

## Описание используемой вычислительной системы и компилятора

На моей рабочей машине используется процессор со следующими характеристиками:

### Спецификации производительности

|   |                         |
|---|-------------------------|
| Количество ядер    | 4                       |
| Количество потоков                                       | 8                       |
| Базовая тактовая частота процессора                      | 2,60 GHz                |
| Максимальная тактовая частота с технологией Turbo Boost  | 3,50 GHz                |
| Кэш-память   | 6 MB Intel® Smart Cache |
| Частота системной шины                                   | 8 GT/s                  |
| Расчетная мощность                                       | 45 W                    |
| Настраиваемая величина TDP (в сторону уменьшения)       | 35 W                    |

Программа писалась на языке C++ в Clion на MacOS. Компилятор g++ (Mingw-w64). Программы компилировались следующим образом:

```
g++ (gcc) main.cpp -o test -mavx (-msse)
```

Программа писалась на языке C++ в Clion на MacOS. Компилятор g++ (Mingw-w64). Программы компилировались следующим образом:

На малом кластере следующий процессор:

```

processor      : 0
vendor_id     : GenuineIntel
cpu family    : 6
model         : 79
model name    : Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2620 v4 @ 2.10GHz
stepping      : 1
microcode     : 0xb000036
cpu MHz       : 1201.132
cache size    : 20480 KB
physical id   : 0
siblings      : 16
core id       : 0
cpu cores     : 8
apicid        : 0
initial apicid : 0
fpu           : yes
fpu_exception : yes
cpuid level   : 20
wp            : yes
flags         : fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov
pat pse36 clflush dts acpi mmx fxsr sse sse2 ss ht tm pbe syscall nx pdpe1gb rdt
scp lm constant_tsc arch_perfmon pebs bts rep_good nopl xtopology nonstop_tsc cp
uid aperfmperf pni pclmulqdq dtes64 monitor ds_cpl vmx smx est tm2 ssse3 sdbg fm
a cx16 xtpr pdcm pcid dca sse4_1 sse4_2 x2apic movbe popcnt tsc_deadline_timer a
es xsave avx f16c rdrand lahf_lm abm 3dnowprefetch cpuid_fault epb cat_l3 cdp_l3
invpcid_single pti intel_ppin ssbd ibrs ibpb stibp tpr_shadow vnmi flexpriority
ept vpid fsgsbase tsc_adjust bml hle avx2 smep bmi2 erms invpcid rtm cqm rdt_a
rdseed adx smap intel_pt xsaveopt cqm_llc cqm_occup_llc cqm_mbm_total cqm_mbm_l
ocal dtherm ida arat pln pts md_clear flush_lld
bugs          : cpu_meltdown spectre_v1 spectre_v2 spec_store_bypass l1tf mds
swapgs
bogomips      : 4199.74
clflush size  : 64
cache_alignm  : 64
address sizes  : 46 bits physical, 48 bits virtual
power managem :
processor      : 1
vendor_id     : GenuineIntel
cpu family    : 6
model         : 79
model name    : Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2620 v4 @ 2.10GHz
stepping      : 1
microcode     : 0xb000036

```

## Результаты выполнения задания

- исходная программа, без оптимизации (Интегрирование, Stencil, моя машина)

Выключаем оптимизацию –O0.

```

Numerical integration with n=1000000000
Step      Time, ms      GSteps/s      Accuracy
1         11981.058       0.083         2.287e-11*
2         11559.804       0.087         1.032e-28*
3         11108.786       0.090         3.592e-30*
4         10994.585       0.091         2.865e-27
5         11057.378       0.090         3.664e-30
6         10973.399       0.091         7.172e-29
7         11520.020       0.087         2.644e-28
8         11093.995       0.090         5.163e-30
9         11102.230       0.090         3.345e-28
10        11059.004       0.090         1.259e-28
-----
Average performance:
11114.4+-142.2      0.1+---nan
-----
* - warm-up, not included in average

```

```

Edge detection with a 3x3 stencil
Image size: 6000 x 6000

Step      Time, ms      GB/s      GFLOP/s
1         1022.058      0.282      0.634 *
2         1143.808      0.252      0.567 *
3          992.105      0.290      0.653 *
4         1082.184      0.266      0.599
5          965.170      0.298      0.671
6          979.507      0.294      0.662
7         1106.258      0.260      0.586
8         1044.643      0.276      0.620
9          994.298      0.290      0.652
10        1006.513      0.286      0.644
-----
Average performance:
          1025.5+-49.6      0.3+-0.0      0.6+-0.0
-----
* - warm-up, not included in average

Output written into output.png

```

- исходная программа, без оптимизации (Интегрирование, Stencil, малый кластер)

Выключаем оптимизацию -O0.

```

Numerical integration with n=10000000000
Step      Time, ms      GSteps/s      Accuracy
1         29115.572      0.034      2.287e-11*
2         29070.961      0.034      1.032e-28*
3         32294.621      0.031      3.592e-30*
4         29501.433      0.034      2.865e-27
5         31745.054      0.032      3.664e-30
6         29114.166      0.034      7.172e-29
7         29057.321      0.034      2.644e-28
8         29056.432      0.034      5.163e-30
9         29292.291      0.034      3.345e-28
10        29215.169      0.034      1.259e-28
-----
Average performance:
          29568.8+-900.2      0.0+-0.0
-----
* - warm-up, not included in average

```

- исходная программа, оптимизированная только с помощью ключей компилятора (Интегрирование, Stencil, моя машина)

Включаем оптимизацию с помощью `-O1`, `-O2`, `-O3`, `-Ofast` (более высокий уровень оптимизаций и более агрессивные оптимизации для арифметических вычислений), `IPO` (анализ программы в целом), `-xAVX2` (технологии векторизации)

Image size: 6000 x 6000

| Step | Time, ms | GB/s  | GFLOP/s |
|------|----------|-------|---------|
| 1    | 660.208  | 0.436 | 0.982 * |
| 2    | 660.058  | 0.436 | 0.982 * |
| 3    | 659.849  | 0.436 | 0.982 * |
| 4    | 660.094  | 0.436 | 0.982   |
| 5    | 660.324  | 0.436 | 0.981   |
| 6    | 659.799  | 0.436 | 0.982   |
| 7    | 659.917  | 0.436 | 0.982   |
| 8    | 660.050  | 0.436 | 0.982   |
| 9    | 660.337  | 0.436 | 0.981   |
| 10   | 659.968  | 0.436 | 0.982   |

---

Average performance:

|            |          |          |
|------------|----------|----------|
| 660.1+-0.2 | 0.4+-0.0 | 1.0+-0.0 |
|------------|----------|----------|

---

\* - warm-up, not included in average

## Интегрирование

Numerical integration with n=1000000000

| Step | Time, ms | GSteps/s | Accuracy   |
|------|----------|----------|------------|
| 1    | 4194.264 | 0.238    | 2.287e-11* |
| 2    | 4140.666 | 0.242    | 1.032e-28* |
| 3    | 4105.519 | 0.244    | 3.592e-30* |
| 4    | 3977.546 | 0.251    | 2.865e-27  |
| 5    | 4079.034 | 0.245    | 3.664e-30  |
| 6    | 4143.040 | 0.241    | 7.172e-29  |
| 7    | 4069.509 | 0.246    | 2.644e-28  |
| 8    | 4131.818 | 0.242    | 5.163e-30  |
| 9    | 4030.948 | 0.248    | 3.345e-28  |
| 10   | 4074.888 | 0.245    | 1.259e-28  |

Numerical integration with n=1000000000

| Step | Time, ms | GSteps/s | Accuracy   |
|------|----------|----------|------------|
| 1    | 4194.960 | 0.238    | 2.287e-11* |
| 2    | 4065.831 | 0.246    | 1.032e-28* |
| 3    | 4049.031 | 0.247    | 3.592e-30* |
| 4    | 4073.038 | 0.246    | 2.865e-27  |
| 5    | 4065.722 | 0.246    | 3.664e-30  |
| 6    | 4203.353 | 0.238    | 7.172e-29  |
| 7    | 4110.514 | 0.243    | 2.644e-28  |
| 8    | 4072.271 | 0.246    | 5.163e-30  |
| 9    | 4087.307 | 0.245    | 3.345e-28  |
| 10   | 4053.108 | 0.247    | 1.259e-28  |

Numerical integration with n=1000000000

| Step | Time, ms | GSteps/s | Accuracy   |
|------|----------|----------|------------|
| 1    | 4139.108 | 0.242    | 2.287e-11* |
| 2    | 4029.004 | 0.248    | 1.032e-28* |
| 3    | 4364.654 | 0.229    | 3.592e-30* |
| 4    | 5006.801 | 0.200    | 2.865e-27  |
| 5    | 4505.111 | 0.222    | 3.664e-30  |
| 6    | 4476.698 | 0.223    | 7.172e-29  |
| 7    | 4529.280 | 0.221    | 2.644e-28  |
| 8    | 4447.000 | 0.225    | 5.163e-30  |
| 9    | 4489.174 | 0.223    | 3.345e-28  |
| 10   | 4468.958 | 0.224    | 1.259e-28  |

Numerical integration with n=1000000000

| Step | Time, ms | GSteps/s | Accuracy   |
|------|----------|----------|------------|
| 1    | 4023.407 | 0.249    | 2.287e-11* |
| 2    | 4004.520 | 0.250    | 1.032e-28* |
| 3    | 4030.719 | 0.248    | 3.592e-30* |
| 4    | 4012.510 | 0.249    | 2.889e-27  |
| 5    | 4171.053 | 0.240    | 3.904e-30  |
| 6    | 4010.656 | 0.249    | 7.520e-29  |
| 7    | 3967.768 | 0.252    | 2.692e-28  |
| 8    | 3979.910 | 0.251    | 6.286e-30  |
| 9    | 4033.947 | 0.248    | 3.225e-28  |
| 10   | 4102.590 | 0.244    | 1.259e-28  |

zsh: segmentation fault (core dumped) ./crazy

Numerical integration with n=1000000000

| Step | Time, ms | GSteps/s | Accuracy   |
|------|----------|----------|------------|
| 1    | 3977.228 | 0.251    | 2.287e-11* |
| 2    | 4001.944 | 0.250    | 1.032e-28* |
| 3    | 4069.763 | 0.246    | 3.592e-30* |
| 4    | 3991.716 | 0.251    | 2.889e-27  |
| 5    | 3965.319 | 0.252    | 3.904e-30  |
| 6    | 4035.385 | 0.248    | 7.520e-29  |
| 7    | 3969.275 | 0.252    | 2.692e-28  |
| 8    | 3949.214 | 0.253    | 6.286e-30  |
| 9    | 3980.057 | 0.251    | 3.225e-28  |
| 10   | 3958.601 | 0.253    | 1.259e-28  |

zsh: segmentation fault (core dumped) ./crazy

Numerical integration with n=1000000000

| Step | Time, ms | GSteps/s | Accuracy   |
|------|----------|----------|------------|
| 1    | 4075.247 | 0.245    | 2.287e-11* |
| 2    | 4084.962 | 0.245    | 1.032e-28* |
| 3    | 3985.958 | 0.251    | 3.592e-30* |
| 4    | 4072.339 | 0.246    | 2.889e-27  |
| 5    | 4101.826 | 0.244    | 3.904e-30  |
| 6    | 4071.533 | 0.246    | 7.520e-29  |
| 7    | 4050.682 | 0.247    | 2.692e-28  |
| 8    | 4082.755 | 0.245    | 6.286e-30  |
| 9    | 4063.748 | 0.246    | 3.225e-28  |
| 10   | 4049.259 | 0.247    | 1.259e-28  |

## Stencil

| Step | Time, ms | GB/s  | GFLOP/s |
|------|----------|-------|---------|
| 1    | 393.501  | 0.732 | 1.647 * |
| 2    | 354.069  | 0.813 | 1.830 * |
| 3    | 337.720  | 0.853 | 1.919 * |
| 4    | 357.759  | 0.805 | 1.811   |
| 5    | 338.422  | 0.851 | 1.915   |
| 6    | 346.483  | 0.831 | 1.870   |
| 7    | 363.110  | 0.793 | 1.785   |
| 8    | 365.143  | 0.789 | 1.775   |
| 9    | 346.289  | 0.832 | 1.871   |
| 10   | 343.480  | 0.838 | 1.887   |

Image size: 6000 x 6000

| Step | Time, ms | GB/s  | GFLOP/s |
|------|----------|-------|---------|
| 1    | 345.231  | 0.834 | 1.877   |
| 2    | 352.230  | 0.818 | 1.840   |
| 3    | 344.408  | 0.836 | 1.881   |
| 4    | 350.103  | 0.823 | 1.851   |
| 5    | 362.172  | 0.795 | 1.789   |
| 6    | 337.607  | 0.853 | 1.919   |
| 7    | 392.767  | 0.733 | 1.650   |
| 8    | 343.660  | 0.838 | 1.886   |
| 9    | 373.574  | 0.771 | 1.735   |
| 10   | 358.278  | 0.804 | 1.809   |

Image size: 6000 x 6000

| Step | Time, ms | GB/s  | GFLOP/s  |
|------|----------|-------|----------|
| 1    | 60.025   | 4.798 | 10.795 * |
| 2    | 73.711   | 3.907 | 8.791 *  |
| 3    | 61.348   | 4.695 | 10.563 * |
| 4    | 96.410   | 2.987 | 6.721    |
| 5    | 80.976   | 3.557 | 8.002    |
| 6    | 60.795   | 4.737 | 10.659   |
| 7    | 60.266   | 4.779 | 10.752   |
| 8    | 62.548   | 4.604 | 10.360   |
| 9    | 63.174   | 4.559 | 10.257   |
| 10   | 66.465   | 4.333 | 9.750    |

Image size: 6000 x 6000

| Step | Time, ms | GB/s  | GFLOP/s  |
|------|----------|-------|----------|
| 1    | 44.639   | 6.452 | 14.517 * |
| 2    | 47.698   | 6.038 | 13.585 * |
| 3    | 45.928   | 6.271 | 14.109 * |
| 4    | 57.010   | 5.052 | 11.366   |
| 5    | 42.908   | 6.712 | 15.102   |
| 6    | 48.588   | 5.927 | 13.337   |
| 7    | 56.062   | 5.137 | 11.559   |
| 8    | 58.056   | 4.961 | 11.162   |
| 9    | 41.622   | 6.919 | 15.569   |
| 10   | 44.137   | 6.525 | 14.682   |

Image size: 6000 x 6000

| Step | Time, ms | GB/s  | GFLOP/s  |
|------|----------|-------|----------|
| 1    | 59.188   | 4.866 | 10.948 * |
| 2    | 48.409   | 5.949 | 13.386 * |
| 3    | 46.303   | 6.220 | 13.995 * |
| 4    | 52.226   | 5.514 | 12.408   |
| 5    | 48.671   | 5.917 | 13.314   |
| 6    | 48.161   | 5.980 | 13.455   |
| 7    | 46.886   | 6.143 | 13.821   |
| 8    | 52.469   | 5.489 | 12.350   |
| 9    | 50.892   | 5.659 | 12.733   |
| 10   | 62.462   | 4.611 | 10.374   |

Image size: 6000 x 6000

| Step | Time, ms | GB/s  | GFLOP/s  |
|------|----------|-------|----------|
| 1    | 41.677   | 6.910 | 15.548 * |
| 2    | 43.470   | 6.625 | 14.907 * |
| 3    | 44.090   | 6.532 | 14.697 * |
| 4    | 48.350   | 5.957 | 13.402   |
| 5    | 44.929   | 6.410 | 14.423   |
| 6    | 43.488   | 6.623 | 14.901   |
| 7    | 45.649   | 6.309 | 14.195   |
| 8    | 53.360   | 5.397 | 12.144   |
| 9    | 46.639   | 6.175 | 13.894   |
| 10   | 50.168   | 5.741 | 12.917   |

- исходная программа, оптимизированная только с помощью ключей компилятора (Интегрирование, Stencil, малый кластер)

Включаем оптимизацию с помощью -O1, -O2, -O3, -Ofast (более высокий уровень оптимизаций и более агрессивные оптимизации для арифметических вычислений), IPO (анализ программы в целом), -xAVX2 (технологии векторизации)

Интегрирование

Numerical integration with n=1000000000

| Step | Time, ms | GSteps/s | Accuracy   |
|------|----------|----------|------------|
| 1    | 6818.301 | 0.147    | 2.287e-11* |
| 2    | 6757.135 | 0.148    | 1.032e-28* |
| 3    | 6747.776 | 0.148    | 3.592e-30* |
| 4    | 6747.734 | 0.148    | 2.865e-27  |
| 5    | 6748.196 | 0.148    | 3.664e-30  |
| 6    | 6749.262 | 0.148    | 7.172e-29  |
| 7    | 6749.767 | 0.148    | 2.644e-28  |
| 8    | 6753.536 | 0.148    | 5.163e-30  |
| 9    | 6749.553 | 0.148    | 3.345e-28  |
| 10   | 6821.597 | 0.147    | 1.259e-28  |

-----  
Average performance:

6759.9+-25.2

0.1+-0.0  
-----

Numerical integration with n=1000000000

| Step | Time, ms  | GSteps/s | Accuracy   |
|------|-----------|----------|------------|
| 1    | 13647.395 | 0.073    | 2.287e-11* |
| 2    | 13397.094 | 0.075    | 1.032e-28* |
| 3    | 13845.055 | 0.072    | 3.592e-30* |
| 4    | 14419.038 | 0.069    | 2.865e-27  |
| 5    | 13380.516 | 0.075    | 3.664e-30  |
| 6    | 13922.776 | 0.072    | 7.172e-29  |
| 7    | 14190.030 | 0.070    | 2.644e-28  |
| 8    | 13383.012 | 0.075    | 5.163e-30  |
| 9    | 13459.210 | 0.074    | 3.345e-28  |
| 10   | 13469.528 | 0.074    | 1.259e-28  |

-----  
Average performance:

13746.3+-397.4

0.1+-0.0  
-----

Numerical integration with n=1000000000

| Step | Time, ms  | GSteps/s | Accuracy   |
|------|-----------|----------|------------|
| 1    | 13429.405 | 0.074    | 2.287e-11* |
| 2    | 13376.995 | 0.075    | 1.032e-28* |
| 3    | 13376.570 | 0.075    | 3.592e-30* |
| 4    | 13376.347 | 0.075    | 2.865e-27  |
| 5    | 13376.191 | 0.075    | 3.664e-30  |
| 6    | 13376.952 | 0.075    | 7.172e-29  |
| 7    | 13376.217 | 0.075    | 2.644e-28  |
| 8    | 13376.342 | 0.075    | 5.163e-30  |
| 9    | 13376.297 | 0.075    | 3.345e-28  |
| 10   | 13376.331 | 0.075    | 1.259e-28  |

-----  
Average performance:

13376.4+-0.2

0.1+-0.0  
-----



| Numerical integration with n=1000000000 |               |          |            |
|---|---------------|----------|------------|
| Step                                    | Time, ms      | GSteps/s | Accuracy   |
| 1                                       | 13470.864     | 0.074    | 2.287e-11* |
| 2                                       | 13493.785     | 0.074    | 1.032e-28* |
| 3                                       | 13610.574     | 0.073    | 3.592e-30* |
| 4                                       | 13443.802     | 0.074    | 2.865e-27  |
| 5                                       | 13378.148     | 0.075    | 3.664e-30  |
| 6                                       | 13394.425     | 0.075    | 7.172e-29  |
| 7                                       | 13348.886     | 0.075    | 2.644e-28  |
| 8                                       | 13348.549     | 0.075    | 5.163e-30  |
| 9                                       | 13349.075     | 0.075    | 3.345e-28  |
| 10                                      | 13349.019     | 0.075    | 1.259e-28  |
| -----                                   |               |          |            |
| Average performance:                    |               |          |            |
|   | 13373.1+-33.4 | 0.1+-0.0 |            |
| -----                                   |               |          |            |
| Numerical integration with n=1000000000 |               |          |            |
| Step                                    | Time, ms      | GSteps/s | Accuracy   |
| 1                                       | 13849.679     | 0.072    | 2.287e-11* |
| 2                                       | 13666.162     | 0.073    | 1.032e-28* |
| 3                                       | 13348.789     | 0.075    | 3.592e-30* |
| 4                                       | 13348.721     | 0.075    | 2.865e-27  |
| 5                                       | 13349.234     | 0.075    | 3.664e-30  |
| 6                                       | 13348.302     | 0.075    | 7.172e-29  |
| 7                                       | 13350.868     | 0.075    | 2.644e-28  |
| 8                                       | 13350.055     | 0.075    | 5.163e-30  |
| 9                                       | 13348.350     | 0.075    | 3.345e-28  |
| 10                                      | 13349.755     | 0.075    | 1.259e-28  |
| -----                                   |               |          |            |
| Average performance:                    |               |          |            |
|   | 13349.3+-0.9  | 0.1+-0.0 |            |
| -----                                   |               |          |            |
| Numerical integration with n=1000000000 |               |          |            |
| Step                                    | Time, ms      | GSteps/s | Accuracy   |
| 1                                       | 13398.847     | 0.075    | 2.287e-11* |
| 2                                       | 13349.602     | 0.075    | 1.032e-28* |
| 3                                       | 13349.528     | 0.075    | 3.592e-30* |
| 4                                       | 13348.478     | 0.075    | 2.865e-27  |
| 5                                       | 13348.888     | 0.075    | 3.664e-30  |
| 6                                       | 13349.220     | 0.075    | 7.172e-29  |
| 7                                       | 13348.531     | 0.075    | 2.644e-28  |
| 8                                       | 13348.367     | 0.075    | 5.163e-30  |
| 9                                       | 13349.942     | 0.075    | 3.345e-28  |
| 10                                      | 13348.356     | 0.075    | 1.259e-28  |
| -----                                   |               |          |            |
| Average performance:                    |               |          |            |
|   | 13348.8+-0.5  | 0.1+-0.0 |            |
| -----                                   |               |          |            |

## Stencil

Image size: 6000 x 6000

| Step | Time, ms | GB/s  | GFLOP/s |
|------|----------|-------|---------|
| 1    | 309.909  | 0.929 | 2.091 * |
| 2    | 310.057  | 0.929 | 2.090 * |
| 3    | 309.928  | 0.929 | 2.091 * |
| 4    | 309.871  | 0.929 | 2.091   |
| 5    | 309.945  | 0.929 | 2.091   |
| 6    | 310.233  | 0.928 | 2.089   |
| 7    | 309.919  | 0.929 | 2.091   |
| 8    | 310.089  | 0.929 | 2.090   |
| 9    | 310.121  | 0.929 | 2.090   |
| 10   | 309.989  | 0.929 | 2.090   |

Average performance:

310.0+-0.1 0.9+-0.0 2.1+-0.0

\* - warm-up, not included in average

Image size: 6000 x 6000

| Step | Time, ms | GB/s  | GFLOP/s |
|------|----------|-------|---------|
| 1    | 298.985  | 0.963 | 2.167 * |
| 2    | 298.901  | 0.964 | 2.168 * |
| 3    | 298.966  | 0.963 | 2.167 * |
| 4    | 299.154  | 0.963 | 2.166   |
| 5    | 298.885  | 0.964 | 2.168   |
| 6    | 298.881  | 0.964 | 2.168   |
| 7    | 299.045  | 0.963 | 2.167   |
| 8    | 299.014  | 0.963 | 2.167   |
| 9    | 298.921  | 0.963 | 2.168   |
| 10   | 299.068  | 0.963 | 2.167   |

Average performance:

299.0+-0.1 1.0+-0.0 2.2+-0.0

\* - warm-up, not included in average

Image size: 6000 x 6000

| Step | Time, ms | GB/s  | GFLOP/s  |
|------|----------|-------|----------|
| 1    | 54.111   | 5.322 | 11.975 * |
| 2    | 54.125   | 5.321 | 11.972 * |
| 3    | 54.089   | 5.325 | 11.980 * |
| 4    | 54.104   | 5.323 | 11.977   |
| 5    | 54.087   | 5.325 | 11.981   |
| 6    | 54.114   | 5.322 | 11.975   |
| 7    | 54.108   | 5.323 | 11.976   |
| 8    | 54.086   | 5.325 | 11.981   |
| 9    | 54.109   | 5.323 | 11.976   |
| 10   | 54.090   | 5.324 | 11.980   |

Average performance:

54.1+-0.0 5.3+-0.0 12.0+-0.0

Image size: 6000 x 6000

| Step | Time, ms | GB/s  | GFLOP/s  |
|------|----------|-------|----------|
| 1    | 36.410   | 7.910 | 17.797 * |
| 2    | 36.076   | 7.983 | 17.962 * |
| 3    | 36.051   | 7.989 | 17.974 * |
| 4    | 36.050   | 7.989 | 17.975   |
| 5    | 36.047   | 7.990 | 17.977   |
| 6    | 36.090   | 7.980 | 17.955   |
| 7    | 36.068   | 7.985 | 17.966   |
| 8    | 36.221   | 7.951 | 17.890   |
| 9    | 36.070   | 7.985 | 17.965   |
| 10   | 36.067   | 7.985 | 17.967   |

Average performance:

36.1+-0.1 8.0+-0.0 18.0+-0.0

\* - warm-up, not included in average

| Image size: 6000 x 6000              |           |          |           |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Step                                 | Time, ms  | GB/s     | GFLOP/s   |
| 1                                    | 36.326    | 7.928    | 17.838 *  |
| 2                                    | 36.064    | 7.986    | 17.968 *  |
| 3                                    | 36.066    | 7.985    | 17.967 *  |
| 4                                    | 36.061    | 7.986    | 17.969    |
| 5                                    | 36.061    | 7.987    | 17.970    |
| 6                                    | 36.088    | 7.980    | 17.956    |
| 7                                    | 36.054    | 7.988    | 17.973    |
| 8                                    | 36.054    | 7.988    | 17.973    |
| 9                                    | 36.063    | 7.986    | 17.969    |
| 10                                   | 36.064    | 7.986    | 17.968    |
| -----                                |           |          |           |
| Average performance:                 |           |          |           |
|                                      | 36.1+-0.0 | 8.0+-0.0 | 18.0+-0.0 |
| -----                                |           |          |           |
| * - warm-up, not included in average |           |          |           |

| Image size: 6000 x 6000 |           |          |           |
|-------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Step                    | Time, ms  | GB/s     | GFLOP/s   |
| 1                       | 36.365    | 7.920    | 17.819 *  |
| 2                       | 36.093    | 7.979    | 17.954 *  |
| 3                       | 36.134    | 7.970    | 17.933 *  |
| 4                       | 36.072    | 7.984    | 17.964    |
| 5                       | 36.048    | 7.989    | 17.976    |
| 6                       | 36.098    | 7.978    | 17.951    |
| 7                       | 36.072    | 7.984    | 17.964    |
| 8                       | 36.074    | 7.984    | 17.963    |
| 9                       | 36.067    | 7.985    | 17.967    |
| 10                      | 36.082    | 7.982    | 17.959    |
| -----                   |           |          |           |
| Average performance:    |           |          |           |
|                         | 36.1+-0.0 | 8.0+-0.0 | 18.0+-0.0 |
| -----                   |           |          |           |

- программа, векторизованная полуавтоматически (с помощью директив и ключей компилятора и незначительной правки кода), (Интегрирование, Stencil, моя машина)

в файл worker.cc я добавил `#pragma omp simd` (обязательная векторизация) `reduction(+: I)` флаги: `-Ofast -Ipo`

| Numerical integration with n=1000000000 |          |          |            |
|---|----------|----------|------------|
| Step                                    | Time, ms | GSteps/s | Accuracy   |
| 1                                       | 3841.309 | 0.260    | 2.287e-11* |
| 2                                       | 3845.396 | 0.260    | 1.032e-28* |
| 3                                       | 4124.100 | 0.242    | 3.592e-30* |
| 4                                       | 3840.076 | 0.260    | 2.889e-27  |
| 5                                       | 4173.028 | 0.240    | 3.904e-30  |
| 6                                       | 3981.697 | 0.251    | 7.520e-29  |
| 7                                       | 4074.284 | 0.245    | 2.692e-28  |
| 8                                       | 4170.060 | 0.240    | 6.286e-30  |
| 9                                       | 4058.579 | 0.246    | 3.225e-28  |
| 10                                      | 4129.819 | 0.242    | 1.259e-28  |

в файл stencil.cc я добавил `#pragma omp simd` флаги: `-Ofast -Ipo -xAVX2`

Image size: 6000 x 6000

| Step | Time, ms | GB/s  | GFLOP/s  |
|------|----------|-------|----------|
| 1    | 39.911   | 7.216 | 16.236 * |
| 2    | 39.904   | 7.217 | 16.239 * |
| 3    | 47.861   | 6.017 | 13.539 * |
| 4    | 45.972   | 6.265 | 14.096   |
| 5    | 40.693   | 7.077 | 15.924   |
| 6    | 43.341   | 6.645 | 14.951   |
| 7    | 40.464   | 7.117 | 16.014   |
| 8    | 41.985   | 6.860 | 15.434   |
| 9    | 59.838   | 4.813 | 10.829   |
| 10   | 46.101   | 6.247 | 14.056   |

- программа, векторизованная полуавтоматически (с помощью директив и ключей компилятора и незначительной правки кода), (Интегрирование, Stencil, малый кластер) – все те же опции

Numerical integration with n=1000000000

| Step | Time, ms  | GSteps/s | Accuracy   |
|------|-----------|----------|------------|
| 1    | 13400.392 | 0.075    | 2.287e-11* |
| 2    | 13351.515 | 0.075    | 1.032e-28* |
| 3    | 13350.092 | 0.075    | 3.592e-30* |
| 4    | 13368.619 | 0.075    | 2.865e-27  |
| 5    | 13351.783 | 0.075    | 3.664e-30  |
| 6    | 13352.143 | 0.075    | 7.172e-29  |
| 7    | 13354.086 | 0.075    | 2.644e-28  |
| 8    | 13353.325 | 0.075    | 5.163e-30  |
| 9    | 13352.261 | 0.075    | 3.345e-28  |
| 10   | 13352.847 | 0.075    | 1.259e-28  |

Average performance:

13355.0+-5.6

0.1+-0.0

Image size: 6000 x 6000

| Step | Time, ms | GB/s  | GFLOP/s  |
|------|----------|-------|----------|
| 1    | 36.313   | 7.931 | 17.845 * |
| 2    | 36.042   | 7.991 | 17.979 * |
| 3    | 36.024   | 7.995 | 17.988 * |
| 4    | 36.024   | 7.995 | 17.988   |
| 5    | 36.016   | 7.996 | 17.992   |
| 6    | 36.029   | 7.994 | 17.986   |
| 7    | 36.013   | 7.997 | 17.993   |
| 8    | 36.034   | 7.992 | 17.983   |
| 9    | 36.023   | 7.995 | 17.989   |
| 10   | 36.028   | 7.994 | 17.986   |

Average performance:

36.0+-0.0

8.0+-0.0

18.0+-0.0

\* - warm-up, not included in average

- программа, векторизованная и распараллеленная полуавтоматически (Интегрирование, Stencil, моя машина)  
Настройки из предыдущего пункта. Добавил `#pragma omp parallel for` (разделить цикл на итерации между потоками)

Numerical integration with n=1000000000

| Step | Time, ms | GSteps/s | Accuracy   |
|------|----------|----------|------------|
| 1    | 4318.270 | 0.232    | 2.287e-11* |
| 2    | 4387.886 | 0.228    | 1.032e-28* |
| 3    | 4439.481 | 0.225    | 3.592e-30* |
| 4    | 4335.861 | 0.231    | 2.889e-27  |
| 5    | 4358.737 | 0.229    | 3.904e-30  |
| 6    | 4512.308 | 0.222    | 7.520e-29  |
| 7    | 5044.210 | 0.198    | 2.692e-28  |
| 8    | 5224.694 | 0.191    | 6.286e-30  |
| 9    | 5418.838 | 0.185    | 3.225e-28  |
| 10   | 4710.352 | 0.212    | 1.259e-28  |

Image size: 6000 x 6000

| Step | Time, ms | GB/s  | GFLOP/s  |
|------|----------|-------|----------|
| 1    | 60.456   | 4.764 | 10.718 * |
| 2    | 61.605   | 4.675 | 10.519 * |
| 3    | 46.500   | 6.194 | 13.936 * |
| 4    | 50.786   | 5.671 | 12.759   |
| 5    | 45.766   | 6.293 | 14.159   |
| 6    | 44.678   | 6.446 | 14.504   |
| 7    | 46.742   | 6.161 | 13.863   |
| 8    | 52.391   | 5.497 | 12.369   |
| 9    | 53.735   | 5.360 | 12.059   |
| 10   | 57.651   | 4.996 | 11.240   |

- программа, векторизованная и распараллеленная полуавтоматически (Интегрирование, Stencil, малый кластер)  
Настройки из предыдущего пункта. Добавил `#pragma omp parallel for` (разделить цикл на итерации между потоками)

Numerical integration with n=1000000000

| Step | Time, ms  | GSteps/s | Accuracy   |
|------|-----------|----------|------------|
| 1    | 13888.267 | 0.072    | 2.287e-11* |
| 2    | 14474.006 | 0.069    | 1.032e-28* |
| 3    | 14472.228 | 0.069    | 3.592e-30* |
| 4    | 14433.871 | 0.069    | 2.865e-27  |
| 5    | 13623.248 | 0.073    | 3.664e-30  |
| 6    | 13725.177 | 0.073    | 7.172e-29  |
| 7    | 13725.274 | 0.073    | 2.644e-28  |
| 8    | 14247.052 | 0.070    | 5.163e-30  |
| 9    | 14466.077 | 0.069    | 3.345e-28  |
| 10   | 14823.372 | 0.067    | 1.259e-28  |

-----

Average performance:

|                |          |
|----------------|----------|
| 14149.2+-427.9 | 0.1+-0.0 |
|----------------|----------|

=====

```

Image size: 6000 x 6000

Step      Time, ms      GB/s      GFLOP/s
  1        36.875      7.810     17.573 *
  2        36.612      7.866     17.699 *
  3        36.687      7.850     17.663 *
  4        36.583      7.872     17.713
  5        36.669      7.854     17.671
  6        36.803      7.825     17.607
  7        36.678      7.852     17.667
  8        36.596      7.870     17.707
  9        36.707      7.846     17.653
 10        36.618      7.865     17.696

-----
Average performance:
          36.7+-0.1      7.9+-0.0      17.7+-0.0
-----

* - warm-up, not included in average

Output written into output.png

```

## Сравнение с теоретическими результатами

Время выполнения итерации прямо пропорционально времени выполнения операции с 1 потоком и обратно пропорционально количеству потоков. (compute bound).

При количестве потоков равным или более 2 время в моих расчетах даже выросло (memory bound)

## интегрирование

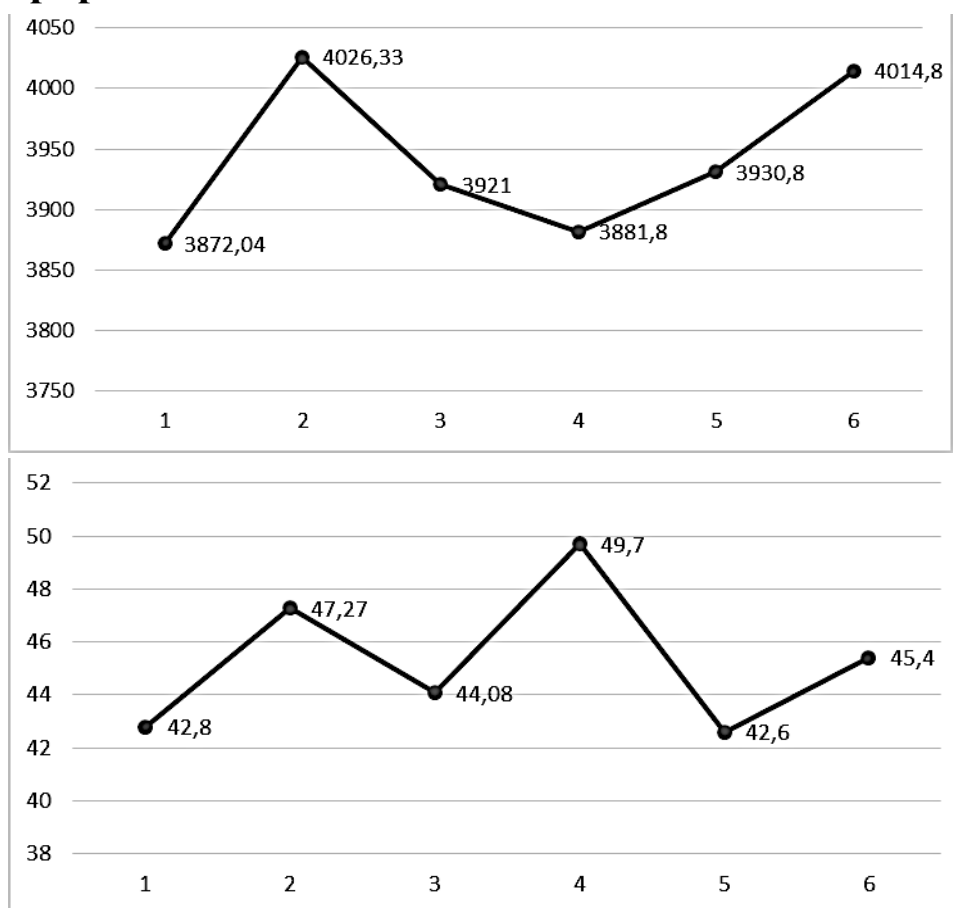
| Ключ                        | Моя машина | Малый кластер |
|-----------------------------|------------|---------------|
| -O0                         | 11114      | 29568,8       |
| -Ofast                      | 4033,1     | 13373,1       |
| -Ofast -Ipo                 | 3989,8502  | 13349,3       |
| -Ofast -Ipo -xAVX2          | 4063,8309  | 13348         |
| #pragma omp simd            | 4023,83    | 13355         |
| #pragma omp<br>parallel for | 4675,06    | 14149,2       |

| Ключ                     | Моя машина | Малый кластер |
|--------------------------|------------|---------------|
| -O0                      | 1025,5     | 660,1         |
| -Ofast                   | 48,66      | 36,1          |
| -Ofast -Ipo              | 51,57      | 36,1          |
| -Ofast -Ipo -xAVX2       | 46,18      | 36,1          |
| #pragma omp simd         | 44,61      | 36            |
| #pragma omp parallel for | 52,031     | 36,7          |

stencil

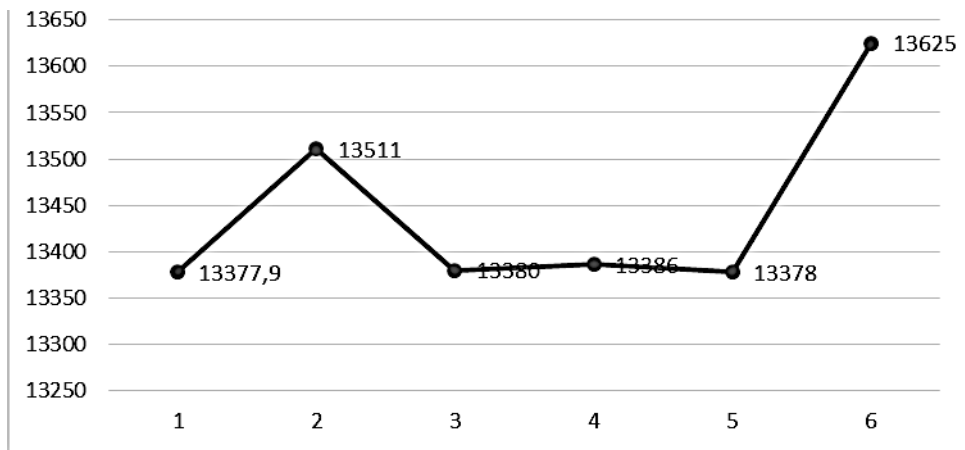
**График зависимости ускорения выполнения от числа потоков и сравнение с теоретической моделью**

### Интегрирование

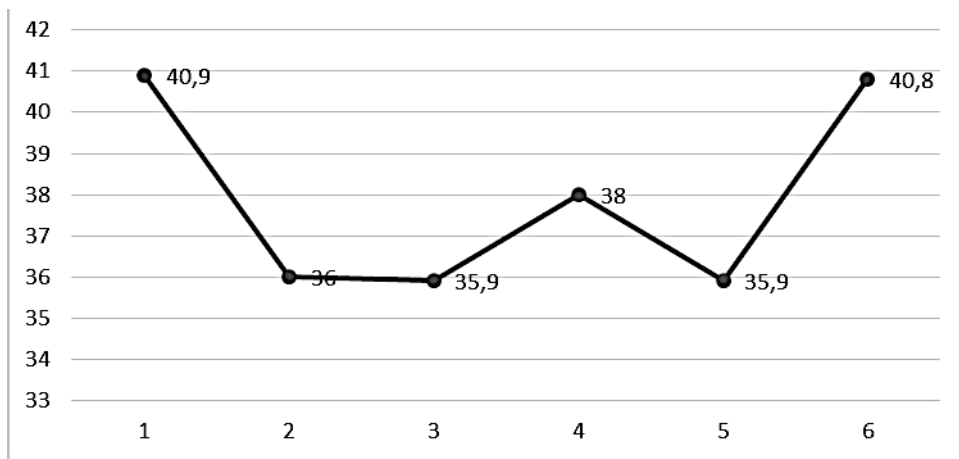


### Stencil

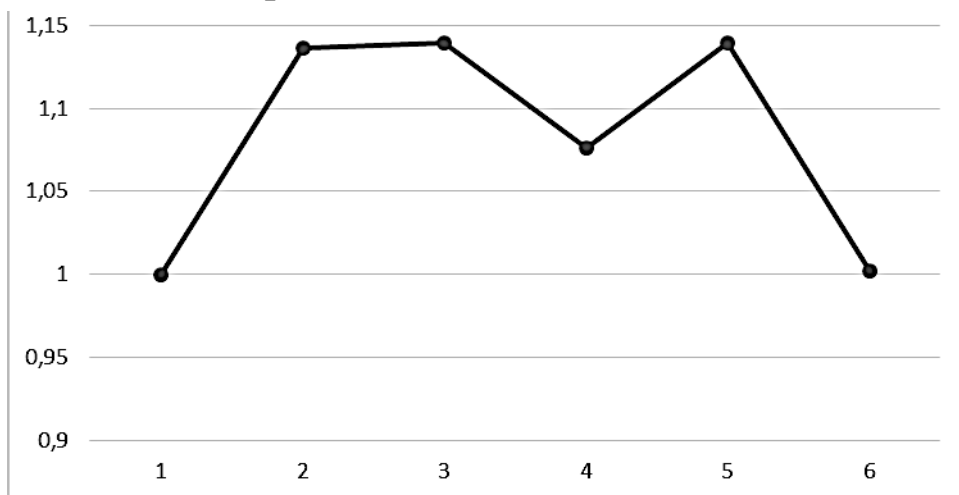
Можно заметить, что при увеличении числа потоков на моей машине время выполнения не менялось особо



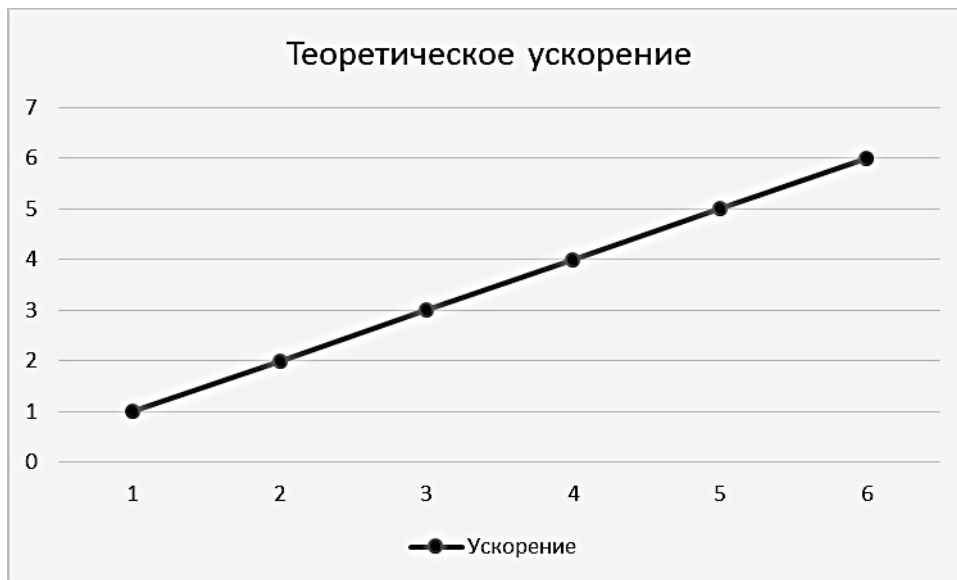
Аналогично при увеличении числа потоков время выполнения не ускорилось, а увеличилось



Малый кластер







## Выводы

Распараллеливание процессов почему-то не дало результатов в производительности у задачи по интегрированию. По задаче стенсила прирост производительности в 1,15 раз в максимальной точке. По полученным результатам можно сделать вывод, что обе задачи класса memory-bound из-за ограничений памяти. Однако задача с интегрированием должна быть compute-bound.