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# The psyllids (Homoptera: Psylloidea) of the Oriental Zoogeographical Region: an annotated check-list

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# The psyllids (Homoptera: Psylloidea) of the Oriental Zoogeographical Region: an annotated check-list

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The 357 species of jumping plant lice (Homoptera: Psylloidea) recorded from the Oriental zoogeographical realm, including the whole of mainland China, are listed under their respective genera. Information is given on synonymy, host-plants and distribution. The position of problematical taxa is discussed. The check list is supplemented by a taxonomic list of host-plants and their associated psyllids and by a resumé of published descriptions of undetermined psyllid galls.

#### Introduction

Earlier papers have catalogued the psyllids or jumping plant lice of the Neotropical, Palaearctic, Austro-Oriental, Pacific and Hawaiian zoogeographic realms (Hodkinson and White, 1981; Hodkinson, 1983; Klimaszewski, 1973). This paper attempts to draw together the literature on the psyllids of the Oriental Region, including the area of mainland China excluded from Klimaszewski's check-list of palaearctic species. The geographical limits of the Oriental Region are necessarily arbitrary and this account incorporates all psyllid records from Pakistan, India, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Bhutan, Bangladesh, Burma, Thailand, Vietnam, Laos, the Khmer Republic, mainland China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macao. For some widespread palaearctic species which penetrate the northern areas of the Oriental Region, reference is also made to Klimaszewski's check-list and where appropriate to more recent records from adjacent areas of the Palaearctic such as Mongolia, Korea and the Primorye territory of the USSR. A list of Taiwanese psyllids was included in the Austro-Oriental check-list. Nevertheless, Taiwan more properly belongs within the Oriental Region and as the psyllid fauna has recently been monographed this opportunity has been taken to update information on the Taiwanese fauna.

The Oriental fauna exhibits links with the Afrotropical Region through the common genera Acizzia, Colposcenia, Diaphorina, Homotoma, Macrohomotoma, Paurocephala, Pauropsylla, Pseudophacopteron, Trichochermes and certain groups within the large diverse genus Trioza. A highly characteristic African species Diaphorina dakariensis, originally described from Senegal, has recently been found in India. Links with the Austro-Oriental Region are well-developed at both the generic and specific level and common genera such as Mycopsylla and Mesohomotoma link the Oriental and Australian Regions. Furthermore, some Indian species, currently residing in Euphyllura, appear to belong to the typically Australian/New Zealand/Pacific genus Ctenarytaina.

Several species are apparently wrongly placed within the psyllid classification but the temptation to transfer species between genera or to synonymize species without examining types has been resisted except where unavoidable. Such moves are best made at the revision stage. However, indication is given of where the misplaced species are thought to belong and suspected synonyms are highlighted. Much recent work on the Oriental species has been uncritical and insufficient reference has been made to existing taxa. In consequence several taxa have been established on flimsy character sets with little thought to evolutionary relationships. Furthermore, unnecessary taxa are still being established and this will undoubtedly result in future confusion.

The check-list employs the same format as the earlier catalogues (Hodkinson and White, 1981; Hodkinson, 1983). Genera are designated by capital letters and are arranged alphabetically. Species as presently conceived are listed alphabetically in bold italics within their respective genera. Synonyms, misidentifications and misspellings of names are indented in italics. References in square brackets following a specific name relate to those authors who have referred to the species in question under that name. For each species the type locality and host-plant is given: where species are recorded from countries other than the type locality a further note on distribution is added. Host-plants are quoted directly from the original records as trying to revise names at this stage may compound errors which have already occurred. However, in the host-plant catalogue given after the checklist, the generic names of plants follows Willis (1973). The abbreviation (BM) is used throughout to indicate material deposited in the British Museum (Natural History) and not recorded in the literature. In the earlier checklists the family classification for each genus followed Bekker-Migdisova (1973): here it follows the more recent family classification of White and Hodkinson (1985).

#### SUPERFAMILY PSYLLOIDEA

# ACIZZIA Heslop-Harrison, 1949a, 1961b.

[PSYLLIDAE]

Type-species: Psylla acaciae Maskell, 1894

A legume-feeding genus found throughout Africa, Arabia, India and Australia/New Zealand. Originally described as *Neopsylla*, a preoccupied name.

indica (Heslop-Harrison, 1949a) [Mathur, 1975; Loginova, 1977]

Neopsylla indica Heslop-Harrison [Mathur, 1952]

Arytaina sp. [Mathur, 1935; Beeson, 1941]

Type locality: India and Pakistan. Host-plant: Albizzia procera and possibly A. lebbek (BM).

# AGONOSCENA Enderlein, 1914

[APHALARIDAE]

Type-species: Psylla targionii (Lichtenstein, 1874)

A small genus with representatives known from the Mediterranean basin and the adjacent arid regions of the Old World. A single species is known from Africa and a further species occurs in Pakistan (Hodkinson and Hollis, 1981; Capener, 1973).

bimaculata Mathur, 1973a

Type locality: Pakistan. Host-plant: Pistacia sp.

# APHALARA Förster, 1848

[APHALARIDAE]

Type-species: A. polygoni Förster, 1848

A large temperate holarctic genus which reaches its southern limit within the region (Hodkinson 1980).

exilis (Weber and Mohr, 1804) [Klimaszewski, 1963, 1967a, b, 1968a, 1969, 1973; Konovalova, 1972; Kuwayama and Miyatake, 1971]

Tettigonia exilis Weber and Mohr.

Type locality: Europe. Distribution: broadly distributed throughout the Palaearctic. Known from China and the adjacent regions of Mongolia and the Primorye Territory of the USSR. Host-plant: *Rumex* spp. Klimaszewski (1973) and Hodkinson and White (1979) give bibliographies for the Palaearctic Region.

hedini Enderlein, 1936

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

*itadori* (Shinji, 1938) [Miyatake, 1964a, 1965a, 1966; Baba and Miyatake, 1971; Klimaszewski, 1973; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Psylla itadori Shinji [Shinji, 1949]

Type locality: Japan. Distribution: Taiwan; Amami Oshima; Korea. Host-plants: Polygonum cuspidatum, P. reynoldii and P. reynoutria.

maculipennis Löw, 1886 [Heslop-Harrison, 1946, 1949c; Klimaszewski, 1973; Loginova, 1974a; Mathur, 1975]

Type locality: Austria. Distribution: Western Europe; Northern India; Mongolia. Host-plants: *Polygonum hydropiper*, *P. aviculare* and *P. lapathifolium*. Klimaszewski (1973) gives a bibliography for the Palaearctic Region.

ossiannilssoni Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Polygonum microcephalum Don.

**polygoni** Förster, 1848 [Kuwayama and Miyatake, 1971; Baba and Miyatake, 1971; Miyatake, 1969b, 1976; Kwon, 1983; Konovalova, 1972; Klimaszewski, 1963, 1964a, 1967a, b, 1968a, b, 1969, 1972a]

Type locality: Europe. Distribution: throughout Europe and across the palaearctic to Japan (see Klimaszewski, 1973). China; Japan; Korea; Mongolia; USSR Primorye Territory. Host-plant: *Polygonum* species. Klimaszewski (1973) gives a bibliography for the Palaearctic Region.

#### APSYLLA Crawford, 1912

[CALOPHYIDAE]

Type-species: Psylla cistellata Cotes, 1893b

A monotypic genus close to *Calophya*.

cistellata (Cotes, 1893b)

Apsylla cistellata (Buckton, 1893b) [Crawford, 1912; Fletcher, 1917c, 1919; Ramakrishna, 1924; Mathur, 1935, 1946, 1975; Beeson, 1941; Gupta, 1953; Singh, 1954; Prasad, 1957; Gupta and Haq, 1958; Chatterjee and Sebastian, 1965; Heslop-Harrison, 1951a, 1958; Singh et al., 1975; Loginova, 1982; Srivastava et al., 1982]

Psylla cistellata Buckton [Buckton, 1893a, b; Vosseler, 1906; Maxwell-Lefroy, 1909; Ramakrishna, 1919]

Apsylla cistella Buckton [Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973]

Type locality: India. Distribution: Bangladesh (BM). Host-plant: Mangifera indica L. Cotes's description ante dates that of Buckton to whom the species is usually attributed.

ARYTAINA Förster, 1948

[PSYLLIDAE]

None of the species included below in this loosely defined genus are close to the European type-species (see Loginova, 1976a).

#### albizziae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Albizzia julibrissin Durazz. This is almost certainly an Acizzia species.

#### cornicola Frauenfeld, 1869 [Frank, 1896]

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Rhamnus species. A dubious species.

# fasciata Laing, 1930 [Heslop-Harrison, 1951b; Mathur, 1975]

Type locality: Pakistan. Host-plant: unknown.

isitis (Cotes, 1893a) [Cotes, 1893b; Maxwell-Lefroy 1909, 1913; Grove and Gosh, 1914; Houard, 1922; Sundar Raman, 1924]

Psylla isitis Buckton [Aulmann, 1913]

Arytaina isitis Buckton [Fletcher, 1919]

Psyllopa punctipennis Crawford, 1912

Arytaina punctipennis (Crawford, 1912) [Crawford, 1917, 1919; Ramakrishna, 1924; Rahman, 1932; Mathur, 1975; Loginova, 1982]

Type locality: India. Host-plants: *Indigofera hebepetala* Benth, *I. pulchella* Roxb., *I. anil, I. arrecta, I. oligosperma, I. paucifolia, I. tinctoria*.

obscura (Crawford, 1912) [Crawford, 1919, 1924; Ramakrishna, 1924; Mathur, 1975] Psyllopa obscura Crawford, 1912

Pauropsylla obscura Crawford [Enderlein, 1921]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: unknown, possibly Dalbergia.

#### spinosa Mathur, 1975 [Miyatake, 1981b]

Type locality: India. Distribution: Nepal. Host-plant: Albizzia procera Benth, Albizzia chinensis (Osbeck) Merr. (= A. stipulata Boiv.). This is almost certainly an Acizzia species.

#### thakrei Mathur, 1973b [Loginova, 1977]

Type locality: India. Host plants: Dalbergia sisoo Roxb., Albizzia procera Benth.

# BACTERICERA Puton, 1876

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: B. perrisi Puton, 1876

A large holarctic genus, which has recently been recognized as distinct from *Trioza* sensu lato (Klimaszewski, 1967c).

#### dubia Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

#### nigra Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

# BHARATIANA Mathur, 1973b

[PHACOPTERONIDAE?]

Type-species: B. octospinosa Mathur, 1973b

A small but characteristic genus known from India and China. Its relationship is not clear.

octospinosa Mathur, 1973b

Type locality: India. Distribution: Pakistan (BM). Host-plant: possibly *Cedrela* sp. (BM).

septentrionalis Yang and Li, 1983a

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

toonae Yang and Li, 1983a

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Toona sinensis (A. Juss) Room.

toonaqiana Yang and Li, 1983a

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Toona sinensis (A. Juss.) Room.

BOSELLIUS Yang, 1984

[APHALARIDAE]

Type-species: B. euryae Yang, 1984

A monotypic genus described from Taiwan which appears to be synonymous with Ctenarytaina Ferris & Klyver.

euryae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Eurya japonica Thunb.

CAENOHOMOTOMA -- see Homotoma.

CALOPHYA Löw, 1879

[CALOPHYIDAE]

Type-species: Psylla rhois Löw, 1878

A large genus known from the Holarctic, Neotropical, Oriental and Austro/Oriental zoogeographical Regions. The majority of species feed on plants within the families Anacardiaceae and Burseraceae.

*nigridorsalis* Kuwayama, 1908 [Aulmann, 1913; Uye, 1937a; Miyatake, 1964b, 1969b, 1976; Klimaszewski, 1973; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Japan. Distribution: Taiwan; Ryukyu Is. Host plants: Rhus succedanea L, R. verniciftua Stockes, R. chinensis Mill., R. trichocarpa Miq., R. ambigua Lav.

evodiae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Evodia meliaefolia (Hance) Benth.

meliorata Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

triangula Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

CARSIDARA Walker, 1869

[CARSIDARIDAE]

Type-species: C. marginalis Walker, 1869

A small Old World genus with a complex synonymy.

limbata (Enderlein, 1926) comb. nov.

Thysanogyna limbata Enderlein [Wu, 1935]

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

Thysanogyna minor, the type of Thysanogyna is a synonym of Carsidara marginalis. Therefore T. limbata must belong in Carsidara.

marginalis Walker, 1869 [Scott, 1882; Crawford, 1911a; Aulmann, 1913; Crawford, 1924; Heslop-Harrison, 1960b; Hodkinson, 1983a]

Dynopsylla minor Crawford, 1915

Thysanogyna minor (Crawford) [Crawford, 1919; Miyatake, 1981a]

Eustigma minor (Crawford) [Enderlein, 1921]

Type locality: Indonesia. Distribution: Philippines, Malaya, Hong Kong, Japan. Host: Firmiana simplex Wright. This species has been much confused and Dynopsylla minor, a synonym, has at various times been made the type of both Thysanogyna Crawford and Eustigmia Enderlein. Heslop-Harrison (1960a) confuses matters by stating, without reasons, that minor may be distinct from marginalis. Miyatake (1981a) described a sub-species of minor from Japan.

# CECIDOPSYLLA Kieffer, 1905

[CALOPHYIDAE]

Type-species: C. schimae Kieffer, 1905

A small but characteristic Oriental genus.

rara Mathur 1973b

Type locality: India. Host-plant: unknown.

schimae Kieffer, 1905 [Maxwell-Lefroy, 1909; Aulmann, 1913; Ramakrishna, 1924; Sundar Raman, 1924; Mani, 1948; Mathur, 1975; Miyatake, 1981b]

Type locality: India. Distribution: Nepal. Host-plant: Schima wallichii Chois (Chilauni).

spinosa Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

# CECIDOTRIOZA Kieffer, 1908

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: C. baccharum Kieffer, 1908

A small heterogeneous genus close to *Trioza sensu lato*. Species are included both from tropical Asia and Argentina (Hodkinson and White, 1981; Hodkinson, 1983a).

**baccarum** Kieffer, 1908 [Aulmann, 1913; Houard, 1923; Ramakrishna, 1924; Sundar Raman, 1924; Boselli, 1930a; Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Symplocos theaefolia?

sozanica Boselli, 1930a [Takahashi, 1936; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Daphniphyllum pentandrum Hayata D. glaucescens.

#### CELTISASPIS Yang and Li, 1982a

[SPONDYLIASPIDIDAE]

Type-species: C. sinica Yang and Li 1982a

A genus established to include the Asian *Celtis*—feeding species which previously would have been referred to *Pachypsylla*. The nymphs of some species form characteristic lerps.

beijingana Yang and Li, 1982a

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

guizhouana Yang and Li, 1982a

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

japonica (Miyatake, 1968b) [Yang and Li, 1982a]

Pachypsylla japonica Miyatake, 1968b [Miyatake, 1980; Kwon, 1983]

Type locality: Japan. Distribution: China; Korea. Miyatake (1980) records this species from China without further comment. Host-plant: *Celtis sinensis* Pers. var *japonica* (Planch) Nakai.

liaoningana Yang and Li, 1982a

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

sinica Yang and Li, 1982a

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

zhejiangana Yang and Li, 1982a

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

# CEROPSYLLA Riley, 1885

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: C. sideroxyli Riley, 1885

Mathur (1975) included Indian species in this otherwise central American Triozid genus.

ferruginea Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Miliusa velutina Hook and Thoms.

fulvida Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Ficus macrocarpa (= F. retusa L.), F. rumphi Blume.

minuta Mathur, 1975

Phylloplecta sp.n. [Mathur, 1935]

Phylloplecta sp. [Beeson, 1941; Mani, 1973]

Phylloplecta sp. 2 [Mani, 1948]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Shorea robusta.

#### CHINEURA Tuthill, 1964

[PHACOPTERONIDAE]

Type-species: C. latipennis Tuthill, 1964

A small Oriental/Pacific genus which is almost certainly synonymous with *Pseudophacopteron* Enderlein.

alba Yang and Tsay, 1980a [Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Canarium album (Lour.) Raeusch.

#### COLPOSCENIA Enderlein, 1929

[APHALARIDAE]

Type-species: Aphalara aliena Löw, 1881

A *Tamarix*-feeding genus occurring in Africa, the Mediterranean basin and the arid regions of central Asia. Three species are known from India and Pakistan (Loginova, 1974b; Hollis, 1974).

aliena (Löw, 1881) [Klimaszewski, 1973; Loginova, 1974b; Halperin et al., 1982] Aphalara aliena Löw, 1881

Type locality: Egypt. Distribution: Canary Is.; Morocco; Algeria; Sudan; Ethiopia; Israel; Turkey; USSR, Caucasus, Kazakh SSR; Afghanistan; Mongolia; Pakistan. Host-plant: *Tamarix nilotica* (Ehrenberg); *T. arceuthoides*.

constricta Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Tamarix sp.

elegans (Bergevin, 1932) [Klimaszewski, 1973; Loginova, 1974b; Halperin et al., 1982] Aphalara elegans Bergevin, 1932

Type locality: Algeria. Distribution: Algeria; Egypt; Israel; Ethiopia; Yemen; South Yemen; Pakistan. Host-plant: *Tamarix aphylla* Karsten.

# CORNEGENAPSYLLA Yang and Li, 1982b

[PHACOPTERONIDAE]

Type-species: C. sinica Yang and Li, 1982b

A monotypic genus related to *Phacopteron* and *Pseudophacopteron*. See also *Neophacopteron*.

sinica Yang and Li, 1982b

Type locality: China. Distribution: Thailand, Malaya (BM). Host-plant: Dimocarpus longana Lour. (= Euphoria longana).

#### CRYPTOTRIOZA Lahiri and Biswas, 1979

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: C. mathuri Lahiri and Biswas 1979

A monotypic genus which is not clearly differentiated from several other genera centered around *Trioza sensu lato*.

mathuri Lahiri and Biswas, 1979

Type locality: India. Host-plant: possibly Symplocos sp.

# CYAMOPHILA Loginova, 1976a

[PSYLLIDAE]

Type-species: Psylla fabra Loginova, 1964

A moderate sized genus of about 35 species, nearly all of which feed on legumes. Species are found throughout the southern arid regions of the Palaearctic (Loginova, 1977).

hexastigma (Horvath, 1899) [Loginova, 1977; Kwon, 1983]

Psylla hexastigma Horvath [Oshanin, 1907; Kuwayama, 1908; Šulc, 1910, 1913; Aulmann, 1913; Sasaki, 1954; Miyatake 1963, 1964a, 1969b, 1976; Kuwayama and Miyatake, 1971; Konovolova, 1972]

Psylla willeti Wu, 1932 [Wu, 1935]

Type locality: Japan. Distribution: Korea; USSR—Siberia, Primorye Territory; China. Host-plant: recorded from *Maackia amurensis*, *Styphnolobium japonicum*, *Hydrangea* sp. and *Sophora japonica* L.

# prohaskai (Priesner, 1927) [Loginova, 1977]

Psylla prohaskai Priesner 1927 [Kuwayama and Miyatake, 1971; Klimaszewski, 1973; Burckhardt, 1983]

Type locality: Austria. Distribution: Switzerland; China? Host-plant: Anthyllis vulneraria. Previously recorded from central Europe, it is unlikely that the single female recorded by Kuwayama and Miyatake (1971) from China belongs to this species. Burckhardt (1983) summarizes the European distribution record.

#### DIAPHORINA Löw, 1879

[APHALARIDAE]

Type-species: D. putoni Löw, 1879

A large homogenous genus typically associated with the warm arid regions of Africa

and Asia. It is exceptional among psyllid genera in that members feed on plants in a variety of families. Hollis (1985) has recently placed *Eudiaphorina* Loginova and *Pennavena* Capener in synonymy.

aegyptiaca Puton, 1892 [Oshanin, 1907; Aulmann, 1913; Klimaszewski, 1973; Samy, 1973]

cardiae Crawford, 1924 [Ramakrishna, 1924; Mathur, 1935, 1973a, 1975; Burckhardt, 1985]

salvadorae Loginova, 1978b [Halperin et al., 1982; Burckhardt, 1985]

Type locality: Egypt. Distribution: Sudan; Crete; Cyprus; Israel; Pakistan; India. Host-plants: Cordia grandis Roxb., C. myxa L., C. obliqua Willd., C. sinensis.

# bikanerensis Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Leptadenia spartium White.

citri Kuwayama, 1908 [Aulmann, 1913; Crawford, 1924; Ramakrishna, 1924; Boselli, 1930a; Kuwayama, 1931, 1943; Hoffman, 1936; Pruthi and Batra, 1938; Clausen, 1933; Bindra, 1957; Mangat, 1961; Atwal, 1962; Benerjee and Mokerjee, 1962; Sethi, 1967; Capoor et al., 1967; Atwal et al., 1970; Miyatake, 1964b, 1965a, 1972a; Orian, 1970; Mathur, 1975; Aubert et al., 1980; Hodkinson and White, 1981; Hodkinson, 1983a; Burckhardt, 1981; Yang, 1984]

Diaphorina truncata [Wu, 1935]

Euphalerus citri (Kuwayama) [Crawford 1913, 1917, 1919; Fletcher, 1917b, 1919]

Type locality: Taiwan. Distribution: The Commonwealth Institute of Entomology (1974) published a distribution map showing a broad distribution throughout the Oriental and Austro/Oriental realms. It has also been introduced into South America. Host-plant: various cultivated Citrus species including C. sinensis (L.) Osbeck, C. mitis Blanco, C. reticulata, C. aurantium, C. medica and C. decumana. Also on Murraya paniculata (L.) Jack and M. koenigii. Husain and Nath (1927), Martinez and Wallace (1967) and Pande (1971, 1972) give details of biology.

# communis Mathur, 1975

Diaphorina sp. [Mathur, 1935; Beeson, 1941]

Diaphorina mathuri Loginova 1978b syn. n.

Type locality: India. Distribution: Nepal (BM). Host-plant: *Murraya koenigii* Spreng. *M. paniculata* (L.) Jack: rarely on *Citrus*. Loginova's *D. mathuri* was described from material collected at the same time and place as the type of *D. communis*.

#### dakariensis Boselli 1930b.

Type locality: Senegal. Distribution: India, in my collection. Host-plant: unknown.

#### dunensis Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Ehretia acuminata R.Br.

guttulata Lethierry 1890 [Aulmann, 1913; Ramakrishna, 1924; Crawford, 1924]. enderleini Klimaszewski [Mathur, 1975]

Euphalerus citri partim [Crawford 1917; Ramakrishna, 1924]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: unknown. Mathur's (1975) account under the name *enderleini* is confused. Enderlein (1910) described *Gonanoplicus guttulata* from Africa while Lethierry described *D. guttulata* from India. Klimaszewski (1964b) synonymized *Gonanoplicus* with *Diaphorina* and *D. guttulata* (Enderlein) became a

junior homonym of *D. guttulata* Lethierry. He therefore proposed the replacement name *enderleini*.

# gymnosporiae Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Distribution: Pakistan (BM). Host-plant: Gymnosporia spinosa (Forsk.) Fiori (= G. montana Benth.) and G. royleana.

truncata Crawford, 1924 [Ramakrishna, 1924; Mathur, 1935, 1975; Beeson, 1941; Mani, 1959; Hollis, 1985]

Eudiaphorina truncata (Crawford) [Loginova, 1975]

Diaphornia truncata Crawford [Wu, 1935]

indet. psyllid? [Sundar Raman, 1924]

Type locality: India. Distribution: China. Host-plant: Strychnos nuxvomica L. Loginova (1975) made this the type of a new monotypic genus Eudiaphorina but Hollis (1985) merged Eudiaphorina with Diaphorina.

#### venata Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Santalum album.

#### DICERAOPSYLLA Crawford, 1912

[APHALARIDAE]

Type-species: D. brunetti Crawford, 1912

A small genus from India. Crawford states that it resembles *Heteropsylla* but the head is somewhat cleft as in *Rhinopsylla*.

brunetti Crawford, 1912 [Ramakrishna, 1924; Mathur, 1975]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: unknown.

stevensi (Laing, 1930) [Hollis, 1984]

Pauropsylla stevensi Laing, 1930 [Loginova, 1972a; Mathur, 1975]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: unknown.

#### DYNOPSYLLA Crawford, 1913

[HOMOTOMIDAE]

Type-species: D. cornuta Crawford, 1913

A small Oriental-Austro/Oriental genus close to Macrohomotoma.

grandis Crawford, 1924 [Crawford, 1925d; Ramakrishna, 1919, 1924; Mathur, 1935, 1973b, 1975]

Dinopsylla grandis Crawford [Mani, 1935, 1948, 1959, 1973; Nayar, 1944, 1948] Crawfordella grandis (Enderlein, 1926) [Hodkinson and White, 1981]

Type locality: India. Distribution: South America; Brazil. Host-plant: Ficus nervosa, Ficus talboti King? This species has apparently been introduced into South America.

*pinnativena* (Enderlein 1914) [Enderlein 1921; Crawford, 1924; Kuwayama, 1931; Takahashi, 1936; Miyatake, 1965b; Mathur, 1975; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984] Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: *Ficus nervosa* Heyne.

**EDENUS**—SEE Mycopsylla.

#### EGEIROTRIOZA Boselli, 1931

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: Trioza ceardi Bergevin, 1926

A small *Populus*-feeding genus distributed throughout the warm arid areas of the

Palaearctic and extending into India and Pakistan. Loginova (1976b) reviews the genus.

ceardi (Bergevin, 1926) [Boselli, 1931; Loginova, 1972b, 1976b]

Trioza ceardi Bergevin [Heslop-Harrison, 1946; Mathur, 1975]

*Phylloplecta gardneri* Laing, 1930 [Mathur, 1935; Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973; Beeson, 1941]

Type locality: Tunisia. Distribution: Morocco; Iran; Iraq; Pakistan; India; Mongolia; USSR; Kazakhstan. Host-plant: *Populus euphratica* Oliv.

populi (Horvath, 1915) [Loginova, 1976b]

Trioza populi Horvath [Kuwayama and Miyatake, 1971]

Heterotrioza populi Horvath [Klimaszewski, 1973]

Known previously only from Hungary. Kuwayama and Miyatake (1971) recorded a single female from China. The host-plant is presumed to be *Populus* sp.

#### EPIPSYLLA Kuwayama, 1908

[PSYLLIDAE]

Type-species: E. albolineata Kuwayama, 1908

An Oriental, Austro-Oriental, Pacific legume-feeding genus which shows affinities with the Neotropical genus *Mitrapsylla* Crawford (see Hodkinson and White, 1981).

albolineata Kuwayama 1908 [Aulmann, 1913; Crawford, 1919; Boselli, 1930a; Kuwayama, 1931; Tuthill, 1964; Yang and Tsay, 1980b; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984; Yang and Lee 1984c]

Type locality: Taiwan. Distribution: Caroline Islands. Host-plants: Mucuna subferruginea, M. ferruginea Matsum and possibly Derris sp.

crotalariae Yang and Li, 1984c

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Crotalaria retusa.

guangxiana Yang and Li, 1983b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Whitfordiodendron filipes (Dunn) Dunn.

hainanana Yang and Li, 1983b [Yang and Lee, 1984c]

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

liui Yang and Li, 1983b [Yang and Lee, 1984c]

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

madana Yang and Li, 1983b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

mucunae Yang and Li, 1984c

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Mucuna macrocarpa.

puerariae Yang and Li, 1983b [Yang and Lee, 1984c]

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Pueraria tonkinensis Gagnep.

rubrofasciata Kuwayama, 1908 [Aulmann, 1913; Crawford, 1919; Kuwayama, 1931; Takahaski, 1936; Yang and Tsay, 1981b; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Gelonium acquocereum (= Gelonium aequoreum Hance?).

ruiliana Yang and Li, 1984c

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Mucuna macrocarpa.

venusta Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Derris laxiflora.

viridis Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Milletia reticulata Benth.

whitfordiodendritis Yang and Li, 1983b.

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Whitfordiodendron filipes (Dunn) Dunn.

wushaensis Yang, 1984

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Hiptage bengalensis (Linn) Kutz.

yunnanica Yang and Li, 1984c

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Mucuna macrocarpa.

#### EPITRIOZA Kuwayama, 1910

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: E. mizuhonica. Kuwayama, 1910

A small *Eleagnus*-feeding genus apparently confined to the east Palaearctic and Oriental zoogeographical realms although certain west palaearctic species such as *Trioza magnisetosa* and *T. neglecta* may also belong here (see Loginova, 1978b).

anchimedia Yang and Li, 1981b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

dangchangana Yang and Li, 1981b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

gansuana Yang and Li, 1981b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

ningxiana Yang and Li, 1981b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

shaanxiana Yang and Li, 1981b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

sichuana Yang and Li, 1981b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

sinica Yang and Li, 1981b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

tetranotata Yang and Li, 1981b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

yasumatsui Miyatake, 1978

Type locality: Japan. Distribution: Taiwan. Host-plant: *Elaeagnus umbellata* Thunb, *E. multiflora* Thunb.

# EUPHALERUS Schwarz, 1904

[SPONDYLIASPIDIDAE]

Type-species: E. nidifex Schwarz, 1904

A large diverse genus. The species listed below bear little relationship to the group of New World species centered around the type (see Russell, 1971).

tzuensis Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

vittatus Crawford, 1912 [Crawford, 1919; Ramakrishna, 1924; Mathur, 1935, 1946, 1975; Beeson, 1941]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Cassia fistula L.

#### **EUPHYLLURA** Förster, 1848

[APHALARIDAE]

Type-species: E. phillyreae Förster, 1848

In its present usage this is a diverse genus. Some of the species appear to belong in *Ctenarytaina* Ferris and Klyver, 1932. Loginova (1973) reviews the species congeneric with the type.

#### caudata Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Syzygium cumini (L.) Skeels (= Eugenia jambolana Lam.). This appears to be a Ctenarytaina species.

# concolor Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Syzygium cumini (L.) Skeels (= Eugenia jambolana Lam.). This appears to be a Ctenarytaina species.

#### eastopi Mathur, 1973a

Type locality: India. Host-plant: unknown. This appears to be the same species as Syringilla nepalensis.

# obsoleta Mathur, 1975 [Lahiri and Biswas, 1979]

Type locality: Pakistan. Distribution: India. Host-plant: Salvadora oleoides Dene. The affinities of this species are obscure but it does not appear to belong in Euphyllura.

#### olivina (Costa, 1839)

Type locality: Europe. Distribution: Pakistan; India; Western Mediterranean Basin. Host-plant: Olea sp. It is uncertain whether this European olive psyllid occurs in India. Pruthi and Batra (1938) mention the 'olive psyllid' while Mathur (1975) mentions just two female specimens from India and Pakistan. These specimens may be E. pakistanica Loginova.

#### pakistanica Loginova, 1973

Type locality: Pakistan. Host-plant: Olea sp.

#### tominagai Miyatake, 1981b [Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Nepal. Distribution: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

# wagnerii Heslop-Harrison 1951a

A nomen nudum which was not properly described nor a type fixed. Heslop-Harrison's specimens from Assam are in the BM.

# EURHINOCOLA Crawford, 1912

[APHALARIDAE]

Type-species: E. gravelyi Crawford, 1912

A monotypic genus which appears to be very close to *Ctenarytaina* Ferris and Klyver, and to certain Indian species currently placed in *Euphyllura*.

# gravelyi Crawford, 1912 [Ramakrishna, 1924]

Type locality: Burma. Host-plant: unknown.

#### EUSTENOPSYLLA Yang, 1984

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: E. euryae Yang, 1984

Another monotypic triozid genus.

euryae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Eurya strigillosa Hayata.

# HAPLAPHALARA Uichanco, 1921

[APHALARIDAE]

Type-species: H. dahli (Rübsaamen, 1905)

A small Austro-Oriental genus. Crawford (1925d) inexplicably synonymized this genus with *Strophingia* Enderlein. Klimaszewski (1973) mistakenly lists it as a synonym of *Aphalaroida* Crawford which for a time was considered synonymous with *Strophingia*.

menoni (Mathur, 1975) [Hollis, 1984]

Paurocephala menoni Mathur, 1975

Paurocephala menori Mathur [Loginova, 1982] Type locality: India. Host-plant: Grewia asiatica L.

trimaculata (Mathur, 1975) [Hollis, 1984]

Paurocephala trimaculata Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Zizyphus jujuba Lam.

# HEMIPTERIPSYLLA Yang and Li, 1981c

[APHALARIDAE]

Type-species: H. tibetana Yang and Li, 1981c

A genus recently erected for two Oriental/Chinese species. There is little reason why this genus should be separated from the established genus *Togepsylla* Kuwayama. There are even fewer grounds for basing a subfamily Hemipteripsyllinae upon it as proposed by Yang and Li (1981c).

# matsumurana (Kuwayama, 1949) [Yang and Li, 1981c]

Togepsylla matsumurana Kuwayama [Miyatake, 1970, 1976; Loginova 1982; Yang 1984]

Togepsylla matsumurai Kuwayama [Miyatake 1981b]

Type locality: Japan. Distribution: Nepal; Taiwan. Host-plant: *Lindera* sp., *Litsea glauca*. *L. cubeba* (Lour.) Persoon.

tibetana Yang and Li, 1981c

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Litsea sericea Hook.

#### **HOMOTOMA** Guérin-Méneville, 1842

[HOMOTOMIDAE]

Type-species: Chermes ficus L., 1758

A genus typically associated with plants of the genus Ficus which is broadly distributed throughout the Ethiopian, Palaearctic, Oriental and Austro-Oriental Regions. Enderlein (1914, 1921) split off species to become the types of Psausia, Metapsausia and Labobrachia. Miyatake (1974) included all species in Homotoma but recently Yang and Li (1981d, 1984a) divided Homotoma into Homotoma sensu stricto and Caenohomotoma Yang and Li. The latter was split into six subgenera; namely Psausia, Caenohomotoma sensu stricto, Australohomotoma, Harrisonella, Heterohomotoma and Metapsausia. This is invalid as Caenohomotoma contains the type-species of two Enderlein genera. Furthermore there are few good reasons for splitting Homotoma in this way and for simplicity it is here retained as a single genus.

#### altissimae (Yang and Li, 1984a) comb. n

Caenohomotoma altissimae Yang and Li

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Ficus sp.

# annesleae (Yang and Li, 1984a) comb. n.

Caenohomotoma annesleae Yang and Li

Type locality: China. Host-plant: given as *Anneslea fragrans* (Theaceae) which seems unlikely to be correct.

# bambusae (Yang and Li, 1981d) comb. n.

Caenohomotoma (Heterohomotoma) bambusae Yang and Li

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

# benjaminae (Yang and Li, 1984a) comb. n.

Caenohomotoma benjaminae Yang and Li

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Ficus benjamina L.

bilineata Crawford 1917 [Crawford, 1919; Boselli, 1929a; Miyatake, 1974; Hodkinson, 1983a]

Metapsausia bilineata (Crawford) [Enderlein, 1921; Heslop-Harrison, 1949b]

Caenohomotoma (Metapsausia) bilineata (Crawford) [Yang and Li, 1981d]

Type locality: Philippines. Distribution: Thailand; Sarawak. Host-plant: Ficus sp.

# boheae Yu, 1956 [Miyatake, 1974]

Caenohomotoma (Caenohomotoma) boheae (Yu) [Yang and Li, 1981d]

Type locality: China. Distribution: Malaya (BM). Host-plant: unknown.

# chuanana (Yang and Li, 1981d) comb. n.

Caenohomotoma (Psausia) chuanana Yang and Li

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

distincta Crawford, 1912 [Crawford, 1919; Ramakrishna, 1924; Boselli, 1929a; Miyatake, 1974]

Psausia distincta (Crawford) [Enderlein, 1921; Heslop-Harrison, 1949b; Mathur, 1975; Loginova, 1982]

Caenohomotoma (Harrisonella) distincta (Crawford) [Yang and Li, 1981d]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Ficus religiosa.

#### galbvittata (Yang and Li, 1984a) comb. n.

Caenohomotoma galbvittata Yang and Li

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Ficus sp.

#### indica (Mathur, 1975) comb. n.

Psausia indica Mathur

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Ficus macrocarpa (= F. retusa) and F. lucescens (= F. infectoria).

# lahui (Yang and Li, 1984a) comb. n.

Caenohomotoma lahui Yang and Li

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

#### maculata (Yang, 1984) comb. n.

Psausia maculata Yang

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Ficus beecheyana Hook et Arn.

radiata Kuwayama, 1908 [Crawford, 1911a; Aulmann, 1913; Boselli, 1929a; Kuwayama, 1931; Uye, 1936a; Yu, 1956; Sasaki, 1954; Miyatake, 1965a, 1974, 1981b;

Klimaszewski, 1973; Hodkinson, 1983a; Hill et al., 1982]

Psausia radiata (Kuwayama) [Enderlein, 1914, 1918; Heslop-Harrison, 1949b; Yang, 1984]

Caenohomotoma (Psausia) radiata Kuwayama [Yang and Li, 1981d]

Type locality: Taiwan. Distribution: Ryukyu Is.; Japan; Hong Kong; China; Nepal. Host-plant: *Ficus superba*, *F. stipulosa* Thumb., *F. erecta*. *H. radiata* is an amended name: the species was described as *H. radiatum*.

# mangiferae (Yang and Li, 1984a) comb. n.

Caenohomotoma mangiferae Yang and Li

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unlikely to be *Mangifera indica* from which the single type specimen was collected.

# pyriformiscola (Yang and Li, 1984a) comb. n.

Caenohomotoma pyriformiscola Yang and Li

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Ficus pyriformis W & A.

#### ruiliana (Yang and Li, 1984a) comb. n.

Caenohomotoma ruiliana Yang and Li

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Ficus sp.

# shuana (Yang and Li, 1981d) comb. n.

Caenohomotoma (Heterohomotoma) shuana (Yang and Li)

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

#### spiraca (Yang and Li, 1981d) comb. n.

Caenohomotoma (Caenohomotoma) spiraca (Yang and Li)

Type locality: China. Host-plant: "Spirae" sp.

# unifasciata Yu, 1956 [Miyatake, 1974]

Caenohomotoma (Caenohomotoma) unifasciata (Yu) [Yang and Li, 1981d]

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

# wulinensis (Yang, 1984) comb. n.

Psausia wulinensis (Yang)

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Ficus foveolata (Wall.) Miq.

# yunnanica (Yang and Li, 1984a) comb. n.

Caenohomotoma yunnanica Yang and Li Type locality: China. Host-plant: Ficus sp.

# xishuangana (Yang and Li, 1984a) comb. n.

Caenohomotoma xishuangana Yang and Li Type locality: China. Host-plant: Ficus sp.

# HOMOTRIOZA (Yang, 1984)

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: H. kuwayamai Yang, 1984

A small triozid genus erected for four species from Taiwan.

# beilshmiediae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Beilschmiedia erythrophloria Hay.

#### epica Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Symplocos morrisonicola Hayata.

kuwayamai Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Symplocos caudata Wall.

maculata Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Elaeocarpus japonicus Sieb and Zucc.

# LEPTOTRIOZA Miyatake 1972a

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: Neotriozella bicolor Crawford, 1915

Another small triozid genus known from Taiwan and the Philippines.

tutcheriae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Tutcheria shinkoensis (Hay.) Nakai.

#### LEPTYNOPTERA Crawford, 1919

**ITRIOZIDAE** 

Type-species: L. sulfurea Crawford, 1919

A small Oriental, Austro-Oriental, Pacific genus.

sulfurea Crawford, 1919 [Boselli, 1930a; Kuwayama, 1931; Caldwell, 1942; Tuthill, 1951, 1964; Heslop-Harrison, 1960a; Miyatake, 1964b, 1971b; Braza and Calilung, 1981; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Leptynoptera didactyla Laing, 1922

Leptinoptera sulfurea Crawford [Brun and Chazeau, 1980]

Leptynoptera sulfurea var. rubrocincta Uichanco, 1921 [Takahashi, 1927]

Type locality: Indonesia. Distribution: Taiwan; Philippines; Ryukyu Is.; New Caledonia; S. Mariana Is.; Caroline Is.; Fiji Is.; Cook Is.; Friendly Is.; Papua New Guinea; Chagos Archipelago. Host-plant: Calophyllum inophyllum L.

# LEURONOTA Crawford, 1914

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: Trioza maculata Crawford, 1910

A loosely defined genus in which the Old World species are only distantly related to the New World type-species.

corniculata Mathur, 1975 [Loginova, 1982]

Cerotrioza sp. [Mathur, 1935; Beeson, 1941]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Shorea robusta Gaertn.

*minuta* (Crawford, 1912) [Mathur, 1975]

Allotrioza minuta Crawford

Louronota minuta Crawford [Ramakrishna, 1924]

Cerotrioza sp. n. [Mathur, 1935]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Mangifera indica.

#### LIVIA Latreille, 1804

[APHALARIDAE]

Type-species: Psylla juncorum Latreille, 1798

A highly distinctive genus which is broadly distributed throughout the Holarctic Region and which reaches its southern limit in Northern India and Indo-China (Hodkinson, 1980). The genus was reviewed by Loginova (1974c).

**juncorum** (Latreille, 1798) [Heslop-Harrison, 1946, 1949d; Loginova, 1974c; Mathur, 1975]

Type locality: Europe. Distribution: Western Europe to Northern India. Host-

plant: several *Juncus* species. Klimaszewski (1973) gives a bibliography for the Palaearctic Region.

khaziensis Heslop-Harrison, 1949d [Loginova, 1974c; Mathur, 1975]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Juncus sp.?

nigra Klimaszewski, 1964b [Loginova, 1974c; Hill, 1982]

Type locality: Vietnam. Distribution: Hong Kong. Host-plant: *Juncus prismato-carpus*. The host-plant of this species is the same as that of *Livia jesoiensis* Kuwayama from Japan with which it may possibly be synonymous.

# MACROHOMOTOMA Kuwayama 1908

[HOMOTOMIDAE]

Type-species: M. gladiata Kuwayama, 1908

A small but characteristic genus distributed throughout the Afrotropical, Oriental, Austro-Oriental and Pacific Regions. Members feed on plants of the genus *Ficus*.

apsylloides (Crawford, 1919) [Crawford, 1925b; Loginova, 1972a; Mathur, 1975; Hodkinson, 1983a]

Pauropsylla apsylloides Crawford [Crawford, 1920b; Heslop-Harrison, 1958, 1960a]

Type locality: Indonesia; Tanimbar Is.; South China (Macao); and Hawaii, Oahu? (one damaged female). Distribution: Indonesia, Borneo. Host-plant: unknown.

geniculata Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Ficus microcarpa.

**gladiata** Kuwayama, 1908 [Aulmann, 1913; Maki, 1915; Crawford, 1911, 1914, 1925c, 1928c; Enderlein 1914, 1921; Boselli, 1930a; Kuwayama 1931; Miyatake 1965a; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan. Distribution: Hong Kong; Indonesia; Ryukyu Is. Hostplant: Ficus retusa L.

hylocola Yang and Li, 1984e

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Ficus sp.

maculata Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Santalum album L.

magna Yang and Li, 1984e

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Ficus sp.

minana Yang and Li, 1984e

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Ficus sp.

sinica Yang and Li, 1984e

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Ficus retusa L., F. microphylla L.

robusta Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Ficus cuspidato-caudata Hayata.

striata Crawford, 1925b [Ramakrishna, 1924; Miyatake, 1965a; Mathur, 1975; Hill, 1982; Hill et al., 1982; Hodkinson, 1983a]

Type locality: India. Distribution: Ryukyu Is.; Hong Kong; China (BM). Hostplant: Ficus retusa L., F. microcarpa.

viridis Yang and Li, 1984e

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Ficus sp.

yunana Yang and Li, 1984e

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Ficus sp.

MEGATRIOZA—see Trioza

#### MESOHOMOTOMA Kuwayma, 1908

[CARSIDARIDAE]

Type-species: M. camphorae Kuwayama, 1908

A small genus distributed throughout the Afrotropical, Oriental, Austro-Oriental and Pacific Regions. Klyver (1935) stated that specimens of *M. hibisci* from Tahiti included the complete range of colour variation on which Crawford (1925a) based his key to the four known species. Miyatake (1971b) stresses the need for an urgent revision of the genus.

camphorae Kuwayama, 1908 [Crawford, 1911a, 1925a, 1927, 1928a; Aulmann, 1913; Kuwayama, 1931, 1943; Takahashi, 1936; Sasaki, 1954; Miyatake, 1964b, 1965a, b, 1971b; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan. Distribution: Philippines; China; Ryukyu Is.; Samoa Is.; Fiji Is. Host-plants: Hibiscus mutabilis L., H. tiliaceus L., Annamomum camphora; Thespesia populnea; Paritium tiliaefolium; Abutilon indicum (L.) Sweet, Urena lobata L. This heterogeneous list probably emphasizes the taxonomic confusion which exists within the genus.

hibisci (Froggatt, 1901) [Crawford, 1920b, 1925a; Klyver, 1935; Caldwell, 1942; Tuthill, 1942, 1951, 1964; Tuthill and Taylor, 1955; Brun and Chazeau, 1980; Hill, 1982; Hodkinson, 1983a]

Tyora hibisci Froggatt

Udamostigma hibisci (Froggatt) [Enderlein, 1910: Aulmann, 1913]

Type locality: Australia. Distribution: Hong Kong; Philippines; Malaya; Borneo; Chagos Archipelago and throughout the Pacific islands (see Hodkinson, 1983a for full distribution). Host-plant: *Hibiscus tiliaceus*, *H. rosa-sinensis*, *Urena lobata*.

*lutheri* (Enderlein, 1918) [Crawford, 1925a, 1927; Orian, 1972; Mathur, 1975; Loginova, 1982; Hodkinson, 1983a]

Udamostigma lutheri Enderlein

Tyora indica Crawford, 1919 [Ramakrishna, 1924]

Tyoria indica Crawford [Uichanco, 1921]

Type locality: Sri Lanka. Distribution: Philippines; Indonesia, India; Mauritius. Host-plant: *Urena lobata*.

#### **METAPAUROCEPHALA** Heslop-Harrison, 1952

A nomen nudum proposed for a single species from Assam.

#### METAPSYLLA Kuwayama, 1908

[PSYLLIDAE]

Type-species: M. nigra Kuwayama, 1908

A small genus confined to China, Japan and Taiwan.

acaciae Yang and Li, 1982c

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Acacia confusa Merr.

granulosa Yu, 1956 [Miyatake, 1963; Yang and Li, 1982c; Hodkinson, 1983a] Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

marginata Kuwayama, 1908 [Aulmann, 1913; Kuwayama, 1931; Yu, 1956; Miyatake, 1963; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown. Miyatake (1983) and Yang (1984) both suggest that this species belongs in *Euphalerus sensu lato*.

meliae Yang and Li, 1982c

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Melia azedarch L.

# MICROCEROPSYLLA Boselli, 1930a

[CALOPHYIDAE]

Type-species: Pauropsylla nigra Crawford, 1919

A small Oriental/Austro-Oriental genus which for a long time was confused with *Pauropsylla* Rübsaamen (see Loginova, 1972a).

brevicornis (Crawford, 1919) [Boselli, 1930a; Heslop-Harrison, 1948, 1960a; Loginova, 1972a; Hodkinson, 1983a; Hollis, 1984]

Pauropsylla brevicornis Crawford [Mathur, 1935, 1975; Chanrika and Nair, 1971] Type locality: Indonesia. Distribution: India. Host-plant: Mangifera indica L.

longispiculata (Mathur, 1975) [Hollis, 1984]

Pauropsylla longispiculata Mathur [Loginova, 1982]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Buchanania lanzan Spreng (= B. latifolia Roxb.).

maculata (Mathur, 1975) [Hollis, 1984]

Pauropsylla maculata Mathur

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Mangifera indica L.

nigra (Crawford, 1919) [Boselli, 1930a; Heslop-Harrison, 1948; Miyatake, 1972a; Loginova, 1972a; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984; Hollis 1984]

Pauropsylla nigra Crawford [Ramakrishna, 1924; Laing, 1930; Kuwayama, 1931; Mathur, 1935, 1975; Mani, 1948; Miyatake, 1971b]

Type locality: India. Distribution: Philippines, Taiwan. Host-plant: Mangifera indica L.

verrucosa (Mathur, 1975) [Hollis, 1984]

Pauropsylla verrucosa Mathur [Loginova, 1982]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Semecarpus anacardium L.

#### MYCOPSYLLA Froggatt, 1901

[HOMOTOMIDAE]

Type-species: Psylla fici Tryon, 1894

A small genus related to *Dynopsylla, Macrohomotoma* and *Homotoma*, with representatives in Australia, India and New Guinea. *Edenus* Bhanotar, Gosh and Gosh (1972) is a synonym.

gardenensis (Bhanotar, Gosh and Gosh, 1972)

Edenus gardenensis Bhanotar et al.

Mycopsylla gardenesis Bhanotor et al. [Rajamohan et al., 1975]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: *Ficus tomentosa* Roxb. Rajamohan *et al.* 1975 attempted to transfer this species to *Mycopsylla* but misspelt both the specific and the author's name.

indica Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Santalum album L.

#### NEOPHACOPTERON Yang, 1984

[PHACOPTERONIDAE]

Type-species: N. euphoriae Yang, 1984

A monotypic genus from Taiwan which is almost certainly synonymous with Cornegenepsylla sinica.

euphoriae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Euphoria longana Lam.

#### NEOTRIOZA Kieffer, 1905

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: N. machili Kieffer, 1905

A monotypic triozid genus.

*machili* Kieffer, 1905 [Maxwell-Lefroy, 1909; Aulmann, 1913; Houard, 1922; Ramakrishna, 1924; Sundar Raman, 1924; Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Machilus gamblei.

# **NESIOPE** Kirkaldy, 1908

[CARSIDARIDAE]

Type-species: N. ornata Kirkaldy, 1908

A small Oriental, Austro-Oriental, Pacific genus which may be synonymous with *Tyora* Walker, 1869 (see Hodkinson, 1983a).

pseudonervosa Mathur, 1973b [Loginova, 1982]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Bombax ceiba.

#### OZOTRIOZA Kieffer, 1905

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: not designated

Another poorly defined triozid genus.

*laurinearum* Kieffer, 1905 [Aulmann, 1913; Maxwell-Lefroy, 1909; Houard, 1922; Ramakrishna, 1924; Sundar Raman, 1924; Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: a tree with the local name 'Tarsins', possibly *Beilschmiedia sikkimensis*.

**styracearum** Kieffer, 1905 [Maxwell-Lefroy, 1909; Aulmann, 1913; Houard, 1923; Ramakrishna, 1924; Sundar Raman, 1924; Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: 'a tree of the family styracees'.

# **PACHYPSYLLA**—see Celtisaspis

# PARAPHYLLURA Yang, 1984

[APHALARIDAE]

Type-species: P. micheliae Yang, 1984

A monotypic genus from Taiwan, close to *Diclidophlebia* Crawford (see Hodkinson, 1983a).

*micheliae* Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Michelia formosana (Kaneh) Madam et Suzuk.

#### PARASTENOPSYLLA Yang, 1984

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: Stenopsylla proboscidaria Yu, 1956

A genus established to embrace two *Vaccinium* feeding triozid species from Taiwan, China and the Ryukyu Is. It is close to *Stenopsylla*.

# proboscidaria (Yu, 1956) [Yang, 1984]

Stenopsylla proboscidaria Yu [Miyatake, 1964b, 1965a; Hodkinson, 1983a]

Type locality: China. Distribution: Taiwan, Ryukyu Is. Host-plant: Vaccinium wrightii Gray.

# vacciniae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Vaccinium randaiense Hayata.

# PARATRIOZA Crawford, 1910

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: P. cockerelli (Šulc, 1909)

An holarctic genus close to *Bactericera*. Crawford (1911b) designated the type-species.

petiolata Loginova, 1960 [Kuwayama and Miyatake, 1971; Klimaszewski, 1973; Loginova, 1972b, 1982; Gegechkori, 1978]

Type locality: USSR, Turkmenia. Distribution: USSR, Armenia; China; Mongolia. Host-plant: *Lycium* sp.

#### sinica Yang and Li, 1982d

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Lycium chinense Mill., L. barbatum L.

# PAUROCEPHALA Crawford, 1913

[APHALARIDAE]

Type-species: P. psylloptera Crawford, 1913

A characteristic genus of the Old World tropics. Loginova (1972a) has partially reviewed the species. Hill et al. (1982) also list an undescribed species from Hong Kong.

conchaiensis Boselli 1929b [Boselli, 1930a; Wu, 1935; Takahashi, 1936; Sasaki, 1954; Miyatake, 1964a, 1965a, 1976; Klimaszewski, 1970, 1973; Loginova, 1972a; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Paurocephala bifasciata Kuwayama, 1931 [Uye, 1937b]

Type locality: China. Distribution: Taiwan; Vietnam; Japan; Ryukyu Is. Hostplant: *Ficus erecta* var. *beecheyama*, *F. pumila*, *F. foveolata*. Klimaszewski (1970) erected a subgenus *Thoracocorna* for this species but this was regarded as unjustified by Loginova (1972).

nr. minuta Crawford, 1919 [Loginova, 1972a; Mathur, 1975; Hodkinson, 1983a] Paurocephala sp. n. [Mathur, 1935]

Paurocephala sp. [Beeson, 1941; Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973]

This Indian species which feeds on *Kydia calycina* Roxb. is stated by Mathur (1975) to be near to *minuta* Crawford, a species originally described from the Philippines (see Hodkinson, 1983a).

#### phalaki Mathur, 1975

Paurocephala phalani Mathur [Loginova, 1982]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: 'a species known locally in Bengal as Khasare'.

psylloptera Crawford, 1913 [Crawford, 1915, 1919, 1920a, b, 1924, 1928b; Uichanco, 1921; Laing, 1922; Ramakrishna, 1924; Boselli, 1930a; Kuwayama, 1931, 1943; Takahashi, 1936; Sasaki, 1954; Miyatake, 1964b, 1965a, 1971b; Helop-Harrison,

1952; Loginova, 1972a; Mathur, 1975; Hsieh and Chen, 1977; Braza and Calilung, 1981; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Paurocephala psylloptera var. setifera Crawford, 1913 [Crawford, 1919; Loginova, 1972a; Braza and Calilung, 1981]

Paurocephala psylloptera var maculipennis Uichanco, 1921 [Crawford, 1919; Loginova, 1972a; Braza and Calilung, 1981]

Agonoscena sauteri Enderlein, 1914

Type locality: Philippines. Distribution: Indonesia; Singapore; India; Sri Lanka; Taiwan; Thailand; Ryukyu Is.; Fiji Is. Host-plants: Ficus notata, F. ulmifolia, F. aterrima, F. nota Merrill, F. hispida, F. asperrima, F. repondifolia, F. ninahassae, F. odorata; F. gul, Trema orientalis Blume, Morus sp., Columbia serratifolia DC. The wide geographical distribution coupled with the wide range of host-plants suggests that this is a species complex.

#### russellae Mathur, 1975

Paurocephala russelae Mathur [Loginova, 1982]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Kydia calycina Roxb.

# PAUROPSYLLA Rübsaamen, 1899

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: P. udei Rübsaamen, 1899

A genus broadly distributed throughout the tropics. Several species originally described under *Pauropsylla* have been transferred to *Microceropsylla* Boselli, *Pelmatobrachia* Enderlein, *Pseudophacopteron* Enderlein or *Diceraopsylla* Crawford (Hollis, 1984; Loginova, 1972a). Most of the remaining species feed on *Ficus*. *Sympauropsylla* Enderlein is a synonym (Hollis, 1984).

depressa Crawford, 1912 [Crawford, 1924; Ramakrishna, 1924; Sundar Raman, 1924; Rahman, 1932; Mathur, 1935, 1975; Mani, 1935, 1948, 1959, 1973; Beeson, 1941; Naidu, 1945; Weidner, 1961; Raza Abbas, 1967; Loginova, 1972a, 1982; Hollis, 1984]

Type locality: India. Distribution: Sarawak? (BM). Host-plant: *Ficus racemosa* L. (= *F. glomerata* Robs). Mani (1959) states that this species also occurs in Burma, Ceylon, Hong Kong, Java and the Philipines but I can find no other authenticated records to support this.

ficicola Kieffer, 1905 [Maxwell-Lefroy, 1909; Aulmann, 1913; Houard, 1922; Ramakrishna, 1924; Sundar Raman, 1924; Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973; Mathur, 1975; Loginova, 1972a, 1982]

Pauropsylla [Beeson, 1941]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Ficus roxburghii Wall., F. hookeri Miq.

globuli Kieffer, 1905 [Maxwell-Lefroy, 1909; Aulmann, 1913; Houard, 1922; Ramakrishna, 1924; Sundar Raman, 1924; Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973; Loginova, 1972a, 1982; Hollis, 1984]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Ficus hookeri.

purpurescens Mathur, 1975 [Loginova, 1982; Hollis, 1984]

Pauropsylla sp. n [Mathur, 1935]

Pauropsylla sp. [Beeson, 1941]

Pauropsylla sp. 1 [Mani, 1948]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Ficus racemosa.

reticulata Mathur, 1975 [Hollis, 1984]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Anthocephalus indicus A. Rich.

shiwapuriensis Miyatake, 1981b [Hollis, 1984]

Type locality: Nepal. Host-plant: unknown. This species is quite unlike other *Pauropsylla* species.

triozoptera Crawford, 1913 [Aulmann, 1913; Crawford, 1919; Enderlein, 1921; Uichanco, 1921; Tuthill, 1943a; Heslop-Harrison, 1958; Miyatake, 1964b, 1965a, 1971b; Braza and Calilung, 1981; Hollis, 1984]

Sympauropsylla triozoptera (Crawford) [Boselli, 1930a; Miyatake, 1972a; Loginova, 1972a; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang 1984]

Type locality: Philippines. Distribution: Taiwan, Indonesia, Ryukyu Is., Fiji Is. Host-plant: *Ficus ulmifolia, F. gibbosa* Blume. According to Tuthill (1943a) the Fijian specimens differ slightly from the type.

udei Rübsaamen, 1899 [Kieffer, 1905; Aulmann, 1913; Crawford, 1919, 1920b, 1928b; Enderlein, 1921; Uichanco, 1921; Houard, 1923; Boselli, 1930a; Laing, 1930; Heslop-Harrison, 1961a; Loginova, 1972a; Braza and Calilung, 1981; Hill, 1982; Hill et al., 1982; Hodkinson, 1983a]

Pauropsylla bakeri Crawford, 1915

Pauropsylla montana Uichanco, 1919 [Houard, 1922]

Type locality: Indonesia. Distribution: Malaya; Philippines; Hong Kong; Assam. Host-plant: *Ficus variegata* Blume, *F. latensi* Elmer, *F. chlorocarpa*.

#### PELMATOBRACHIA Enderlein, 1921

[CALOPHYIDAE]

Type-species: P. spondiasae (Crawford, 1915)

A small genus with representatives in India, Sri Lanka and the Philippines.

spondiasae (Crawford, 1915) [Enderlein, 1921: Loginova, 1972a; Hollis, 1984]

Pauropsylla spondiasae Crawford [Ramakrishna, 1924; Sundar Raman, 1924; Mani, 1935, 1948, 1959, 1973; Mathur, 1935, 1975; Beeson, 1941]

Pauropsylla spondiliasae Crawford [Loginova 1982]

Type locality: Sri Lanka. Distribution: India. Host-plant: Spondias pinnata.

#### PERIPSYLLOPSIS Enderlein, 1926

[PSYLLIDAE]

Type-species: Arytaina ramakrishni Crawford, 1924

A monotypic genus established by Enderlein for an Indian *Arytaina* species. Heslop-Harrison (1951b) illustrated but did not fully describe a further species.

ramakrishni Crawford, 1924 [Enderlein, 1926]

Arytaina ramakrishni Crawford [Ramakrishna, 1924; Mathur, 1935, 1975; Beeson, 1941; Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Chloroxylon swietenia DC.

#### PETALOLYMA Scott, 1882

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: P. basalis Walker, 1858

A genus originally described to include a single Indian species. Yang (1984) and Yang and Li (1984d) have recently added further species from Taiwan and China and have transferred some species from *Trichochermes* and *Trioza*. The statement by Crawford (1925d) that this is a South American genus is wrong.

basalis (Walker, 1858) [Scott, 1882; Aulmann, 1913; Laing, 1930; Mathur, 1975]

Psylla basalis Walker

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Quercus dilitata.

bicolor (Kuwayama, 1910) [Yang and Li, 1984d]

Trichochermes bicolor Kuwayama, 1910 [Aulmann, 1913; Takahashi, 1927; Kuwayama, 1931; Sasaki, 1954; Miyatake, 1964a, 1965b, 1969b, 1976; Klimaszewski, 1973; Baba and Miyatake, 1971; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Japan and Taiwan. Host-plant: Ilex purpurea, I. oldhami, I. integra.

formosana Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

hyalina (Kuwayama, 1910) [Yang and Li, 1984d]

Trichochermes hyalina (Kuwayama, 1910) [Aulmann, 1913; Kuwayama, 1931; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Trioza hyalina Kuwayama [Crawford, 1919]

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

nigra Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan, Host-plant: unknown.

sinica Yang & Li, 1984d

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

yunnanana Yang & Li, 1984d

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

zhejiangana Yang & Li, 1984d

Type locality: China. Host-plant: unknown.

#### PHACOPTERON Buckton, 1896

[PHACOPTERONIDAE]

Type-species: P. lentiginosum Buckton, 1896

A highly characteristic monotypic genus from India.

*lentiginosum* Buckton, 1896 [Crawford, 1912, 1919, 1924; Ramakrishna, 1919, 1924; Sundar Raman, 1924; Laing, 1930; Mani, 1935, 1948, 1959, 1973; Mathur, 1935, 1946, 1975; Beeson, 1941; Heslop-Harrison, 1960a; Loginova, 1982]

Phacosema gallicola Kieffer, 1906 [Maxwell-Lefroy, 1909; Enderlein, 1910; Aulmann, 1913; Crawford, 1912; Houard, 1922; Ramakrishna, 1924; Sundar Raman, 1924; Mani, 1948]

Type locality: India. Distribution: China; Nepal; Pakistan (all in BM). Host-plants: *Garuga pinnata* Roxb., *Scheichera trijuga* Willd.

**PSAUSIA**—see Homotoma.

# **PSEUDOPHACOPTERON** Enderlein, 1921

[PHACOPTERONIDAE]

Type-species: Pauropsylla tuberculata Crawford, 1912

A distinctive genus found throughout the tropics. *Chineura* Tuthill is probably synonymous with this genus.

alstonia Yang and Li, 1983c

Type locality: China. Host-plant: *Alstonia scholaris* R. Br. This species is very close to *P. tuberculatum*, the type.

aphanamixis Yang and Li, 1983c

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Aphanamixis polystaga (Wall) Parker.

canarium Yang and Li, 1983c

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Canarium album Raeusch. This species is very close to Chineura alba.

floccosum (Crawford, 1915) [Loginova, 1972a; Hodkinson, 1983a]

Pauropsylla floccosa Crawford [Crawford, 1919; Ramakrishna, 1924]

Type locality: Sri Lanka. Distribution: Philippines; S. Mariana Is.? Host-plant: Aglaia roxburghiana.

tuberculatum (Crawford, 1912) [Enderlein, 1921; Bosselli, 1930a; Heslop-Harrison, 1960a; Loginova, 1972a, 1982; Hodkinson, 1983a; Hollis, 1984]

Pauropsylla tuberculata Crawford [Crawford, 1919; Uichanco, 1919, 1921; Houard, 1923; Ramakrishna, 1924; Sundar Raman, 1924; Rahman, 1932; Beeson, 1941; Saksena, 1944; Mani, 1935, 1948, 1959, 1973; Mathur, 1935, 1975; Braza and Calilung, 1981]

Type locality: India. Distribution: Burma; Thailand; Malaya; Indonesia; Philippines. Host-plant: *Alstonia scholaris* R. Br.

# PSEUDOTRIOZA Miyatake 1972a

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: P. hiurai Miyatake, 1972a

A genus with two species, close to *Trioza*, *Paratrioza* and *Kuwayama*. Known from Taiwan and the Philippines.

malloticola Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Mallotus philippinensis.

# PSYLLA Geoffroy, 1762

[PSYLLIDAE]

Type-species: Chermes alni Linnaeus, 1758

This is a large and diverse genus. Very few of the species listed below would fall within the restricted concept of the genus employed by some European workers (see Klimaszewski, 1972b, 1975; Loginova, 1978a; Burckhardt, 1979)

abieti Kuwayama, 1908 [Aulmann, 1913; Sasaki, 1954; Miyatake, 1964a, c, 1969b, 1971a, 1972b; Kuwayama and Miyatake, 1971; Baba and Miyatake, 1971; Klimaszewski, 1973; Kwon, 1983]

Psylla albopontis Kuwayama, 1908

Type locality: Japan. Distribution: Korea; China. Host-plant: recorded as *Abies* and *Picea* spp. by Klimaszewski (1973) but this is unlikely to be correct.

aceris Loginova, 1964 [Kuwayama and Miyatake, 1971; Klimaszewski, 1973]

Type locality: USSR, Tadzhik and Kirghiz SSR. Distribution: China. Host-plant: *Acer turkestanica*.

aili Yang and Li, 1984b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: adults collected from *Pyrus*.

alni L. 1758 [Kuwayama, 1908; Sasaki, 1954; Miyatake, 1963, 1964a, 1969c, 1972b; Kwon, 1983; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Europe. Distribution: throughout the Palaearctic Region extending

into the Nearctic, Japan, Taiwan, Korea. Host-plant: *Alnus formosana* Makino in Taiwan, other *Alnus* species elsewhere. Hodkinson and White (1979), Klimaszewski (1973) and Tuthill (1943b) give more complete bibliographies for the Palaearctic and Nearctic Regions, respectively.

**arisana** Kuwayama, 1908 [Aulmann, 1913; Crawford, 1919; Kuwayama, 1931; Miyatake, 1965; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

#### baphicacanthi Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Baphicacanthus cusia (Nees) Bremek.

# betulaefoliae Yang and Li, 1981a [Hodkinson, 1984]

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Pyrus betulaefolia Bge., P. phaeocarpae Rehd.

#### canditata Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan, Host-plant: unknown.

#### cangshanli Yang and Li, 1984b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: adults collected from *Pyrus*.

cedrelae Kieffer, 1905 [Maxwell-Lefroy, 1909; Houard, 1922; Ramakrishna, 1924; Sundar Raman, 1924; Mathur, 1975]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Cedrela toona Roxb., Chukrasia velutina Roemer.

# chaenomelei Yang and Li, 1984b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: adults collected from *Chaenomeles speciosa* (Sweet) Nakai.

# changli Yang and Li, 1981a [Hodkinson, 1984]

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Pyrus sp.

#### chinensis Yang and Li, 1981a [Hodkinson, 1984]

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Pyrus bretschneideri Rehd., P. ussuriensis.

# citricola Yang and Li, 1984c

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Citrus grandis (L.) Osbeck and C. medica L.

#### citrisuga Yang and Li, 1984c

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Citrus grandis (L.) Osbeck and C. medica L.

#### clauda Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Salix warburgii O. Seem.

coccinea Kuwayama, 1908 [Aulmann, 1913; Crawford, 1919; Kuwayama, 1931; Takahashi, 1936; Shinji, 1938; Sasaki, 1954; Miyatake, 1964a, c, 1965a, 1966, 1969b, 1971a, 1976; Baba and Miyatake, 1971; Klimaszewski, 1973; Kwon, 1983; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Psylla ceccinla Kuwayama [Shinji, 1949]

Type locality: Japan. Distribution: Taiwan; Korea; Ryukyu Is. Host-plant: Akebia quinata Decne, A. trifoliata Koidz., Stauntonia hexaphylla (Thunb.) Decne.

#### crataegi (Schrank, 1801) [Heslop-Harrison, 1946; Mathur, 1975]

A common species on *Crategeus* in the West Palaearctic (see Hodkinson and White, 1979; Klimaszewski, 1973). Recorded for Northern India by Heslop-Harrison (1946) and also from the Primorye Territory of the USSR by Konovalova (1972).

deflua Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Neolitsea acuminatissima (Hay.) Kaneh.

dianli Yang and Li, 1984b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: adults collected from *Pyrus*.

eastopi Mathur, 1975

Psylla cedrelae Mathur nec, Kieffer [Mathur, 1950]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Cedrela toona Roxb.

*elaeagni* Kuwayama, 1908 [Aulmann, 1913; Kuwayama, 1943; Shinji, 1949; Sasaki, 1954; Miyatake, 1964c, 1969b, 1971a, 1976, 1982; Kuwayama and Miyatake, 1971; Ko, 1969; Klimaszewski, 1973; Kwon, 1983]

Type locality: Japan. Distribution: China, Korea. Host-plant: Elaeagnus umbellata, E. crispa, E. glabra, E. macrophylla, E. multiflora.

erhaili Yang and Li, 1984b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: adults collected from Pyrus.

eriobotryacola Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Eriobotrya deflexa (Hemsl.) Nakai.

eriobotryae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Eriobotrya deflexa (Hemsl.) Nakai.

evodiae Miyatake, 1965a [Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Ryukyu Is. Distribution: Taiwan. Host-plant: *Evodia glauca* Micq., *E. meliaefolia* (Hance) Benth.

fatsiae Jensen, 1957 [Miyatake, 1964a, c, 1976; Klimaszewski, 1973; Hill, 1982; Kwon, 1983; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: USA, California (possibly introduced). Distribution: Taiwan; Hong Kong; Korea; Japan. Host-plant: Fatsia japonica, F. polycarpa, Schefflera octophylla.

formosana Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Hedera rhombea (Mig. Bean).

fulguralis Kuwayama, 1908 [Aulmann, 1913; Kuwayama, 1943; Sasaki, 1954; Miyatake, 1963, 1964a, b, 1965a, 1966, 1972a, 1976, 1982; Baba and Miyatake, 1971; Klimaszewski, 1973; Hodkinson, 1983a; Kwon, 1983; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Japan. Distribution: Taiwan; Ryukyu Is.; Philippines. Host-plant: *Elaeagnus glabra* Thunb., *E. macrophylla*.

grata Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

heterobetulaefoliae Yang and Li 1981a [Hodkinson, 1984]

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Pyrus betulaefolia Bge.

hippophaes Förster 1848 [Heslop-Harrison, 1946]

A western Palaearctic species recorded from *Hippophae rhamnoides* in Pakistan. Klimaszewski (1973) gives a full bibliography for the Palaearctic Region.

hyalina Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Albizzia procera Benth., Cassia siamea Lamk.

indicata Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Salix tagawana Koidzumi.

infesta Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

jiangli Yang and Li, 1981a [Hodkinson, 1984]

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Pyrus sp.

*juiliensis* Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Rhamnus nakaharai Hay.

kiushuensis Kuwayama, 1908 [Aulmann, 1913; Crawford, 1919; Kuwayama, 1931; Sasaki, 1954; Miyatake, 1964a, c, 1965b, 1976, 1982; Klimaszewski, 1973; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan and Japan. Host-plant: Elaeagnus pungens, E. macrophylla.

kunmingli Yang and Li, 1984b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: adults collected from Pyrus.

lanceolata Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Elaeagnus obovata Li, E. morrisonensis Hay.

liaoli Yang and Li, 1981a [Hodkinson, 1984]

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Pyrus sp.

litchi Giard, 1893 [Houard, 1923]

Type locality: Vietnam. Host-plant: Nephelium (Dimocarpus) litchi Cambess.

longigena Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Bucklandia (Symingtonia) populnea R. Br.

mala Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

melanoneura Förster, 1848 [Kuwayama and Miyatake, 1971; Miyatake, 1963]

This common west palaearctic *Crataegus*-feeding species has been recorded from China and Japan. Hodkinson and White (1979) and Klimaszewski (1973) give bibliographies for the Palaearctic Region.

multijuga Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Pittosporum illicoides Makino.

murrayi Mathur, 1975 [Lahiri and Biswas, 1979, 1980]

Psylla sp. n. [Mathur, 1935]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Murraya koenigii Spreng.

neolitseae Miyatake, 1981b

Type locality: Nepal. Host-plant: Neolitsea sp.

oblonga Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Albizzia odoratissima Benth.

obunca Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

oluanpiensis Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Pittosporum pentandrum (Blanco) Merr.

opulenta Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

phaeocarpae Yang and Li, 1981a [Hodkinson, 1984]

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Pyrus phaeocarpae Rehd., P. betulaefolia.

pyri (L.), 1758 [Konovalova, 1972; Yang and Li, 1981a]

This common *Pyrus*-feeding species which is a common pest of pear (*Pyrus communis*) in Europe has recently been recorded from China and the Primorye territory of the USSR. Hodkinson (1984) gives a full bibliography.

*pyricola* Förster 1848 [Kuwayama, 1908; Aulmann, 1913; Siddiqui, 1949; Konovalova, 1972; Kwon, 1983; Hodkinson, 1984]

This is the common pear psyllid of the western Palaeartic: it is also known from Korea, Japan, the Primorye Territory of the USSR and possibly from northern India (see Siddiqui, 1949). This latter record may, however, refer to the species recorded as *Psylla* sp. 1 by Mathur 1975. Hodkinson (1984) gives a full bibliography.

pulla Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

quadrimaculata Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: unknown. This species appears to belong to the *Elaeagnus*-feeding group which includes *P. elaeagni*, *P. fulguralis*, *P. kiushuensis* and *P. elaeagnicola* Miyatake from Japan.

quianli Yang and Li, 1984b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: adults collected from *Pyrus*.

rigida Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

santali Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Santalum album L.

schefflerae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Schefflera octophylla (Lour.) Harms.

simaoli Yang and Li, 1984b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: adults collected from Pyrus.

simlae Crawford, 1912 [Ramakrishna, 1924; Hodkinson, 1983a]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: unknown. Uichanco's (1921) record from the Philippines, based on a single female, is unlikely to be correct. Mathur (1975) illustrates a species collected from *Bauhinia variegata* which he lists as 'near to *simlae*'. This is the species listed as *Psylla* sp. by Mathur (1935) and Beeson (1941) and as *Psylla simlae* by Mathur (1954).

**spadica** Kuwayama, 1908 [Aulman, 1913; Crawford, 1919; Kuwayama, 1931; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

stranvaesiae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Stranvaesia niitakayamensis (Hay,) Hay.

sulcata Mathur, 1973a

Type locality: India. Host-plant: unknown.

tayulinensis Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

tetrapanaxae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Tetrapanax papyriferus (Hook.) K. Koch.

tobirae Miyatake 1964c [Miyatake 1964b, 1965a, 1966, 1976; Klimaszewski 1973; Kwon, 1983; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Japan and Ryukyu Is. Distribution: Taiwan, Korea. Host-plant: *Pittosporum tobira* Ait.

toddaliae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Toddalia asiatica (Linn.) Lam.

toroensis Kuwayama, 1908 [Aulmann, 1913; Crawford, 1919; Boselli, 1930a; Kuwayama, 1931; Miyatake, 1965a, c; Klimaszewski, 1973; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan. Distribution: Japan. Host-plant: Hedera rhombea.

tripunctata Kuwayama, 1908 [Crawford, 1911a 1919, 1920a; Aulmann, 1913; Klimaszewski, 1973; Hodkinson, 1983a]

Psylla kuwayamai Zacher, 1913 [Kuwayama, 1931]

Psylla kuwayamai Crawford [Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Litsea glauca, Neolitsea parvigemma (Hay,) Kanehira.

vaccinii Miyatake, 1964c [Miyatake, 1965a, 1976; Klimaszewski, 1973; Loginova, 1978a; Hodkinson, 1983a, b; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Japan. Distribution: Taiwan; Ryukyu Is. Host-plant: Vaccinium bracteatum Thunb.

*viburni* Löw, 1876 [Shinji, 1949; Sasaki, 1954; Miyatake, 1963; Mathur, 1975; Lahiri and Biswas, 1979; Klimaszewski, 1973]

This *Viburnum*-feeding species, which is well-known in Europe, is also recorded from Northern India, Nepal and Japan. Klimaszewski (1973a) and Hodkinson and White (1979) give bibliographies for the Palaearctic Region.

viccifoliae Yang and Li, 1984c

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Sophora viccifolia Hance and Albizzia molles (Benth.) Boj.

This species appears to belong in Cyamophila.

wulinensis Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

xanthisma Yang and Li, 1984b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: adults collected from *Pyrus*.

xiaguanli Yang and Li, 1984b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: adults collected from *Pyrus*.

yakouensis Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

yunli Yang and Li, 1984b

Type locality: China. Host-plant: adults collected from *Pyrus*.

zaecevi Šulc, 1915 [Loginova 1974a; Mathur, 1975]

A northern circumpolar species occurring on *Salix* species in arctic/subarctic habitats (Hodkinson, 1978; MacLean and Hodkinson, 1980). Isolated populations are recorded from Northern India and Mongolia. Klimaszewski (1973) gives a bilbiography for the Palaearctic Region.

Psylla sp. 1 Mathur, 1975.

Mathur records and illustrates this undescribed species feeding on *Pyrus pashia*, *P. vistata*, *P. communis* and *Stranvaesia glaucescens* Lindl in northern India (see Hodkinson, 1984).

# PSYLLOPSIS Löw, 1879

[APHALARIDAE]

Type-species: Psylla fraxinicola Förster, 1848

A west palaearctic genus whose members feed on *Fraxinus* species (see Loginova, 1963).

fraxini (L., 1758) [Heslop-Harrison, 1946]

This common palaearctic species (see Klimaszewski (1973) and Hodkinson and White, 1979 for bibliographies) was recorded from *Fraxinus ornus* in Northern India by Heslop-Harrison. It is more likely that this is one of the other described species of *Psyllopsis*.

# RHINOPSYLLA Riley, 1885

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: R. schwarzii Riley 1885

A poorly defined genus with representatives in the Oriental, Austro-Oriental, Nearctic and Neotropical faunas. Members of the genus possess a combination of Triozid and Carsidarid characters.

stylata Crawford, 1912 [Ramakrishna, 1924; Mathur, 1975]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: unknown.

shuiliensis Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Machilus kusanoi Hayata.

takahashii Boselli, 1930a [Miyatake 1965b, 1972b; Hodkinson, 1983a]

Rhynopsylla takahashii Boselli [Takahashi, 1936]

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Senecio taiwanensis, S. nemorensis L.

# STENOPSYLLA Kuwayama, 1910

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: S. nigricornis Kuwayama, 1910

A small Oriental, Austro-Oriental genus related to *Trioza*.

*nigricornis* Kuwayama, 1910 [Aulmann, 1913; Crawford, 1925c; Kuwayama, 1931; Takahashi, 1936; Sasaki, 1954; Yu, 1956; Miyatake, 1964a, 1976; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan. Distribution: Japan. Host-plant: Clerodendron trichotomum, Symplocos lucida, S. glauca (Thunb.) Koidzumi.

occipitalis Yu, 1956 [Miyatake 1964a, 1965b; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan. Distribution: Ryukyu Is. Host-plant: Ardisia cornudentata Nakai and Symplocos sozanensis Hayata.

# SYMPAUROPSYLLA Enderlein, 1921—see Pauropsylla

# SYNAPHALARA Yang, 1984

[CARSIDARIDAE]

Type-species: Tenaphalara confluens Yu, 1956

A monotypic genus erected for a single species removed from *Tenaphalara*.

confluens (Yu, 1956) [Yang, 1984]

Tenaphalara confluens Yu [Hodkinson, 1983a]

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Palaquium formosanum Hayata.

# SYNPSYLLA Yang, 1984

# [SPONDYLIASPIDIDAE?]

Type-species: S. wendlandiae Yang, 1984

A monotypic genus from Taiwan which shows some affinities with tropical species placed in *Spanioneura sensu lato* and possibly *Glycaspis*.

# wendlandiae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Wendlandia formosana Cowan.

#### SYNTOMOZA Enderlein 1921

[APHALARIDAE]

Type-species: Euphyllura magna Kuwayama, 1908

A small east Palaearctic, Oriental genus which according to Loginova (1973) belongs to the tribe Euphyllurini. The similarities, however, are superficial and it appears closer to *Diclidophlebia* Crawford (see Hodkinson 1983a).

#### scolopiae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Scolopia oldhamii Hance.

#### SYRINGILLA Loginova, 1967, 1973

[APHALARIDAE]

Type-species: Syntomoza humerosa Loginova, 1967

Originally described as a sub-genus of *Syntomoza*. *Syringilla* was raised to generic status by Loginova (1973). *Euphyllura eastopi* Mathu (1973a) is probably synonymous with the one Oriental species (see below).

#### nepalensis Miyatake, 1981b

Type locality: Nepal. Host-plant: unknown.

# TENAPHALARA Kuwayama, 1908

[CARSIDARIDAE]

Type-species: T. acutipennis Kuwayama, 1908

A small Oriental, Austro-Oriental genus in urgent need of revision.

acutipennis Kuwayama, 1908 [Carwford, 1911a, 1919; Aulmann, 1913; Ramakrishna, 1924; Boselli, 1930a; Kuwayama, 1931; Mathur, 1935, 1975; Beeson, 1941; Heslop-Harrison, 1951a; Loginova, 1981; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Tenaphalara elongata Crawford, 1912 [Rahman, 1932]

Tenaphalera elongata Crawford, [Fletcher 1917a]

Ctenophalara elongata Crawford [Bhatia and Shaffi, 1932]

Type locality: Taiwan. Distribution: India; Bangladesh; Philippines. Host-plant: Bombax ceiba L., Sterculia foetida.

malayensis Crawford, 1919 [Crawford, 1928b; Laing, 1930; Braza and Calilung, 1981; Cantelo, 1965; Hodkinson, 1983a]

Type locality: Malaya. Distribution: Indonesia, Philippines, Thailand. Host-plant: Durio zibethinus.

# TOGEPSYLLA Kuwayama, 1931

[APHALARIDAE]

Type-species: T. takahashii Kuwayama, 1931

A highly characteristic Oriental genus of obscure relationship. Yang and Li (1981c) split off the genus *Hemipteripsylla* but the character differences are, in reality, trivial.

mimana Yang and Li, 1981c

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Lindera communis Hemsl.

takahashii Kuwayma, 1931 [Takahashi, 1936; Miyatake, 1970; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Lindera communis Hemsl.

# TRICHOCHERMES Kirkaldy, 1904

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: Trioza walkeri Förster, 1848

A small genus with a broad distribution throughout the Palaearctic, Neotropical, Afrotropical and Oriental Regions. Two species have recently been transferred to *Petalolyma* by Yang and Li (1984d).

grandis Loginova, 1965 [Miyatake, 1971a; Kuwayama and Miyatake, 1971; Konovalova, 1972; Baba and Miyatake, 1971; Klimaszewski, 1973; Loginova, 1974a; Kwon and Lee, 1981; Kwon, 1983]

Type locality: USSR, Primorye Territory. Distribution: China, Korea, Mongolia, Japan. Host-plant: *Rhamnus daurica*.

tzuensis Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

# TRIOZA Förster, 1848

[TRIOZIDAE]

Type-species: Chermes urticae L., 1758

A morphologically very diverse genus of worldwide distribution. The treatment of the genus follows Hodkinson (1983a): species are split into a *Megatrioza/Phylloplecta* group and a residual *Trioza* group.

Phylloplecta/Megatrioza group

beilschmiediae Yang, 1984 as Trioza (Megatrioza)

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Beilschmiedia erythrophloria Hay.

eugenoides (Crawford, 1917) as Trioza [Mathur, 1975]

Megatrioza eugenoides (Crawford) [Crawford, 1919, 1920b; Ramakrishna, 1924; Hodkinson, 1983a]

Type locality: Philippines. Distribution: Indonesia; Malaya; India. Host-plant: unknown.

hirsuta (Crawford, 1912) as Kuwayama [Mathur, 1975]

Megatrioza hirsuta (Crawford) [Crawford 1919, 1924; Ramakrishna, 1924; Sundar Raman, 1924; Mani, 1935, 1959, 1973; Battacharya, 1972]

Phylloplecta hirsuta (Crawford) [Mathur, 1935, 1946; Beeson, 1941; Mani, 1948]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Terminalia alata Heyne ex. Roth.

T. arjuna (Roxb ex DC), T. catappa L., T. paniculata Roth. The record from Ficus bengalensis by Kandasamy (1982) suggests there may be more than one psyllid species involved.

lanshuensis Yang, 1984 as Trioza (Megatrioza)

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Syzygium tripinnatum (Blanco) Merr.

lobata Mathur, 1975 as Trioza

Type locality: India. Host-plant: *Duabanga grandiflora* (Roxb.) Walp. (= D. sonneratoides Buch. Ham.)

magnicauda (Crawford, 1919) as Megatrioza [Miyatake, 1964b, 1965a; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: India. Distribution: Taiwan; Ryukyu Is. Host-plant: *Diospyros ferra* var. *buxifolia* Bakh., *Maba buxifolia* (Rottb.) Pers.

*malloticola* (Crawford, 1928b) as *Megatrioza* [Mathur, 1975; Hodkinson, 1983a] *Phylloplecta malloticola* (Crawford) [Laing, 1930; Mathur, 1935, 1946; Beeson, 1941; Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973; Weidner, 1961; Loginova, 1982]

Type locality: Indonesia. Distribution: India; Pakistan (BM). Host-plant: *Mallotus philippinensis* Muell. Arg.

neolitseae Miyatake, 1965a [Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Ryukyu Is. Distribution: Taiwan. Host-plant: *Neolitsea aciculata* Koidz. Also recorded from the unlikely host *Mallotus philippinensis* by Yang 1984.

pallida (Uichanco, 1919) as Megatrioza [Hodkinson, 1983a]

Megatrioza pallida Uichanco [Uichanco, 1921; Houard 1922, 1926]

Type locality: Philippines. Distribution: Vietnam. Host-plant: Mallotus philippinensis.

pitiformis Mathur, 1975 as Trioza [Yang, 1984]

Phylloplecta sp. n. [Mathur, 1935]

Phylloplecta sp. [Beeson, 1941; Mani, 1959, 1973]

Phylloplecta sp. 1 [Mani, 1948]

Type locality: India. Distribution: Taiwan. Host-plant: *Mallotus philippinensis* (Lam.) Muell-Arg.

serrata Mathur, 1975 as Trioza

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Sabia paniculata Edgew.

vitiensis Kirkaldy, 1907 as Trioza [Kirkaldy, 1908; Aulmann, 1913; Tuthill, 1964; Mathur, 1975; Hodkinson, 1983a]

Megatrioza vitiensis (Kirkaldy) [Crawford, 1919, 1927, 1928a; Ramakrishna, 1924; Mani, 1935, 1948, 1959, 1973; Tuthill, 1942; Hill, 1982; Hill et al., 1982]

Phyllopecta vitiensis (Kirkaldy) [Klyver, 1932, 1935]

Megatrioza vitichis (Kirk) [Mani, 1959]

Trioza eugeniae Crawford, 1915

Type locality: Fiji Is. Distribution: India; Sri Lanka; Malaya; Hong Kong; Indonesia and throughout the Pacific Islands. Host-plant: *Eugenia malaccensis*, Syzygium malaccensis, S. jambolana, Tristania sp.

Trioza residual group

analis Crawford, 1912 [Crawford, 1919; Ramakrishna, 1924; Mathur, 1975]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: unknown.

beesoni (Laing 1930) [Hollis, 1984]

Sympauropsylla beesoni (Laing) [Loginova, 1972a, 1982]

Pauropsylla beesoni [Mathur, 1935, 1946, 1975; Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973; Beeson, 1941; Kandasamy and Krishnan, 1981]

Type locality: India. Host-plants: *Litsea monopetala* (Roxb.) Pers., *L. stocksii* (Meissn.) Hook., *L. polyantha* Juss.

bifurcata Mathur, 1975

Phylloplecta sp. n. [Mathur, 1935]

Phylloplecta [Beeson, 1941; Mani, 1973]

Phyllopleta sp. 3 [Mani, 1948]

Type locality: India; Pakistan. Host-plant: *Populus euphratica* Oliv. This species was included in the *Trioza* group by Mathur (1975) despite earlier inclusion in *Phylloplecta*.

brevigenae Mathur, 1973b

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Ficus sp.

**brevifrons** Kuwayama, 1910 [Aulmann, 1913; Crawford, 1913, 1919; Kuwayama, 1931; Miyatake, 1964a; Klimaszewski, 1974; Kwon and Lee, 1981; Kwon, 1983; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan. Distribution: Korea; Japan. Host-plant: unknown.

camphorae Sasaki, 1910 [Aulmann, 1913; Houard, 1922; Kuwayama, 1931; Sasaki, 1954; Sorin, 1959; Miyatake, 1964b; Klimaszewski, 1973; Mani, 1973; Hill et al., 1982; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Trioza camphorea Sasaki [Hill, 1982]

indet. psyllid [Sundar Raman, 1924; Mani, 1948, 1959; see Mani, 1973]

Type locality: Taiwan. Distribution: China; Japan; Ryukyu Is; Hong Kong (BM). Host-plant: Cinnamomum camphora Sieb. Records of this species from Korea appear to relate to Trioza chilgia Park & Lee (Kwon and Lee, 1981; Kwon, 1983)

caseariae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Casearia membranacea Hance.

celtisae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Celtis formosana Hayata.

cerastii (L. 1758) [Kuwayama and Miyatake, 1971]

The record of this west palaearctic *Cerastium*-feeding species from China is based on a single female and is unlikely to be correct. Klimaszewski (1973) gives a bibliography for the Palaearctic Region.

chenopodii Reuter, 1876 [Sasaki, 1954; Miyatake, 1964a, 1976; Mathur, 1975]

Trioza obliqua Thomson, 1877 [Klimaszewski, 1968a]

Heterotrioza chenopodii (Thomson) [Klimaszewski, 1973]

Heterotrioza obliqua (Thomson) [Klimaszewski, 1973; Kwon and Lee, 1981; Kwon, 1983]

The common palaearctic species, which feeds on Chenopodium and Atriplex

species, is dimorphic, existing as a summer and winter form. The different forms have until recently been recognized as separate species (see Hodkinson and White, 1979; Lauterer 1982). Klimaszewski (1973) gives a full bibliography for both winter (chenopodii f. autumnalis) and summer form (chenopodii f. aestivalis = obliqua). This species has been recorded from India; Pakistan; Korea and Japan.

*cinnamomi* (Boselli, 1930a) [Miyatake, 1964b, 1965a, 1966, 1969a, 1976; Klimaszewski, 1973; Hodkinson, 1983a]

Spanioza cinnamomi Boselli

Siphonaleyrodes formosanus Takahashi, 1932 [Mound and Halsley, 1978]

Type locality: Taiwan. Distribution: Japan, Ryukyu Is. Host-plant: Cinnamomum doederleinii Engl., C. loureirii Nees, C. japonicum Sieb., C. reticulatum, Neolitsea aciculata.

citroimpura Yang and Li, 1984c

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Citrus reticulata Blanco.

elaeocarpi Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Elaeocarpus sylvestris (Lour.) Poiret

euryae Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Eurya japonica Thunb.

exoterica Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Cryptocarya chinensis (Hance) Hemsl.

*fletcheri* Crawford, 1912 [Crawford, 1917, 1919, 1924; Ramakrishna, 1924; Sundar Raman, 1924; Docters van Leeuwen, 1926; Rahman, 1932; Mani, 1935, 1948, 1959, 1973; Mathur, 1935, 1975; Beeson, 1941; Loginova, 1982; Hodkinson, 1983a]

Spanioza fletcheri (Crawford) [Enderlein, 1926]

Type locality: India. Distribution: Malaya. Host-plant: Trewia nudiflora L., Gmelina arborea L.

fletcheri minor Crawford, 1912 [Ramakrishna, 1924; Mathur, 1935, 1975; Beeson, 1941; Saksena, 1944; Mani, 1948; Bindra and Varma, 1969]

Type locality: India. Distribution: Bangladesh (BM). Host-plant: *Terminalia alata* Heyne ex Roth. var. *tomentosa*, *T. arjuna* W & A, *T. catappa*.

There seems no good reason why *fletcheri minor* should not be recognized as a species separate from *fletcheri*.

formosana Kuwayama, 1910 [Aulmann, 1913; Crawford, 1919; Kuwayama, 1931; Miyatake, 1965a, 1968a; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan. Distribution: Ryukyu Is. Host-plant: *Ilex warburgii* Loesn., *I. hayatana*.

fusca Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Syzygium cumini L. Skeels (= Eugenia jambolana L.)

galii Förster, 1848 [Kuwayama, 1908; Aulmann, 1913; Kuwayama, 1931; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Europe. Distribution: This widely distributed palaearctic species is known from Taiwan. Klimaszewski (1973) gives a bibliography for the Palaearctic. Host-plant: several *Galium* species.

gigantea Crawford, 1912 [Crawford, 1919; Ramakrishna, 1924; Mathur, 1975; Kandasamy, 1980]

Dasymastix gigantea (Crawford) [Enderlein, 1921]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: originally given as a tree by the local name of 'uttis'. Kandasamy (1980) records it on *Vaccinium neilgherrense*.

gigantea curta Mathur, 1975 [Lahiri and Biswas, 1979; Loginova, 1981]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: *Schima wallichii*. There seems no good reason to regard *gigantea curta* as the same species as *gigantea*.

himalayensis Mathur, 1973b

Type locality: India. Host-plant: unknown.

hyalina Crawford, 1912 [Crawford, 1919; Ramakrishna, 1924; Mathur, 1975]

Type locality: India. Host-plant: unknown.

*jambolanae* Crawford, 1917 [Crawford, 1919; Ramakrishna, 1924; Beeson, 1941; Mathur, 1946, 1975; Mani, 1948, 1973; Weidner, 1961; Balasubramian and Chandrasekaran, 1973; Loginova, 1982]

Spanioza jambolanae (Crawford) [Enderlein, 1926]

Type locality: India. Distribution: Bangladesh (BM). Host-plant: Syzygium cumini (= Eugenia jambolana)

kuwayamai Enderlein, 1914 [Kuwayama, 1931; Miyatake, 1964b, 1965a; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Pouteria obovata Baeheni (= Sideroxylon ferrugineum)

lineata Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Celtis sinensis Persoon.

longiantennata Mathur, 1975

Phylloplecta sp. n. [Mathur, 1935]

Phylloplecta [Beeson, 1941; Mani, 1959]

Phylloplecta sp. 4 [Mani, 1948, 1973]

Type locality: Pakistan. Host-plant: Populus euphratica Oliv.

*myohyangi* Klimaszewski, 1968c [Miyatake, 1971a; Kuwayama and Miyatake, 1971] *Bactericera myohyangi* (Klimaszewski) [Klimaszewski, 1973; Kwon and Lee, 1981; Kwon, 1983]

Type locality: Korea. Distribution: China. Host-plant: Salix sp.

neolitseacola Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Neolitsea parvigemma (Hay.) Kanihira

nigra Kuwayama, 1910 [Aulmann, 1913; Shinji, 1949; Sasaki, 1954; Ko, 1961; Miyatake, 1965a, 1966, 1969b, 1971a, 1972a, 1976; Baba and Miyatake, 1971; Klimaszewski, 1973; Kwon and Lee, 1981; Kwon, 1983; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Trizona nigra Kuwayama [Shinji, 1938]

Type locality: Japan. Distribution: Korea; Taiwan; Ryukyu Is. Host plant: Styrax japonicum S & Z., S. formosana Matsum, S. obassia S. & Z., Symplocos coreana (Lev. Ohwi), S. japonicum.

obsoleta (Buckton, 1900) [Aulmann, 1913; Maxwell-Lefroy, 1909; Laing, 1930; Beeson, 1941; Mani, 1948, 1959; Mathur, 1975]

Psylla obsoleta Buckton [Niceville, 1903; Froggatt, 1903; Ramakrishna, 1919, 1924]

Type locality: India. Distribution: Sri Lanka (BM). Host-plant: *Diospyros melanoxylon* Roxb., *D. tomentosa* Roxb.

### outeiensis Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Eugenia sp.

### quadrimaculata Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Castanopsis stipulata (Hay.) Nakai.

## scottii Löw, 1880 [Heslop-Harrison, 1946]

This west palaearctic *Berberis*-feeding species was recorded for northern India by Heslop-Harrison. Šulc (1912) gives a good redescription. Klimaszewski (1973) gives a bibliography for the Palaearctic Region but more recently Gegechkori has recorded this species frequently from the Caucasus region of the USSR (e.g. Gegechkori, 1975, 1978)

## simplifica Mathur, 1975 [Kandasamy, 1980, 1981]

Type locality: Nepal. Distribution: India. Host-plant: Terminalia travancorensis W & A.

## spinulata Mathur, 1975

Type locality: India. Host-plant: *Syzygium cumini* (L.) Skeels (= *Eugenia jambolana* Lam).

taiwanica Boselli, 1930 [Miyatake, 1964b; Hodkinson, 1983a; Yang, 1984]

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: unknown.

urticae (L. 1758) [Crawford, 1912, 1919; Ramakrishna, 1924; Mani, 1948; Heslop-Harrison, 1946; Weidner, 1961; Kuwayama and Miyatake, 1971; Klimaszewski 1969, 1972a, 1973; Mathur, 1975]

A very common species throughout the western Palaearctic. It is known from China and N. India where it feeds on *Urtica* spp. Klimaszewski (1973) and Hodkinson and White (1979) give a bibliography for the Palaearctic.

### valida Yang, 1984

Type locality: Taiwan. Host-plant: Symplocos morrisonicola Hayata.

viridula Zetterstedt, 1828 [Kuwayama, 1908; Sasaki, 1954; Kuwayama and Miyatake, 1971; Miyatake 1964a]

This species which occurs commonly on *Cirsium* species in Europe is known from Japan and from a single female from China. Klimaszewski (1973) gives a bibliography for the Palaearctic Region.

## TRISETIPSYLLA Yang and Li, 1984c

[PSYLLIDAE]

Type-species: T. sinica Yang & Li, 1984c

A genus erected on trivial characters to include two similar Meliaceae-feeding species.

#### bengalensis (Mathur, 1975)

Type locality: India. Host-plant: Cedrela toona Roxb.

sinica Yang and Li, 1984c

Type locality: China. Host-plant: Toona sureni B. (T. ciliata).

### Host plants

Generic names of plants listed below follow Willis (1973) and the families are arranged according to Cronquist (1968). Generic names have been changed, where appropriate, to bring them into line with modern usage.

	Host-plant		Psyllid
MAGNOLIALES	Magnoliaceae	Michelia	Paraphyllura micheliae
	Annonaceae	Miliusa	Ceropsylla ferruginea
	Lauraceae	<b>B</b> eilschmiedia	Homotrioza beilschmiediae
			Ozotrioza laurinearum
			Trioza beilschmiediae
		Cinnamomum	Trioza camphorae
			T. cinnamomi
		Cryptocarya	Trioza exoterica
		Lindera	Togepsylla matsumurana
			T. mimana
			T. takahashii
		Litsea	Togepsylla matsumurana
			Hemipteripsylla tibetana
			Psylla tripunctata
			Trioza beesoni
		Neolitsea	Pylla deflura
		(= Machilus)	P. neolitseae
		,	Trioza neolitsicola
			T. cinnamomi
			T. neolitseae
			Neotrioza machili
FAGALES	Fagaceae	Castanopsis	Trioza quadrimaculata
TAGALES	1 11/2111	Quercus	Petalolyma basalis
	Betulaceae	Alnus	Psylla alni
			•
CARYOPHYLLALES	, , , ,	Cerastium	Trioza cerastii
	Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex	Trioza chenopodii
		Chenopodium	T. chenopodii
POLYGONALES	Polygonaceae	Calligonum	Pachypsylloides sp (BM)
		Polygonum	Aphalara itadori
			A. maculipennis
			A. ossiannilssoni
			A. polygoni
		Rumex	Aphalara exilis
THEALES	Dipterocarpaceae	Shorea	Ceropsylla minuta
ITEALES	P		
			Leuronota corniculata
	Theaceae	Eurva	Leuronota corniculata Bosellius eurvae
	Theaceae	Eurya	Bosellius euryae
	Theaceae	Eurya	Bosellius euryae Trioza euryae
	Theaceae	ŕ	Bosellius euryae Trioza euryae Eustenopsylla euryae
	Theaceae	Tutcheria	Bosellius euryae Trioza euryae Eustenopsylla euryae Leptotrioza tutcheriae
	Theaceae	ŕ	Bosellius euryae Trioza euryae Eustenopsylla euryae Leptotrioza tutcheriae Trioza gigantea curta
	Theaceae Guttiferae	Tutcheria	Bosellius euryae Trioza euryae Eustenopsylla euryae Leptotrioza tutcheriae
MALVALES	Guttiferae	Tutcheria Schima Calophyllum	Bosellius euryae Trioza euryae Eustenopsylla euryae Leptotrioza tutcheriae Trioza gigantea curta Cecidopsylla schimae
MALVALES		Tutcheria Schima	Bosellius euryae Trioza euryae Eustenopsylla euryae Leptotrioza tutcheriae Trioza gigantea curta Cecidopsylla schimae Leptynoptera sulfurea Homotrioza maculata
MALVALES	Guttiferae	Tutcheria Schima Calophyllum	Bosellius euryae Trioza euryae Eustenopsylla euryae Leptotrioza tutcheriae Trioza gigantea curta Cecidopsylla schimae Leptynoptera sulfurea

	Host-plant		Psyllid
	Sterculiaceae	Firmiana Sterculia	Carsidara marginalis Tenaphalara acutipennis
	Bombacaceae	Bombax	Nesiope pseudonervosa Tenaphalara acutipennis
	Malvaceae	Durio Abutilon Hibiscus	Tenaphalara malayensis Mesohomotoma camphorae Mesohomotoma camphorae M. hibisci
		Kydia	Paurocephala russellae Paurocephala nr. minuta
		Urena	Mesohomotoma lobata M. hibisci
VIOLALES	Flacourtiaceae	Casearia Scolopia	Trioza caseariae Syntomoza scolopiae
	Tamaricaceae	Tamarix	Colposcenia aliena C. constricta C. elegans
SALICALES	Salicaceae	Populus	Trioza bifurcata T.longiantennata Egeirotrioza populi E.ceardi
		Salix	Psylla zaecevi P. clauda P. indicata Trioza myohyangi
ERICALES	Ericaceae	Vaccinium	Psylla vaccinii Parastenopsylla vacciniae P. proboscidaria Trioza gigantea?
EBENALES	Sapotaceae	Palaquim Pouteria	Synaphalara confluens Trioza kuwayamai
	Ebenaceae	Diospyros (= Maba)	Trioza obsoleta T. magnicauda
	Styracaceae	Styrax indet. sp.	Trioza nigra Ozotrioza styracearum
	Symplocaceae	Symplocos	Homotrioza kuwayamai H. epica Stenopsylla nigricornis Trioza valida Cryptotrioza mathuri? Cecidotrioza baccarum? Stenopsylla occipitalis
PRIMULALES	Myrsinaceae	Ardisia	Stenopsylla occipitalis
ROSALES	Pittosporaceae	Pittosporum	Psylla multijuga P. tobirae P. oluanpiensis Rhinopsylla shuiliensis
RANUNCULALES	Berberidaceae Lardizabalaceae	Berberis Akebia Stauntonia	Trioza scottii Psylla coccinea Psylla coccinea
	Sabiaceae	Sabia	Trioza serrata
HAMAMELIDALES	Hamamelidaceae	Exbucklandia	Psylla longigena

Host-plant		Psyllid
Ulmaceae	Celtis	Trioza celtisae T. lineata Celtisaspis japonica C. sinica
	Trema	Paurocephala psylloptera
Moraceae	Ficus	Ceropsylla fulvida Dynopsylla pinnativena D. grandis
		Homotoma altissimae H. benjaminae
		H. distincta H. galbvittata
		H. indica H. maculata
		H. pyriformiscola H. radiata
		H. ruiliana H. wulinensis
		H. yunnanica
		H. xishuangana Macrohomotoma hylocol
		M. magna M. minana
		M. robusta M. striata
		M. sinica M. viridis
		M. yunana M. geniculata
		M. gladiata Mycopsylla gardenensis
		Paurocephala conchaiens P. psylloptera
		Pauropsylla depressa P. ficicola
		P. globuli P. purpurescens
		P. udei Pauropsylla triozoptera
		Trioza brevigenae Trioza hirsuta?
Urticaceae	Morus Urtica	Paurocephala psylloptera Trioza urticae
Hydrangeaceae Rosaceae	Hydrangea Crataegus	Cyamophila hexastigma? Psylla crataegi
	Eriobotrya	P. melanoneura Psylla eriobotryacola
	Pyrus	P. eriobotryae Psylla aili?
		P. betulafoliae P. cangshanli?
		P. changli P. chinensis
		P. dianli? P. erhaili?
	Moraceae Urticaceae Hydrangeaceae	Moraceae Trema Ficus  Worus Urticaceae Hydrangeaceae Rosaceae Rosaceae  Urtica Hydrangea Crataegus Eriobotrya

	Host-plant		Psyllid
-			P. jiangli
			P. kunmingli?
			P. lioli
			P. phaeocarpae
			P. pyri
			P. pyricola
			P. quianli?
			P. simaoli?
			P. yunli?
			P. xanthisma?
			P. xiaguanli?
			Psylla sp. 1
		Stranvaesia	Psylla sp. 1
			Psylla stranvaesiae
	Leguminosae	Acacia	Metapsylla acaciae
	2084111110000	Albizia	Arytaina thakrei
		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	A. spinosa
			A. albizziae
			Acizzia indica
			Psylla hyalina
			P. oblonga
			P. viccifoliae
		Bauhinia	Psylla sp. nr simlae
		Cassia	Euphalerus vittatus
		Cussia	Psylla hyalina
		Crotalaria	Epipsylla crotalariae
		Derris	Epipsylla venusta
			Arytaina thakrei
		Dalbergia	A. obscura?
		Indigofera	Arytaina isitis
		Maakia	
		маака Millettia	Cyamophila hexastigma
			Epipsylla viridis
		Mucuna	Epipsylla albolineata
			E. mucunae
			E. ruiliana
		D	E. yunnanica
		Pueraria Sankana	Epipsylla puerariae
		Sophora	Cyamophila hexastigma
		(= Styphnolobium)	
		Whitfordiodendron	Epipsylla guangxiana  E whitfordiodordritis
	Cammanatians	Duahama -	E. whitfordiodendritis
YRTALES	Sonneratiaceae	Duabanga	Trioza lobata
	Myrtaceae	Eugenia	Trioza outeiensis
		Commenter	T. vitiensis
		Syzygium	Euphyllura caudata
			E. concolor
			Trioza fusca
			T. jambolanae
			T. spinulata
			T. lanshuensis
			T. vitiensis
		Tristania	Trioza vitiensis
	Combretaceae	Terminalia	Trioza simplifica
			T. hirsuta
			T. fletcheri minor

	Host-plant		Psyllid
PROTEALES	Elaeagnaceae	Elaeagnus	Psylla elaeagni P. fulguralis P. lanceolata P. kiushuensis Eptitrioza yasumatsui
		Hippophae	Psylla hippophaes
SANTALALES	Santalaceae	Santalum	Psylla santali Macrohomotoma maculata Mycopsylla indica Diaphorina venata
CELESTRALES	Celestraceae Salvadoraceae Aquifoliaceae	Gymnosporia Salvadora Ilex	Diaphorina gymnosporiae Euphyllura obsoleta Trioza formosana Petalolyma bicolor P. sinica P. yunnanana
EUPHORBIALES	Euphorbiaceae	Gelonium Mallotus Trewia	Epipsylla rubrofasciata Trioza malloticola T. pallida T. pitiformis Pseudotrioza malloticola Trioza fletcheri
	Daphniphyllaceae		Cecidotrioza sozanica
RHAMNALES	Rhamnaceae	Rhamnus	Psylla juiliensis Arytaina cornicola? Trichochermes grandis
		Ziziphus	Paurocephala trimaculata
SAPINDALES	Sapindaceae	Euphoria (= Dimocarpus)	Cornegenapsylla sinica Neophacopteron euphoriae Psylla litchi
	Burseraceae	Schleichera Canarium	Phacopteron lentiginosum Chineura alba Pseudophacopteron canarium
	Anacardiaceae	Garuga Buchanania Mangifera	Phacopteron lentiginosum Microceropsylla longispiculate M. nigra M. maculata M. brevicornis Apsylla indica
	Pistaciaceae Rutaceae	Rhus Semecarpus Spondias Pistacia Citrus	Leuronota minuta Calophya nigridorsalis Microceropsylla verrucosa Pelmatobrachia spondiasae Agonoscena bimaculata Diaphorina citri Psylla citricola P. citrisuga Trioza citroimpura
		Evodia Murraya	Psylla evodiae Calophya evodiae Psylla murrayi
		паштиун	Diaphorina citri D. communis

	Host-plant		Psyllid
	Flindersiaceae Meliaceae	Toddalia Chloroxylon Aglaia Aphanamixis Cedrela	Psylla toddaliae Peripsyllopsis ramakrishni Pseudophacopteron floccosa Pseudophacopteron aphanamixis Psylla cedrelae P. eastopi
		Chukrasia Melia Toona	Bharatiana octospinosa Trisetipsylla bengalensis Psylla cedrelae Metapsylla meliae Bharatiana toonae B. toonaquiana Trisetipsylla sinica
POLYGALALES	Malpighiaceae	Hiptage	Episylla wushaensis?
UMBELLALES	Araliaceae	Fatsia Hedera	Psylla fatsiae Psylla formosana P. toroensis
		Schefflera	Psylla schefflerae P. fatsiae
		Tetrapanax	Psylla tetrapanaxae
GENTIANALES	Strychnaceae Apocynaceae	Strychnos Alstonia	Diaphorina truncata Pseudophacopteron tuberculatum P. alstonia
	Asclepiadaceae	Leptadenia	Diaphorina bikanerensis
POLEMONIALES	Solanaceae	Lycium	Paratrioza sinica P. petiolata
LAMIALES	Ehretiaceae	Cordia Ehretia	Diaphorina aegyptiaca Diaphorina dunensis
	Verbenaceae	Gmelina	Trioza fletcheri
SCROPHULARIALES	Oleaceae	Fraxinus Olea	Psyllopsis fraxini Euphyllura pakistanica E. olivina
	Acanthaceae	Baphicacanthus	Psylla baphicacanthi
RUBIALES	Rubiaceae	Anthocephalus Wendlandia Galium	Pauropsylla reticulata Synpsylla wendlandiae Trioza galii
DIPSACALES	Caprifoliaceae	Viburnum	Psylla viburni
ASTERALES	Compositae	Cirsium Senecio	Trioza viridula Rhinopsylla takahashii
JUNCALES	Juncaceae	Juncus	Livia juncorum L. khaziensis L. nigra

# Undetermined psyllid galls

Undetermined psyllid species are known to form galls on the following plants, which are listed in taxonomic sequence along with the reference to the gall description.

	Host-plant		Psyllid
MAGNOLIALES	Lauraceae	Beilschmiedia sikkimensis	Sundar Raman, 1924 Mani, 1948
		Cinnamonum	
		camphora	Sundar Raman, 1924
		C. macrocarpum	Houard, 1922
		-	Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973
		C. nitidum	Houard, 1922
			Mani, 1948, 1959
		C 1:C 1:	Muller, 1872, 1873
		C. ovalifolium	Mani, 1973
		C. wightii	Mani, 1973
		C. zeylandicum	Bois and Gerber, 1909
			Houard, 1922
		Lindana anamaina	Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973
		Lindera assamica	Kieffer, 1905 Houard, 1922
			Sundar Raman, 1924
			Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973
		Neolitsea	Wiam, 1946, 1939, 1973
		odoratissima	Mani, 1954, 1959, 1973
		Neolitsea zevlandica	Mani, 1959, 1973
		Pheobe sp.	Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973
URTICALES	Moraceae	Ficus asperrima	Nyar, 1944
OKTICALES	Moraceac	r icus asperrima	Mani, 1959, 1973
		F. glomerata	Docters van Leeuwen 1922a
		1. giomei aia	Houard 1926
			Nayar, 1944, 1948
			Mani, 1959, 1973
			Weidner, 1961
		F. infectoria	Mani 1948, 1953b, 1959, 1973
		F. religiosa	Mani, 1953b, 1959, 1973
		F. roxburghii	Mani, 1948, 1953a, 1959, 1973
		F. rumphii	Mani, 1959, 1973
		F. sycomorus	Houard, 1914
		F. tsiela	Mani, 1967, 1973
		F. variegata	Houard, 1926
		Ficus indet	Docters van Leeuwen, 1922b
	Urticaceae	Boehmeria sp.	Mani, 1959, 1973
		Lecanthus wightii	Mani, 1953a, 1959, 1973
THEALES	Theaceae	Schima wallichii	Mani, 1967, 1973
	Guttiferae	Calophyllum decipien	
			Mani, 1959, 1973
		Garcinia cambogia	Mani, 1973
MALVALES	Tiliaceae	Grewia sp.	Mani, 1959, 1973
	Malvaceae	Kydia calycina	Mani, 1959
			Houard, 1926
		Thespesia populnea	110uatu, 1920
FRENALES	Sanotaceae		
EBENALES	Sapotaceae Ebenaceae	Madhuca latifolia Diospyros	Mani, 1973 Houard, 1926

	Host-plant		Reference
MYRTALES	Myrtaceae	Eugenia corymbosa E. densiflora Rhodamnia trinervia Syzygium operaculatum	Mani, 1973 Houard, 1926 Houard, 1926 Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973 Docters van Leeuwen, 1926
	Melastomaceae Comretaceae	Melastoma polyanthum Anogeissus latifolia Terminalia catappa T. crenulata	Houard, 1926 Mani, 1953b, 1959, 1973 Mani, 1959, 1973 Mani, 1959, 1973
		Terminalia sp.	Houard, 1922 Mani, 1948
SANTALALES	Loranthaceae	Loranthus sp.	Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973
CELESTRALES	Aquifoliaceae	Ilex wightiana	Sundar Raman, 1924 Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973
EUPHORBIALES	Euphorbiaceae	Bridelia tomentosa  Dimorphocalyx glabellus  Macaranga indica	Docters van Leeuwen, 1922b Houard, 1926 Nyar, 1948 Mani, 1959, 1973 Mani, 1948, 1959, 1973
RHAMNALES	Rhamnaceae	Rhamnus sp.  Ziziphus rugosus	Houard, 1923 Frank, 1896 Mani, 1973
SAPINDALES	Anacardiaceae	Melanorrhoea usitata Rhus semialata Rhus sp. Semecarpus anacardium	Docters van Leeuwen, 1925 Houard, 1914, 1922 Mani, 1973 Weidner, 1961 Mani, 1959, 1973
	Meliaceae	Aglaia simplocifolia	Mani, 1973
GENTIANALES	Apocynaceae	Alstonia kurzii	Kandasamy and Sharma, 1983
LAMIALES	Verbenaceae	Clerodendrum infortunatum	Mani, 1973
RUBIALES	Rubiaceae	Chomelia asiatica	Nyar, 1948 Mani, 1959, 1973

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