyContexts -> forAll(a | a.allocationContext.oclIsUndefined());
```

invariant noCircularDependencyInAssemblyContextHierarchy: self.assemblyContexts -> forAll(a | a.component <> self);

2 Unsere Xtext Grammatik: Basic Component

```
BasicComponent returns SystemIndependant::BasicComponent:
    {SystemIndependant::BasicComponent}
    'BasicComponent'
    name=EString
        ('providedInterfaces' '(' providedInterfaces+=[SystemIndependant::Interface|EString] ( "," providedInterfaces+=[SystemIndependant::Interface|EString])* ')'
        ('requiredInterfaces' '(' requiredInterfaces+=[SystemIndependant::Interface|EString] ( "," requiredInterfaces+=[SystemIndependant::Interface|EString])* ')'
        ('providedServices' '{' providedServices+=Service ( "," providedServices+=Service)* '}' )?
        ('behaviorDescription' '{' behaviorDescription+=Action ( "," behaviorDescription+=Action)* '}' )?
ComponentSystem {
    repositories {
        Repository Repo {
             components {
                 BasicComponent WebGUI {
                      providedInterfaces ( HTTP )
                     requiredInterfaces ( MediaStore )
                      providedServices {
                          Service s for "HTTP.HTTPUpload" ,
                          Service s for "HTTP.HTTPDownload"
```

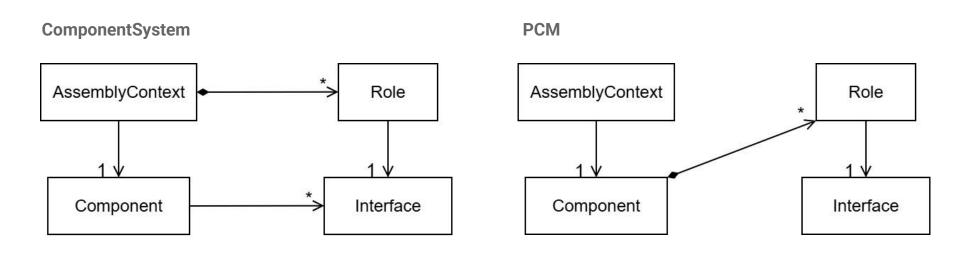
2 Unsere Xtext Grammatik: Interface

```
Interface returns SystemIndependant::Interface:
    {SystemIndependant::Interface}
    'Interface'
    name=EString
        (signatures+=Signature ";")*
Signature returns SystemIndependant::Signature:
    {SystemIndependant::Signature}
    ((returnType=[SystemIndependant::Type|EString]) | ('void')) name=EString '('(parameters+=Parameter ( "," parameters+=Parameter)*)?')';
Parameter returns SystemIndependant::Parameter:
    type=[SystemIndependant::Type|EString] name=EString;
interfaces {
                                                               interfaces {
   Interface HTTP {
                                                                   Interface i1 {
       void HTTPDownload ( );
                                                                        "String" getName();
       void HTTPUpload ( );
                                                                        void setName("String" name);
                                                                        int getAge();
   Interface MediaStore {
                                                                        void setAge(int age);
       void download ( ) ;
                                                                        Person newPerson("String" name, int age, Address address);
       void upload ( );
                                                                   },
   Interface Sound {
                                                                   Interface i2 {
       void watermark ( );
                                                                        void httpRequest();
   Interface AudioDB {
       void quervDB ( ) ;
       void addFile ( );
```

2 Unsere Xtext Grammatik: Custom composition arrows

```
} assemblyConnectors {
       c1: "WebGUI.R MediaStore WebGUI" -(o- "CompositeComponent.R MediaStore CompComp",
       c2: "CompositeComponent.R AudioDB CompComp" -(o- "PoolingAudioDB.R AudioDB PA"
    } delegationConnectors {
       d1 : "WebGUI.R HTTP WebGUI" -> "Repo.HTTP"
} allocation Allocation {
   allocationContexts {
       AllocationContext a1 {
           PoolingAudioDB -[]-> DatabaseServer
       },
       AllocationContext a2 {
           ^CompositeComponent -[]-> ApplicationServer
       },
       AllocationContext a3 {
           WebGUI -[]-> ApplicationServer
} environment Environment {
   links {
       Link ServerLink {
           ApplicationServer <=> DatabaseServer
```

3 QVTo-Transformation: Unterschiede in Metamodellen



3 QVTo-Transformation: Unterschiede in Metamodellen

```
ComponentSystem
mapping componentSystem::SystemIndependant::Interface :: Interface2ProvidedRole(
   entity : pcm::core::entity::InterfaceProvidingEntity) : pcm::repository::OperationProvidedRole {
   init {
                                                                                                              AssemblyContext
                                                                                                                                            Role
           self.resolveIn(componentSystem::SystemIndependant::Interface::Interface2ProvidedRole);
       var matchingRole := existingRoles -> any(r | r.providingEntity_ProvidedRole = entity);
                                                                                                                Component
                                                                                                                                          Interface
       if (matchingRole <> null) then {
           result := matchingRole;
                                                                                                              PCM
       } else {
           // First instantiation of this role
           result := object pcm::repository::OperationProvidedRole {
                                                                                                              AssemblyContext
                                                                                                                                           Role
               providedInterface OperationProvidedRole := self.map Interface20pInterface();
               providingEntity ProvidedRole := entity;
               entityName := self.name;
           };
                                                                                                                 Component
                                                                                                                                          Interface
       } endif
mapping componentSystem::SystemDependant::AssemblyConnector :: AssemblyConn2AssemblyConn() : pcm::core::composition::AssemblyConnector {
    result.providedRole AssemblyConnector := self.providedRole.interface.map
        Interface2ProvidedRole(self.providedRole.providedAssemblyContext.component.map CompInAssembly2RepoComp());
    result.requiredRole AssemblyConnector := ...
    result.providingAssemblyContext AssemblyConnector := self.providedRole.providedAssemblyContext.map AssemblyCont2AssemblyCont();
    result.requiringAssemblyContext AssemblyConnector := self.requiredRole.requiredAssemblyContext.map AssemblyCont2AssemblyCont();
                                                                                                                                                10
```

3 Unsere QVTo-Transformation: Instanz

- ▼ 🔊 platform:/resource/MDSD2PCM/transforms/ComponentSystem2PCM.pcm
 - ▼ # repository < Repository > [ID: _fFBdYEtvEfChG7QGqb8vqQ]
 - ▶ WebGUI <BasicComponent> [ID: _fFCEcEtvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 - ▶ 髱 MediaManager <BasicComponent> [ID: _fFFHw0tvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 -) 包 DigitalWatermarking <BasicComponent> [ID: _fFKnUktvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 - ▶ DBCache <BasicComponent> [ID: _fFILEEtvEfChG7QGqb8vqQ]
 - ▶ 髱 PoolingAudioDB <BasicComponent> [ID: _fFL1cEtvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 - Q AudioDB < OperationInterface > [ID: _fFFu0ktvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 - Sound < OperationInterface > [ID: _fFG88EtvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 - HTTP < OperationInterface > [ID: _fFDSkktvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 - MediaStore < OperationInterface > [ID: _fFD5oUtvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]

- ▼ # GeneratedCompositeRespository < Repository > [ID: _fFNDkEtvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 - ▶ **\$** CompositeComponent < CompositeComponent > [ID: _fFORsktvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
- ▼ \$\system < System > [ID: _fFNDkUtvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 - PoolingAudioDB <Component: PoolingAudioDB > <AssemblyContext> [ID: _fFNqoEtvEfChG7QGqb8vqQ]
 - WebGUI <Component: WebGUI> <AssemblyContext> [ID: _fFORsEtvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 - CompositeComponent < Component: CompositeComponent > < AssemblyContext > [ID: _fFORsUtvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 - •• d1 < Provided Delegation Connector > [ID: _fFTxQEtvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 - c1 <AssemblyConnector> [ID: _fFUYUEtvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 - c2 <AssemblyConnector> [ID: _fFUYUUtvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 - HTTP <OperationProvidedRole> [ID: _fFNDkktvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
- ▼ CResource Environment environment < Resource Environment >
 - ▶ ☐ ServerLink <LinkingResource> [ID: _fFU_YEtvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 - DatabaseServer < ResourceContainer > [ID: fFVmcUtvEfChG7QGqb8vqQ]
 - ApplicationServer <ResourceContainer> [ID: _fFVmcEtvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
- ▼ ⊕ Resource Repository < Resource Repository >
 - commLinkResType <CommunicationLinkResourceType> [ID: _fFVmc0tvEfChG7QGqb8vqQ]
- ▼ 🗐 system-Allocation < Allocation> [ID: _fFWNgEtvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 - a1 <AllocationContext> [ID: _fFWNgUtvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 - a2 <AllocationContext> [ID: _fFW0kEtvEfChG7QGqb8vgQ]
 - a3 < AllocationContext> [ID: _fFW0kUtvEfChG7QGqb8vqQ]

4 Unsere Codegenerierung: Ergebnis (1)

Die Anforderung

```
package WebGUI;
import repository. IHTTP;
import repository. IMediaStore;
import repository. Helper;
public class WebGUIImpl implements IHTTP{
      IMediaStore iMediaStore;
      public void setIMediaStore(IMediaStore iMediaStore){
            Helper.assertNull(this.iMediaStore);
            this.iMediaStore = iMediaStore:
      //Implementing HTTPUpload from interface IHTTP
      @Override
      public void HTTPUpload(java.lang.String fileName, boolean hasCopyright){
            Helper.assertNotNull(this.iMediaStore);
            // TODO: Insert code here
      //Implementing HTTPDownload from interface IHTTP
      @Override
      public void HTTPDownload(java.lang.String requestString, boolean copyRight){
            Helper.assertNotNull(this.iMediaStore):
            // TODO: Insert code here
```

Die Umsetzung

```
package WebGUI:
 3@ import MediaStoreRepo.IHTTP;
 4 import MediaStoreRepo.IMediaStore;
 5 import MediaStoreRepo.Helper;
   public class WebGUIImpl implements IHTTP{
        IMediaStore iMediaStore:
 9
100
       public void setIMediaStore (IMediaStore iMediaStore) {
11
           Helper.assertNull(this.iMediaStore);
12
            this.iMediaStore = iMediaStore;
13
14
       // Implementing HTTPDownload from interface IHTTP
15
       @Override
16
       public void HTTPDownload() {
179
18
           Helper.assertNotNull(this.iMediaStore);
19
           // TODO: Insert code here
20
21
       // Implementing HTTPUpload from interface IHTTP
22
        @Override
23
       public void HTTPUpload() {
249
25
           Helper.assertNotNull(this.iMediaStore);
26
            // TODO: Insert code here
27
28 }
```

4 Unsere Codegenerierung: Code

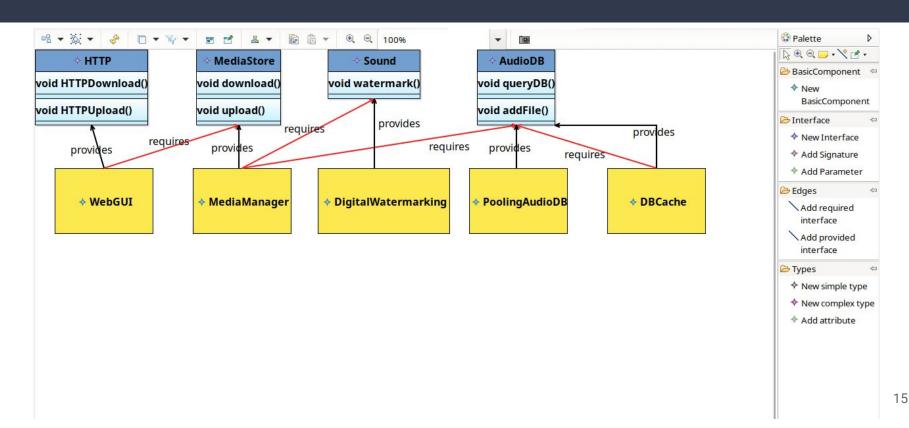
```
def String compileContent(BasicComponent comp, Repository repo)
   package «getPackage(comp)»;
   «FOR i: comp.providedInterfaces»
        import «getPackage(repo)».«getInterfaceName(i)»;
    «ENDFOR»
    «FOR i: comp.requiredInterfaces»
        import «getPackage(repo)».«getInterfaceName(i)»;
    «ENDFOR»
    import «getPackage(repo)».Helper;
   public class «getComponentName(comp)»«IF !comp.providedInterfaces.empty» implements «ListExtensions.map(comp.providedInterfaces)[i | getInterfaceName(i)].join(", ")»«ENDIF»{
        «FOR i: comp.requiredInterfaces»
           «getInterfaceName(i)» «getInterfaceName(i).toFirstLower»;
        «ENDFOR»
        «FOR i: comp.requiredInterfaces»
        public void set«getInterfaceName(i)» («getInterfaceName(i)» «getInterfaceName(i).toFirstLower») {
           Helper.assertNull(this. "getInterfaceName(i).toFirstLower");
           this. "getInterfaceName(i).toFirstLower" = "getInterfaceName(i).toFirstLower";
        «ENDFOR»
        «FOR i: comp.providedInterfaces»
           «FOR s: i.signatures»
            // Implementing «s.name» from interface «getInterfaceName(i)»
           @Override
           public «getType(s.returnType)» «s.name»() {
                «FOR r: comp.requiredInterfaces»
                    Helper.assertNotNull(this. "getInterfaceName(r).toFirstLower");
                «ENDFOR»
                // TODO: Insert code here
            «ENDFOR»
        «ENDFOR»
```

4 Unsere Codegenerierung: Ergebnis (2)

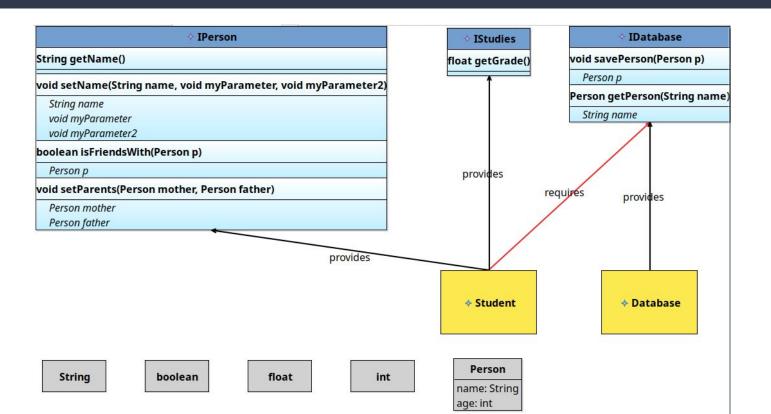
```
▼ 🔄 repo-src-gen
  ▼ DBCache
      DBCacheImpl.java
  ▼ DigitalWatermarking
      DigitalWatermarkingImpl.java
  ▼ MediaManager
      MediaManagerImpl.java
  ▼   MediaStoreRepo
      Helper.java
      IAudioDB.java
      IHTTP.java
      IMediaStore.java
      ISound.java
  ▼ PoolingAudioDB
      PoolingAudioDBImpl.java
  ▼ A WebGUI
      WebGUIImpl.java
```

```
package MediaStoreRepo;
    public interface IHTTP {
         void HTTPDownload();
         void HTTPUpload();
 6
   package MediaStoreRepo
   public class Helper {
       public static void assertNull(Object obj) {
           if (obj != null) {
              throw new IllegalStateException("Expected null but was not null.");
 9
10
119
       public static void assertNotNull(Object obj) {
129
           if (obj == null) {
13
              throw new IllegalStateException("Expected non-null value but was null.");
14
15
16 }
```

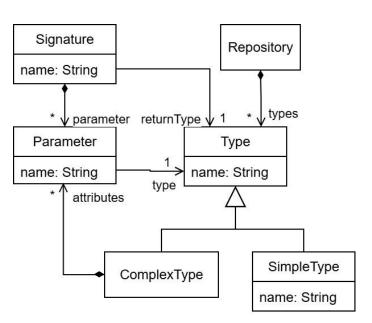
5 Unser Sirius Editor: Instanz vom Übungsblatt

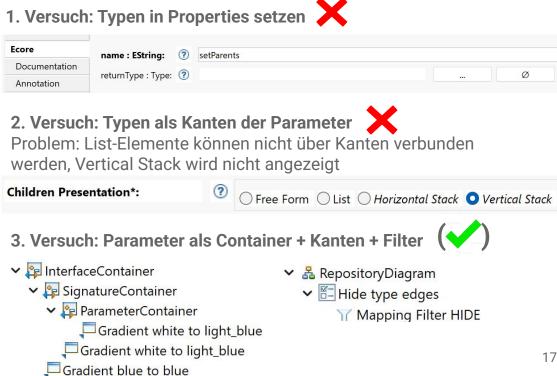


5 Unser Sirius Editor: Eigene Instanz

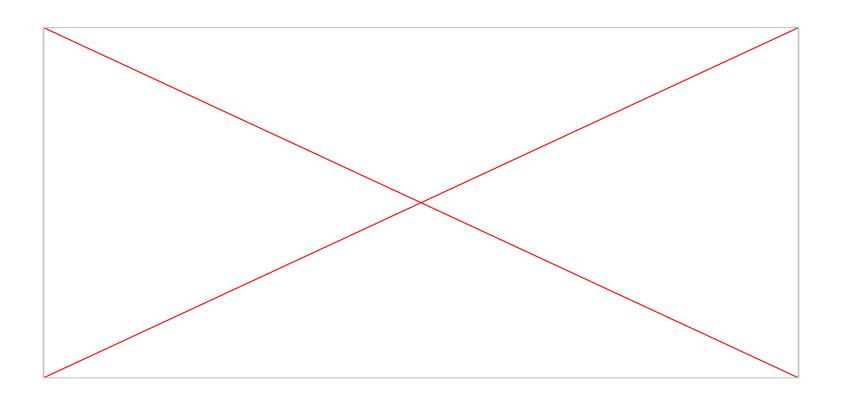


5 Unser Sirius Editor: Types bearbeiten





5 Unser Sirius Editor: Types bearbeiten



5 Unser Sirius Editor: Odesign Datei

RepositoryViewpoint Repository Diagram > E Hide type edges ▼ □ Default > requires > provides > returns > Attribute type > Parameter type ✓ InterfaceContainer ✓

 SignatureContainer > ParameterContainer Gradient white to light_blue Gradient blue to blue ✓
☐ ComplexType > 📭 AttributeContainer ☐Gradient light_gray to light_gray

```
▼ Section BasicComponent

   Node Creation New BasicComponent

▼ Section Interface

   > Container Creation New Interface
   Container Creation Add Signature
   > Container Creation Add parameter

✓ Section Types

   Node Creation New simple type
   Container Creation New complex type
   > Mode Creation Add attribute

✓ Section Edges

   > Edge Creation Add required interface
   > Y Edge Creation Add provided interface
   > XX Delete Element Delete required interface
   > 💢 Delete Element Delete provided interface
   > 🗡 Edge Creation Set return type
                                              ✓ ▶ Begin
   Edge Creation Set attribute type
                                                 Change Context var:source
   > Y Edge Creation Set parameter type
                                                       Unset type
   > X Delete Element Delete return type
                                                       (x)=Set type
   > XX Delete Element Delete attribute type
```

> XX Delete Element Delete parameter type

Herausforderungen

1. Metamodell

- Mehrdeutige Anforderungen
- 2. Xtext-Grammatik, DSL
 - Editor generieren zum Type-Highlighting
- 3. QVTo-Transformation
 - Verstehen des PCM-Metamodells (Viele Vererbungen, zu groß für Visualisierung, keine automatischen Vorschläge in QVTo)
 - Nutzlose SEFFs
 - PCM Random Variables
- 4. Xtend Code-Generierung
 - Dispatch
- 5. Sirius-Editor
 - Diagramm erstellen
 - Types
 - Composite Components sind nicht Teil des Repositories, Interfaces können nicht voneinander erben

Insgesamt: Eclipse

- Unhilfreiche Fehlermeldungen
- Funktioniert durchschnittlich auf 40% der Geräte
- Wenig Dokumentation



(Al generated MDSD humor)

Anhang

1 Unser Metamodell: OCL Constraints (2)

```
class AssemblyConnector extends NamedElement
   property providedRole : Role[1];
   property requiredRole : Role[1]:
   invariant providedOrRequiredMatches: not self.providedRole.providedAssemblyContext.oclIsUndefined();
   invariant connectedRolesAreInSameContainerOrLinkedContainers:
       (not self.providedRole.providedAssemblyContext.allocationContext.oclIsUndefined() and not self.requiredRole.requiredAssemblyContext.allocationContext.oclIsUndefined()) implies
       (let providedContainer = self.providedRole.providedAssemblyContext.allocationContext.container in (
           let requiredContainer = self.requiredRole.requiredAssemblyContext.allocationContext.container in (
              providedContainer = requiredContainer or providedContainer.links -> exists(1 | l.containers -> includes(requiredContainer))
       ));
class AssemblyContext extends NamedElement
   property component : SystemIndependant::Component[1];
   property providedRoles#providedAssemblyContext : Role[*|1] { ordered composes };
   property requiredRoles#requiredAssemblyContext : Role[*|1] { ordered composes };
   property allocationContext#assemblyContext : AllocationContext[?];
   invariant providedInterfacesMatch: self.providedRoles->forAll(r | self.component.providedInterfaces->includes(r.interface));
   invariant requiredInterfacesMatch: self.requiredRoles->forAll(r | self.component.requiredInterfaces->includes(r.interface));
```

2 Unsere Xtext Grammatik: Assembly Context & Composite Component

```
AssemblyContext returns SystemDependant::AssemblyContext:
     'AssemblyContext'
    name=EString
         'component' component=[SystemIndependant::Component|EString]
        ('providedRoles' '{' providedRoles+=Role ( "," providedRoles+=Role)* '}' )?
        ('requiredRoles' '{' requiredRoles+=Role ( ", " requiredRoles+=Role)* '}' )?
CompositeComponent returns SystemDependant::CompositeComponent:
     'CompositeComponent'
    name=EString
        ('providedInterfaces' '(' providedInterfaces+=[SystemIndependant::Interface|EString] ( "," providedInterfaces+=[SystemIndependant::Interface|EString])* ')'
        ('requiredInterfaces' '(' requiredInterfaces+=[SystemIndependant::Interface|EString] ( "," requiredInterfaces+=[SystemIndependant::Interface|EString])* ')'
        ('providedServices' '{' providedServices+=Service ( "," providedServices+=Service)* '}')?
        ('behaviorDescription' '{' behaviorDescription+=Action ( "," behaviorDescription+=Action)* '}')?
         'assemblyContexts' '{' assemblyContexts+=AssemblyContext ( "," assemblyContexts+=AssemblyContext)* '}'
        ('assemblyConnectors' '{' assemblyConnectors+=AssemblyConnector ( "," assemblyConnectors+=AssemblyConnector)* '}' )?
        ('delegationConnectors' '{' delegationConnectors+=DelegationConnector ( "." delegationConnectors+=DelegationConnector)* '}' )?
} compositeComponents {
    CompositeComponent ^CompositeComponent {
        providedInterfaces ( "Repo.MediaStore" )
        requiredInterfaces ( "Repo.AudioDB" )
        assemblyContexts {
            AssemblyContext MediaManager {
                component "Repo.MediaManager"
                providedRoles {
                    Role "R MediaStore MedMan" from "Repo.MediaStore"
                requiredRoles {
                    Role "R Sound MedMan" from "Repo.Sound",
                    Role "R AudioDB MedMan" from "Repo.AudioDB"
```

3 Unsere QVTo-Transformation: Verschiedene Arten von Mappings

```
abstract mapping componentSystem::NamedElement :: Named2Named() : pcm::core::entity::NamedElement {
    result.entitvName := self.name:
mapping componentSystem::SystemIndependant::BasicComponent :: BasicComp2BasicComp(
repo : pcm::repository::Repository
) : pcm::repository::BasicComponent {
    var signatures := self.providedInterfaces->collect(e | e.signatures)->flatten().map Signature2OpSignature();
    result.entityName := self.name;
    result.repository RepositoryComponent := repo;
    result.providedRoles InterfaceProvidingEntity := self.providedInterfaces -> map Interface2ProvidedRole(result);
    result.requiredRoles InterfaceRequiringEntity := self.requiredInterfaces -> map Interface2RequiredRole(result);
    result.serviceEffectSpecifications BasicComponent := signatures.map Signature2Seff(result);
mapping componentSystem::SystemIndependant::Component :: CompInAssembly2RepoComp() : pcm::repository::RepositoryComponent disjuncts
componentSystem::SystemIndependant::BasicComponent :: BasicCompInAssembly2BasicComp,
componentSystem::SystemDependant::CompositeComponent :: CompCompCompComp;
mapping componentSystem::SystemIndependant::BasicComponent :: BasicCompInAssembly2BasicComp() : pcm::repository::BasicComponent
inherits componentSystem::NamedElement::Named2Named {
    init {
        result := self.resolveoneIn(componentSystem::SystemIndependant::BasicComponent :: BasicComp2BasicComp);
```

5 Unser Sirius Editor: Types anzeigen

