

x.

Herrasmieshakkerit, Työkaluvelho, vieraana Joona Hoikkala:

- Käytä aina salasanalompakkoa ja erityisesti passkeytä, koska avainta ei voi vahingossa syöttää väärään paikkaan
- Let's Encrypt muuttanut Internetin salauksia tekemällä siitä helppoa ja ilmaista kaikille
- Certainly työkalu voi kaapata dataa https-pyynnöstä muuttamalla vain yhtä bittiä
- Confused työkalu on tehty tarkastamaan riippuvuuksia, joka on käytännössä "niin hyvä kuin käyttäjä". Paljastaa paketinhallintatyökalujen haavoittuvuuksia.

Intelligence-Driven Computer Network Defense Informed by Analysis of Adversary Campaigns and Intrusion Kill Chains:

- Indikaattori on tiedonpalanen, joka paljastaa tunkeutumisen
 - o Atomic, indikaattori, jota ei voi pilkkoa pienempiin palasiin
 - o Computed, datasta johdettu indikaattori
 - o Behavioral, käyttäytymiseen pohjautuvat indikaattori
- Kill chain vaiheet:
 - o Reconnaissance
 - o Weaponization
 - o Delivery
 - o Exploitation
 - o Installation
 - o Command and Control
 - o Actions on Objectives

The Art of Hacking

- Active reconnaissance on vaihe, jossa aletaan lähettää paketteja kohteeseen eli aktiivisesti "skannamaan" kohdetta
- Tarkkailu on tärkeää, koska siten selvitetään kohteet ja niihin liittyvät mahdolliset heikkoudet
- Metodologia:
 - o Port scanning
 - o Web service review
 - o Vulnerability scanning
- Työkaluja
 - o Nmap, port scanning
 - o EyeWitness, web service review
 - o Qualys, network vulnerability scanning
 - o Burp Suite, web vulnerability scanning

KKO:2003:36

- Tehty porttiskannaus Osuuspankin järjestelmiä vastaan, tuloksia ei ollut tullut
- OP vaati palkkakustannuksia korvauksena tietomurron yrittäjältä
- Poliisi tutkinassa todennut, että IP-osoite kuului tekijälle, jolta oli löydetty porttiskannaukseen käytettävä ohjelma

- Hovioikeus muutti käräjäoikeuden päätöksen ja tuomitsi tekijän maksamaan korvauksia
- Korkeinoikeus ei muuttanut hovioikeuden tuomiota, joten porttiskannaus on laiton toimenpide, josta maksetaan vahingonkorvauksia

a. Kali linux versio 2025.2 ja ladattu kali.org nettisivulta.

b. Kali kone ei ole verkossa.

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ ping 8.8.8.8
ping: connect: Network is unreachable

(kali@kali)-[~]
$
```

c. Tein porttiskannauksen ja kaikki 1000 porttia ovat kiinni. Komento yritti löytää DNS serverin, ei löytänyt, joten skannasi localhostin IP-osoitteesta 127.0.0.1.

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ nmap -T4 -A localhost
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-08-21 09:20 EDT
mass_dns: warning: Unable to open /etc/resolv.conf. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers: No such file or directory (2)
mass_dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DNS is disabled. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
Nmap scan report for localhost (127.0.0.1)
Host is up (0.000069s latency).
Other addresses for localhost (not scanned): ::1
All 1000 scanned ports on localhost (127.0.0.1) are in ignored states.
Not shown: 1000 closed tcp ports (reset)
Too many fingerprints match this host to give specific OS details
Network Distance: 0 hops

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 2.42 seconds

(kali@kali)-[~]
$
```

T on timing ja performance:

```
TIMING AND PERFORMANCE:
Options which take <time> are in seconds, or append 'ms' (milliseconds),
's' (seconds), 'm' (minutes), or 'h' (hours) to the value (e.g. 30m).
-T<0-5>: Set timing template (higher is faster)
```

A parametrillä yritetään tunnistaa käyttöjärjestelmän versio.

```
MISC:
-6: Enable IPv6 scanning
-A: Enable OS detection, version detection, script scanning, and traceroute
```

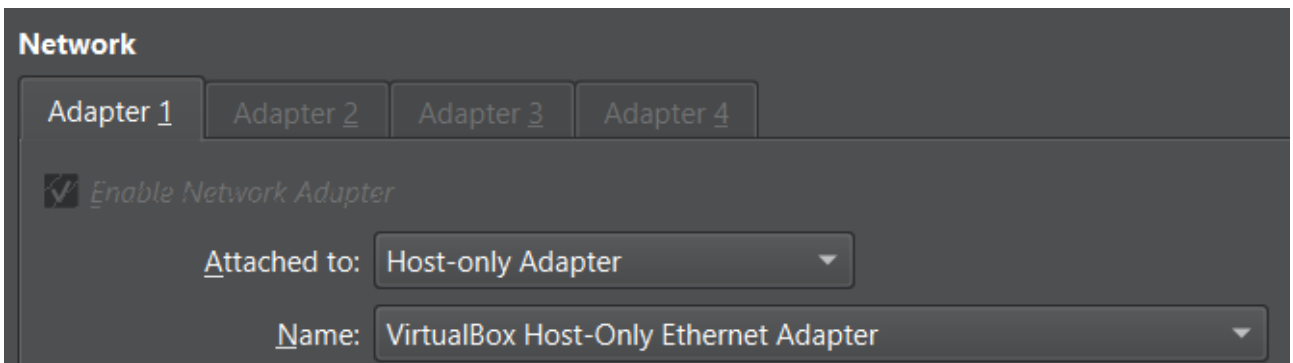
d. Käynnistetty ssh ja http daemonit tehty uusi porttiskannaus. Nmap löytää ssh portista 22 ja http portista 80.

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ nmap -T4 -A localhost
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-08-21 09:32 EDT
mass_dns: warning: Unable to open /etc/resolv.conf. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers: No such file or directory (2)
mass_dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DNS is disabled. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
Nmap scan report for localhost (127.0.0.1)
Host is up (0.000055s latency).
Other addresses for localhost (not scanned): ::1
Not shown: 998 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 10.0p2 Debian 5 (protocol 2.0)
80/tcp    open  http      Apache httpd 2.4.63 ((Debian))
|_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.63 (Debian)
|_http-title: Apache2 Debian Default Page: It works
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 5.Xl6.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:5 cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:6
OS details: Linux 5.0 - 6.2
Network Distance: 0 hops
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 8.25 seconds

(kali@kali)-[~]
$
```

- e. Asennettu metasploitable geeks for geeks nettisivun ohjeiden mukaan.
- f. Aluksi metasploitablen käynnistys ei onnistunut, mutta tajuttuani vaihtaa storage olemassa olevaan metasploitable.vdmk, kone suostui käynnistymään.

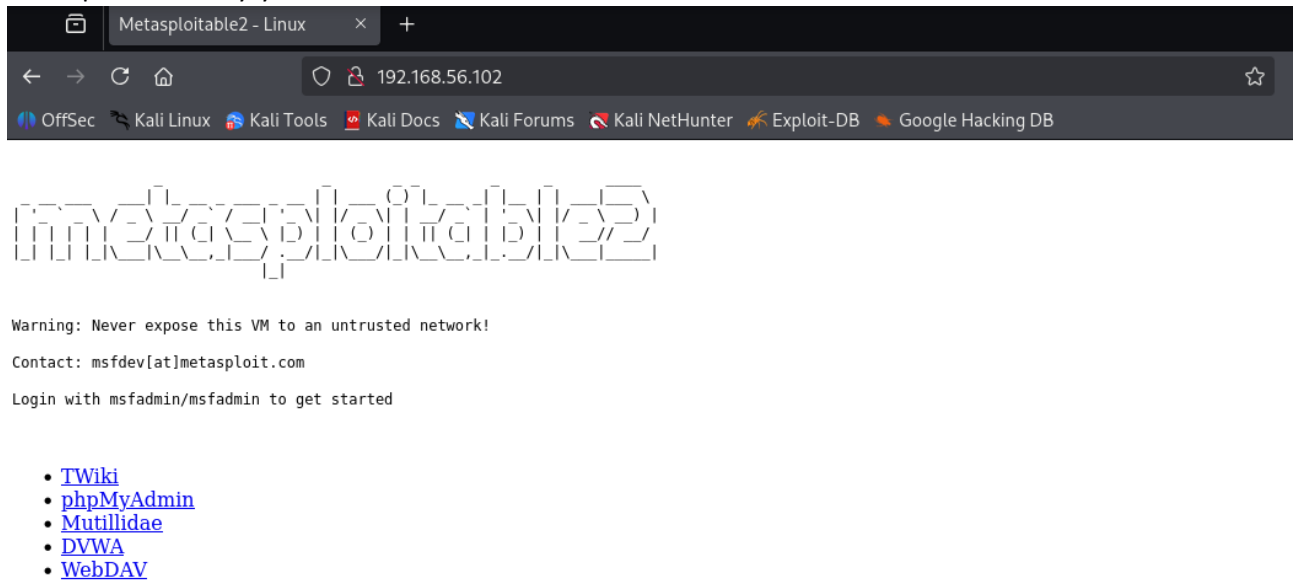


Molemmat koneet ovat host-only adapter tilassa ja löytävät toisensa.

- g. Nmap skanni löysi kolme IP-osoitetta 1, 100, 101 ja 102

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ nmap -sn 192.168.56.0/24
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-08-21 10:48 EDT
mass_dns: warning: Unable to open /etc/resolv.conf. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers: No such file or directory (2)
mass_dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DNS is disabled. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.1
Host is up (0.00037s latency).
MAC Address: 0A:00:27:00:00:0F (Unknown)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.100
Host is up (0.00017s latency).
MAC Address: 08:00:27:71:AE:E4 (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.102
Host is up (0.00061s latency).
MAC Address: 08:00:27:09:82:56 (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.101
Host is up.
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 1.88 seconds
```

Metasploitable 2 löytyi osoitteesta 192.168.56.102:



Mielenkiintoiset portit:

- 21, FTP portti, käytössä vsftpd 2.3.4, jossa on backdoor command execution haavoittuvuus, jolla hyökkääjä pystyy avaamaan remote shell portissa 6200
- 3306, mySQL 5.0.51, haavoittuvuus, jossa pystyy ohittamaan privilege checki:n
- 8180, apache 5.5, useampia remote code execution haavoittuvuuksia

```
└─$ nmap -A -T4 -p- 192.168.56.102
```

Starting Nmap 7.95 (<https://nmap.org>) at 2025-08-21 10:54 EDT

mass_dns: warning: Unable to open /etc/resolv.conf. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with

--dns-servers: No such file or directory (2)

mass_dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DNS is disabled. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers

Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.102

Host is up (0.0034s latency).

Not shown: 65505 closed tcp ports (reset)

PORT	STATE	SERVICE	VERSION
------	-------	---------	---------

21/tcp	open	ftp	vsftpd 2.3.4
--------	------	-----	--------------

|_ftp-anon: Anonymous FTP login allowed (FTP code 230)

| ftp-syst:

| STAT:

| FTP server status:

| Connected to 192.168.56.101

| Logged in as ftp

| TYPE: ASCII

| No session bandwidth limit

| Session timeout in seconds is 300

| Control connection is plain text

| Data connections will be plain text

| vsFTPd 2.3.4 - secure, fast, stable

|_End of status

22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
| 1024 60:0f:cf:e1:c0:5f:6a:74:d6:90:24:fa:c4:d5:6c:cd (DSA)
|_ 2048 56:56:24:0f:21:1d:de:a7:2b:ae:61:b1:24:3d:e8:f3 (RSA)
23/tcp open telnet Linux telnetd
25/tcp open smtp Postfix smtpd
|_ ssl-date: 2025-08-21T14:39:41+00:00; -17m09s from scanner time.
| sslv2:
| SSLv2 supported
| ciphers:
| SSL2_RC2_128_CBC_WITH_MD5
| SSL2_DES_192_EDE3_CBC_WITH_MD5
| SSL2_RC4_128_EXPORT40_WITH_MD5
| SSL2_RC4_128_WITH_MD5
| SSL2_RC2_128_CBC_EXPORT40_WITH_MD5
|_ SSL2_DES_64_CBC_WITH_MD5
| ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=ubuntu804-
base.localdomain/organizationName=OCOSA/stateOrProvinceName=There is no such thing outside
US/countryName=XX
| Not valid before: 2010-03-17T14:07:45
|_ Not valid after: 2010-04-16T14:07:45
|_ smtp-commands: metasploitable.localdomain, PIPELINING, SIZE 10240000, VRFY, ETRN, STARTTLS,
ENHANCEDSTATUSCODES, 8BITMIME, DSN
53/tcp open domain ISC BIND 9.4.2
| dns-nsid:
|_ bind.version: 9.4.2
80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.2.8 (Ubuntu) DAV/2
|_ http-title: Metasploitable2 - Linux
111/tcp open rpcbind 2 (RPC #100000)
| rpcinfo:
| program version port/proto service
| 100000 2 111/tcp rpcbind
| 100000 2 111/udp rpcbind
| 100003 2,3,4 2049/tcp nfs
| 100003 2,3,4 2049/udp nfs
| 100005 1,2,3 40226/udp mountd
| 100005 1,2,3 48713/tcp mountd
| 100021 1,3,4 40397/tcp nlockmgr
| 100021 1,3,4 49054/udp nlockmgr
| 100024 1 42148/udp status
|_ 100024 1 57866/tcp status
139/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.0.20-Debian (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp open exec netkit-rsh rexecd
513/tcp open login
514/tcp open shell Netkit rshd
1099/tcp open java-rmi GNU Classpath grmiregistry

1524/tcp open bindshell Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp open nfs 2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp open ftp ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp open mysql MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
| mysql-info:
| Protocol: 10
| Version: 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
| Thread ID: 10
| Capabilities flags: 43564
| Some Capabilities: LongColumnFlag, Support41Auth, SupportsTransactions,
SwitchToSSLAfterHandshake, SupportsCompression, Speaks41ProtocolNew, ConnectWithDatabase
| Status: Autocommit
|_ Salt: #;>c\"1o\"_J6j8uh*4e!
3632/tcp open distccd distccd v1 ((GNU) 4.2.4 (Ubuntu 4.2.4-1ubuntu4))
5432/tcp open postgresql PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
|_ ssl-date: 2025-08-21T14:39:41+00:00; -17m09s from scanner time.
| ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=ubuntu804-
base.localdomain/organizationName=OCOSA/stateOrProvinceName=There is no such thing outside
US/countryName=XX
| Not valid before: 2010-03-17T14:07:45
|_ Not valid after: 2010-04-16T14:07:45
5900/tcp open vnc VNC (protocol 3.3)
| vnc-info:
| Protocol version: 3.3
| Security types:
|_ VNC Authentication (2)
6000/tcp open X11 (access denied)
6667/tcp open irc UnrealIRCd
6697/tcp open irc UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp open ajp13 Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
|_ ajp-methods: Failed to get a valid response for the OPTION request
8180/tcp open http Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
|_ http-favicon: Apache Tomcat
|_ http-title: Apache Tomcat/5.5
|_ http-server-header: Apache-Coyote/1.1
8787/tcp open drb Ruby DRb RMI (Ruby 1.8; path /usr/lib/ruby/1.8/drb)
40231/tcp open java-rmi GNU Classpath grmiregistry
40397/tcp open nlockmgr 1-4 (RPC #100021)
48713/tcp open mountd 1-3 (RPC #100005)
57866/tcp open status 1 (RPC #100024)
MAC Address: 08:00:27:09:82:56 (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 2.6.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
OS details: Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.33
Network Distance: 1 hop
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE:
cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Host script results:

```
|_smb2-time: Protocol negotiation failed (SMB2)
| smb-os-discovery:
|   OS: Unix (Samba 3.0.20-Debian)
|   Computer name: metasploitable
|   NetBIOS computer name:
|   Domain name: localdomain
|   FQDN: metasploitable.localdomain
|_ System time: 2025-08-21T10:39:37-04:00
|_ clock-skew: mean: 42m54s, deviation: 2h00m02s, median: -17m09s
| smb-security-mode:
|   account_used: guest
|   authentication_level: user
|   challenge_response: supported
|_ message_signing: disabled (dangerous, but default)
|_ nbstat: NetBIOS name: METASPLOITABLE, NetBIOS user: <unknown>, NetBIOS MAC: <unknown>
(unknown)
```

TRACEROUTE

HOP RTT ADDRESS

1 3.42 ms 192.168.56.102

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at <https://nmap.org/submit/> .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 168.78 seconds

Lähteet:

<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/linux-unix/how-to-enable-and-start-ssh-on-kali-linux/>

<https://linuxconfig.org/kali-http-server-setup>

<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/linux-unix/how-to-install-metasploitable-2-in-virtualbox/>

<https://terokarvinen.com/tunkeutumistestaus/#h1-kybertappoketju>

<https://www.makeuseof.com/vulnerable-ports-check-when-pentesting/>

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DROWN_attack

<https://ubuntu.com/security/notices/USN-671-1>

<https://www.cvedetails.com/cve/CVE-2011-2523>