Veterinary Management System Requirements Specification

Version 3

April 1st, 2025

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# Executive Summary

## Project Overview

The **veterinary management system (VMS)** ensures smooth communication between veterinarians and pet owners, provides an efficient storage solution for patient information, lays out the patient appointment scheduling in a simple matter, making it so the user experience is pleasant and easy.

# Product/Service Description

The **Veterinary Management System** is designed to enhance the efficiency and organization of veterinary clinics by providing a centralized platform for managing patient records, appointments, billing, and medical history. The system is intended to **streamline daily operations**, **reduce paperwork**, **minimize errors**, and **improve the overall experience for veterinarians, staff, and pet owners**(patients/users).

## Product Context

The Veterinary Management System is a self-contained*(containing in oneself or itself all that is necessary; independent)* software but also interfaces with external systems, such as:

* **Payment Gateways** (for online payment processing)
* **Insurance Systems** (for verifying pet insurance coverage, if needed/available)
* **Pharmacy Databases** (for medication availability and prescription tracking)
* **Laboratory Information Systems** (for real-time diagnostic test results integration)

The system can be implemented as a standalone desktop/web application or integrated with a **larger hospital management system** if needed.

## User Characteristics

There are many users which are not included, such as general staff, veterinary assistants, etc, however we consider these 4 to be the key users to the application.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| User Type | Experience Level | Technical Expertise | General Characteristics |
| Veterinary | High (Expected to have finished higher education in the field) | High | Diagnosing and treating pets, prescribing medication. |
| Receptionists | Medium to low | Medium (A receptionist should know how to navigate various software.) | Scheduling appointments, handling payments, noting down information regarding pets if needed. |
| Pet owners | None | Low (Should know how to operate around the website/application, which is why the website/application should be easy for anybody to use.) | Booking appointments, accessing pet information and records online. |
| System Administrator | High | High | Managing user access, adding and removing users, system updates and security, ensuring pet records are encrypted and safe. |
| Finance Officer | Medium to high | Medium (A finance officer should know how to navigate various software, according to their job. ) | Oversees financial transactions, generates financial reports, and ensures compliance with accounting regulations.  Requires seamless integration with payment systems and accounting software for accurate financial tracking. |

## Assumptions

## The veterinary clinic will have **computers, barcode scanners (for medication scanning and prescriptions), and printers** available for use.

* The system will be compatible with **Windows, macOS, and Linux** operating systems.
* If the clinic requires a mobile application, a separate version must be developed for **iOS** and **Android**.
* If deployed as a **cloud-based** system, an **internet connection** is required for features like online booking, cloud storage, and insurance verification.
* For an **on-premises** version, the system should function offline, with local database storage.
* The system assumes that **role-based access control (RBAC)** will be implemented, ensuring that veterinarians, staff, and clients can only access permitted data.

## Constraints and Dependencies

### ****1. Constraints****

#### ****1.1 System Integration Constraints****

* The VMS **must integrate** with third-party services such as **payment gateways, insurance verification systems, and laboratory databases**.
* If external APIs (e.g., **pet insurance providers, pharmacy databases**) are unavailable or changed, certain functionalities may be **delayed or modified**.

#### ****1.2 Security and Compliance Constraints****

* The system must comply with **data protection laws** to protect patient and pet owner records.
* **Role-based access control (RBAC)** must be enforced to prevent unauthorized access to sensitive medical and financial data.
* The system **must support audit logging** for tracking changes in medical records and financial transactions.

#### ****1.3 Performance and Scalability Constraints****

* The system **must handle multiple concurrent users**, including veterinarians, assistants, and receptionists.
* **Database performance** should allow fast retrieval of patient records even when storing **thousands of entries**.
* If the clinic expands, the system **should scale** to support **multiple branches** or additional features without major rework.

#### ****1.4 User Accessibility Constraints****

* The **web portal must be mobile-friendly** to accommodate pet owners booking appointments online.
* The system must be designed for users **with minimal technical expertise**, ensuring an intuitive and user-friendly interface.

#### ****1.5 Hardware and Network Constraints****

* The system assumes **reliable internet access** for cloud-based operations. If unavailable, an **offline mode** should be provided for essential functionalities.
* The system should support **barcode scanners** for tracking medications and prescriptions.

#### ****1.6 Operational Constraints****

* **Clinic operating hours** impact system maintenance schedules—updates should occur **outside peak working hours** to avoid disruptions.
* The system should provide **backup and recovery options** to prevent data loss in case of failures.

### ****2. Dependencies****

#### ****2.1 Parallel Operation with Legacy Systems****

* If the clinic is already using an **older management system**, the VMS may need to **operate in parallel** until full migration is completed.
* Data from the old system **must be imported** into the new VMS without losing nor corrupting patient histories and medical records.

#### ****2.2 Dependency on External Modules****

* The **appointment scheduling module must be completed** before the notification and reminder system can be developed.
* **Billing and invoicing features depend on the successful integration** of payment gateways.

#### ****2.3 Data Synchronization Dependencies****

* If the system supports **cloud storage**, data synchronization between local and cloud databases must be handled efficiently.

#### ****2.4 Training and Adoption Dependencies****

* Staff must undergo **training sessions** before transitioning to the new system.
* Full implementation depends on **clinic staff adoption and feedback**, which may influence additional modifications before deployment.

# Requirements

## Functional Requirements

For the **Veterinary Management System (VMS)**, the most effective way to organize the requirements would be **By User Class** since the system provides different functionalities for veterinarians, receptionists, administrators, and pet owners. Organizing by features could work as well, and will be considered in future drafts of the requirements.

**ADMIN FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Req# | Requirements | Comments | Priority | Date Reviewed | Reviewed/Approved by |
| ADM\_FR\_1 | The system shall authenticate users based on email and password. | Essential for secure login functionality. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| ADM\_FR\_2 | Administrators shall be able to add new users with specific roles. | New users must be added to manage system access, as well as new employees of any rank. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| ADM\_FR\_3 | Administrators shall be able to delete or deactivate user accounts. | Necessary for handling events where staff leaves, or any other such event occurs where deactivation is necessary. | 2 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| ADM\_FR\_4 | Administrators shall assign or revoke user permissions based on roles. | Ensures appropriate access levels for each user class. (For example, a veterinarian can access all patient information, while a receptionist can only see surface level information, such as a patient’s name and DOB.) | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| ADM\_FR\_5 | Administrators shall be able to generate reports on clinic activity. | Administrators need reports to manage and evaluate the clinic's performance and operations. | 3 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| ADM\_FR\_6 | Monitor inventory | Track stock levels of medication. | 3 | 11/03/2025 |  |
| ADM\_FR\_7 | Set Pricing and Billing Policies | Adjust prices in coordination with veterinarians and online information. | 1 | 11/03/2025 |  |
| ADM\_FR\_8 | Manage Discounts and Promotions | Apply discounts and show promotions as advised by veterinary staff. | 3 | 11/03/2025 |  |
| ADM\_FR\_9 | Backup and restore data | Ensure data integrity and make sure it is safe and backed up at all times. | 2 | 11/03/2025 |  |

**VETERINARIAN FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Req# | Requirements | Comments | Priority | Date Reviewed | Reviewed/Approved by |
| VET\_FR\_1 | Veterinarians shall be able to view pet medical records. | Important for veterinarians to assess treatment and history of the pets. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| VET\_FR\_2 | Veterinarians shall be able to add treatment and information records to pet medical files. | This is essential for keeping track of treatments, diagnoses, and medication. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| VET\_FR\_3 | Veterinarians shall be able to prescribe medications for pets. | Needed to facilitate treatment processes for pets. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| VET\_FR\_4 | Veterinarians shall be able to schedule follow-up appointments. | If necessary, a veterinarian may schedule an appointment date after finishing a current appointment with a patient. | 2 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| VET\_FR\_5 | Access Lab Reports | View and upload test results | 2 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| VET\_FR\_6 | Record and Track treatments | Document and track the medication, making sure it is refilled if It runs out. | 3 | 11/03/2025 |  |
| VET\_FR\_7 | Generate Health certificates | Provide health certificates for legal or travel purposes. | 3 | 11/03/2025 |  |
| VET\_FR\_8 | Communicate with clients | Through means of the software, communicate with the client regarding follow-up appointments or any other cause. | 2 | 11/03/2025 |  |
| VET\_FR\_9 | Refer case to specialists | Cases where the pet might have an unique illness. | 3 | 11/03/2025 |  |

**RECEPTIONIST FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Req# | Requirements | Comments | Priority | Date Reviewed | Reviewed/Approved by |
| REC\_FR\_1 | Receptionists shall be able to schedule appointments for pets. | Appointment scheduling is a core feature of the system for managing client visits. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| REC\_FR\_2 | Receptionists shall be able to update appointment status (completed, cancelled). | Receptionists need to update the system with appointment status for tracking purposes. | 2 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| REC\_FR\_3 | Receptionists shall be able to process payments for services. | Necessary for transaction processing in the clinic. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| REC\_FR\_4 | Check-in and check-out patients | Use the website to track when the client arrives at the appointment. | 1 | 11/03/2025 |  |
| REC\_FR\_5 | Handle walk-in patients | Manage unscheduled patients who may need urgent care. | 2 | 11/03/2025 |  |
| REC\_FR\_6 | Register new patients | Use the software efficiently to register new patients/pets and their medical history. | 1 | 11/03/2025 |  |
| REC\_FR\_7 | Coordinate with veterinarians | Notify the veterinarians in real-time regarding appointments, assign patients to certain veterinarians | 1 | 11/03/2025 |  |

**Finance Officer Functional Requirements**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Req# | Requirements | Comments | Priority | Date Reviewed | Reviewed/Approved by |
| FIN\_FR\_1 | The finance officer shall process invoices to ensure timely payments. | Ensuring invoices are processed efficiently helps maintain healthy cash flow and avoids late payment penalties. | 1 | 24/03/2025 |  |
| FIN\_FR\_2 | The finance officer shall track revenue and expenses. | Monitoring revenue and expenses ensures accurate financial reporting, aids in budgeting and forecasting, helps identify financial trends, and supports strategic decision-making by providing a clear picture of the company’s financial health. | 1 | 24/03/2025 |  |
| FIN\_FR\_3 | The finance officer shall generate financial reports. | Regular financial reporting assists in financial planning, helps management make data-driven decisions, ensures compliance with regulatory requirements, and provides stakeholders with insights into the company’s performance and financial stability. | 2 | 24/03/2025 |  |
| FIN\_FR\_4 | The finance officer shall prepare, organize, and maintain tax-related documentation in compliance with financial regulations. | Proper tax documentation management is crucial for ensuring compliance with financial laws, avoiding penalties, and facilitating smooth audits. Accurate tax records also help in financial forecasting and decision-making. | 2 | 24/03/2025 |  |
| FIN\_FR\_5 | The finance officer shall integrate financial data with accounting software. | Automating financial processes through integration with accounting software improves efficiency, minimizes human error, enhances data security, and ensures real-time financial tracking, making it easier to generate reports and comply with financial regulations. | 3 | 24/03/2025 |  |
| FIN\_FR\_6 | The finance officer shall manage invoice records and track their status. | Keeping an organized record of invoices helps in tracking pending, paid, and overdue invoices. | 1 | 24/03/2025 |  |

**PATIENT FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Req# | Requirements | Comments | Priority | Date Reviewed | Reviewed/Approved by |
| PAT\_FR\_1 | Pet owners shall be able to view their pet's medical record. | Owners should have access to their pet’s health history for transparency. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| PAT\_FR\_2 | Pet owners shall be able to receive reminders for scheduled appointments. | Automated reminders through various means ensure clients do not miss their appointments. | 3 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| PAT\_FR\_3 | Pet owners shall be able to update their contact information (phone number, address). | Required to ensure up-to-date contact records. | 2 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| PAT\_FR\_4 | Pet owners shall be able to reschedule or cancel their appointments. | If owners cannot make the appointment, there should be means of cancelling the appointment or rescheduling it. | 2 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| PAT\_FR\_5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| PAT\_FR\_6 |  |  |  |  |  |

## Non-Functional Requirements

**ADMIN NON-FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Req# | Requirements | Comments | Priority | Date Reviewed | Reviewed/Approved by |
| ADM\_NFR\_1 | The system shall process administrative tasks (e.g., user management, system updates) within 2 seconds. | Ensures that administrators experience minimal delays when managing system functions | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| ADM\_NFR\_ 2 | The admin dashboard shall have a user-friendly and intuitive design. | Simplifies management tasks and reduces the learning curve for new administrators. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| ADM\_NFR\_ 3 | The system shall log all administrative actions with accurate timestamps. | Provides a comprehensive audit trail for security and troubleshooting purposes. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| ADM\_NFR\_ 4 | The system shall support simultaneous administrative sessions without performance degradation. | Allows multiple administrators to work concurrently without slowing down system performance. | 2 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| ADM\_NFR\_ 5 | The system shall be compatible with Windows, macOS, and Linux for administrative tasks. | Ensures accessibility and flexibility for administrators using various platforms. | 2 |  |  |

**VETERINARIAN NON-FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Req# | Requirements | Comments | Priority | Date Reviewed | Reviewed/Approved by |
| VET\_NFR\_ 1 | The system shall load pet medical records within 1 second. | Provides quick access to critical patient data during consultations. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| VET\_NFR\_ 2 | The veterinarian interface shall display data in a clear, concise, and well-organized format. | Ensures that vital medical information is easily accessible, even in emergencies. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| VET\_NFR\_ 3 | The system shall auto-save treatment records and updates in real time. | Prevents data loss during active sessions and critical operations. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| VET\_NFR\_ 4 | The system shall maintain an uptime of 99.9% to ensure continuous availability during clinic hours | Guarantees high reliability, especially during high-demand periods or emergencies. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| VET\_NFR\_ 5 | The system shall enforce multi-factor authentication for veterinarian logins. | Enhances security by ensuring that only authorized personnel can access sensitive patient data. | 2 |  |  |

**RECEPTIONIST NON-FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Req# | Requirements | Comments | Priority | Date Reviewed | Reviewed/Approved by |
| REC\_FR\_1 | The appointment scheduling interface shall load within 2 seconds. | Ensures rapid access for receptionists when booking or updating appointments. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| REC\_FR\_2 | The system shall synchronize appointment and payment data in real time. | The system shall synchronize appointment and payment data in real time. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| REC\_FR\_3 | The receptionist interface shall be designed for ease-of-use with minimal training required. | Minimizes errors and accelerates user adoption, especially for less technically skilled staff. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| REC\_FR\_4 | The system shall support concurrent sessions for multiple receptionists. | Allows the clinic to operate smoothly even when several receptionists are active at the same time. | 2 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| REC\_FR\_5 | Maintenance and updates shall be scheduled outside of peak clinic hours. | Minimizes disruptions to daily operations and ensures continuity of services during busy periods. | 2 | 10/03/2025 |  |

**PET OWNER NON-FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Req# | Requirements | Comments | Priority | Date Reviewed | Reviewed/Approved by |
| PAT\_NFR\_1 | The pet owner portal shall load within 3 seconds. | Enhances user experience by reducing waiting times, especially on slower connections. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| PAT\_NFR\_2 | The portal shall be mobile-responsive across various devices (smartphones, tablets, desktops). | Ensures a consistent and accessible user experience regardless of the device used. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| PAT\_NFR\_3 | The system shall include accessibility features (e.g., scalable text, screen reader support). | Improves navigation and readability for users with disabilities, ensuring broader usability. | 2 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| PAT\_NFR\_4 | All pet owner data shall be encrypted during transmission and storage. | Protects sensitive personal and pet-related information from unauthorized access. | 1 | 10/03/2025 |  |
| PAT\_NFR\_5 | The interface shall allow new users to learn basic navigation and functionalities within one minute. | Enhances user adoption by ensuring that even non-technical pet owners can quickly become comfortable with the system. | 2 | 10/03/2025 |  |

**FINANCE OFFICER NON-FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Req# | Requirements | Comments | Priority | Date Reviewed | Reviewed/Approved by |
| FIN\_NFR\_1 | The system shall generate financial reports within 3 seconds. | Improves efficiency. | 1 |  |  |
| FIN\_NFR\_2 | Financial data shall be encrypted in storage and transmission. | Ensures security. | 1 |  |  |
| FIN\_NFR\_3 | The finance module shall support role-based access. | Prevents unauthorized changes. | 2 |  |  |
| FIN\_NFR\_4 | The finance officer dashboard shall provide real-time updates. | Ensures accurate monitoring. | 2 |  |  |
| FIN\_NFR\_5 | The system shall support financial auditing tools. | Ensures compliance with regulations. | 3 |  |  |

### Product Requirements

#### Client Registration

#### The system shall allow users to register clients by entering their personal details, such as full name, address, contact information, and preferred method of communication. The system should also support updating and deleting client information.

#### Pet Registration

#### Each pet shall be linked to a registered client. The system shall capture pet details such as name, species, breed, gender, age, medical history, vaccination records, and microchip number (if available).

#### Appointment Scheduling

#### Users shall be able to schedule, reschedule, or cancel appointments. The system shall send automated reminders to clients through SMS or email. Additionally, it shall prevent scheduling conflicts by checking for available time slots.

#### Medical Records Management

#### The system shall maintain a complete medical history for each pet, including previous illnesses, surgeries, treatments, and prescribed medications. Veterinary staff shall be able to update and retrieve medical records as needed.

#### Billing and Invoicing

#### The system shall generate invoices for veterinary services and products purchased. It should support different payment methods, including cash, credit/debit cards, and online payments. Users shall also be able to track outstanding balances and payment history.

#### 3.2.1.1 Usability Requirements

Include any specific usability requirements, for example,

* Learnability
* The user documentation and help should be complete
* The system should be easy to learn

#### 3.2.1.2 Performance Requirements

Specify static and dynamic numerical requirements placed on the system or on human interaction with the system:

* Static numerical requirements may include the number of terminals to be supported, the number of simultaneous users to be supported, and the amount and type of information to be handled.
* Dynamic numerical requirements may include the number of transactions and tasks and the amount of data to be processed within a certain time period for both normal and peak workload conditions.

All of these requirements should be stated in measurable form. For example, "95% of the transactions shall be processed in less than 1 second" rather than “an operator shall not have to wait for the transaction to complete”.

#### 3.2.1.3 Availability

Include specific and measurable requirements for:

* Level of availability required
* Coverage for geographic areas
* Impact of downtime on users and business operations
* Impact of scheduled and unscheduled maintenance on uptime and maintenance communications procedures
* Reliability (e.g., acceptable mean time between failures (MTBF), or the maximum permitted number of failures per hour).

#### 3.2.1.4 Security

Ensuring confidentiality, integrity, and availability of data within the Veterinary Management System (VMS) is a top priority. The following security measures will be implemented to safeguard sensitive information and maintain system reliability:

1. **Authentication and Access Control**
   * The system will enforce **Role-Based Access Control (RBAC)**, ensuring that veterinarians, receptionists, pet owners, finance officers, and administrators have appropriate access levels.
   * **Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA)** will be required for high-privilege users, including veterinarians, administrators, and finance officers, to enhance security.
   * Strong password policies will be enforced, requiring a minimum of 12 characters, a mix of uppercase and lowercase letters, numbers, and special characters.
2. **Data Encryption and Protection**
   * All sensitive data, including pet medical records and financial transactions, will be encrypted both in transit (TLS 1.2 or higher) and at rest (AES-256 encryption).
   * Payment transactions will comply with **PCI DSS** standards to ensure secure processing.
3. **Audit Logging and Monitoring**
   * A comprehensive audit trail will be maintained, logging all critical activities such as user login, modifications to medical records, and financial transactions.
   * Logs will be immutable and securely stored for a minimum of five years to support security audits and compliance.
4. **Data Integrity and Backup Procedures**
   * Automated daily backups will be implemented, with encrypted offsite and cloud-based storage to prevent data loss.
   * Regular integrity checks will be conducted to detect and prevent data corruption.
5. **Threat Detection and Prevention**
   * An **Intrusion Detection System (IDS) and Intrusion Prevention System (IPS)** will be employed to identify and mitigate security threats in real-time.
   * The system will automatically lock user accounts after five failed login attempts, alerting administrators to potential security breaches.
6. **Regulatory Compliance**
   * The VMS will comply with **GDPR**, **HIPAA** (if applicable), and other relevant data protection regulations.
   * Regular security audits and vulnerability assessments will be conducted to ensure continued compliance and protection.

### Organizational Requirements

To ensure the efficient and seamless operation of the Veterinary Management System, the following organizational policies and procedures will be followed:

1. **Process Standards and Best Practices**
   * The system will be developed and maintained using **Agile** and **DevOps** methodologies, ensuring continuous improvement and timely updates.
   * Regular system updates and security patches will be scheduled outside peak business hours to minimize disruption.
2. **User Training and Support**
   * All clinic staff, including veterinarians, receptionists, and finance officers, will undergo comprehensive training on system usage and data security best practices.
   * A dedicated support team will be available to provide technical assistance and troubleshoot issues as needed.
3. **Operational Guidelines**
   * Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) will be established for managing pet records, scheduling appointments, and handling financial transactions.
   * Strict confidentiality agreements will be enforced to protect sensitive client and patient information.
4. **Change Management**
   * Any changes or updates to the system will undergo rigorous testing and approval before deployment.
   * A structured rollback plan will be in place to quickly restore previous system versions in case of unforeseen issues.

### External Requirements

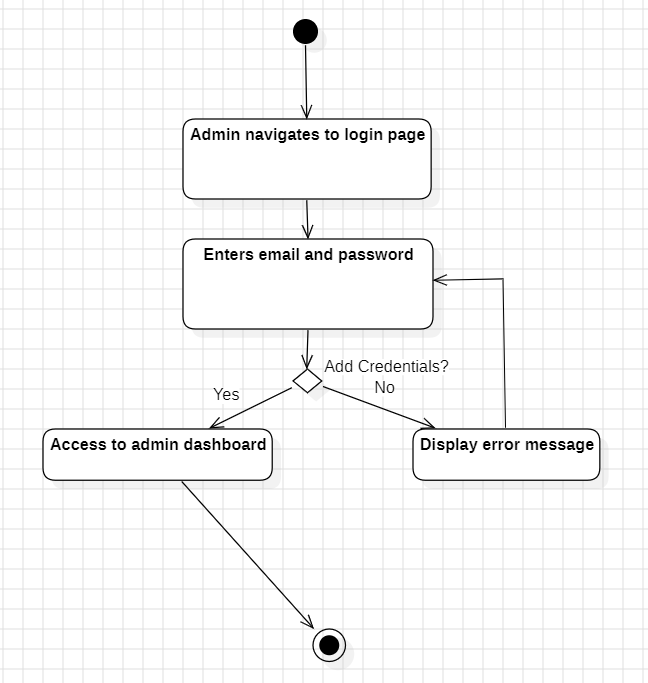
The Veterinary Management System must integrate with external systems and comply with industry standards to ensure seamless operations and regulatory adherence.

1. **Compliance with Legal and Industry Standards**
   * The system will align with regulatory requirements such as:
     + **GDPR** (General Data Protection Regulation) for handling user data in Europe.
     + **HIPAA** (Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act) for managing medical data in the U.S.
     + Local veterinary board regulations governing record-keeping and confidentiality.
2. **Interoperability and System Integration**
   * The VMS will integrate with third-party services, including:
     + **Payment Gateways** (e.g., PayPal, Stripe, Square) for secure online transactions.
     + **Pharmacy Databases** for real-time medication availability and prescription tracking.
     + **Insurance Systems** to verify pet insurance coverage and streamline claims processing.
     + **Laboratory Information Systems** for seamless retrieval of diagnostic test results.
3. **Third-Party Dependencies and Data Synchronization**
   * The system will support seamless integration with existing veterinary hospital management software and facilitate data migration.
   * All external API integrations will adhere to standardized formats (e.g., **RESTful APIs, FHIR**) to ensure compatibility and scalability.
4. **Performance and Service Level Agreements (SLAs)**
   * External service providers, including cloud hosting and payment processing solutions, will be required to maintain a minimum **99.9% uptime**.
   * Automated fallback mechanisms will be in place to minimize disruptions caused by third-party service outages.

# User Scenarios/Use Cases

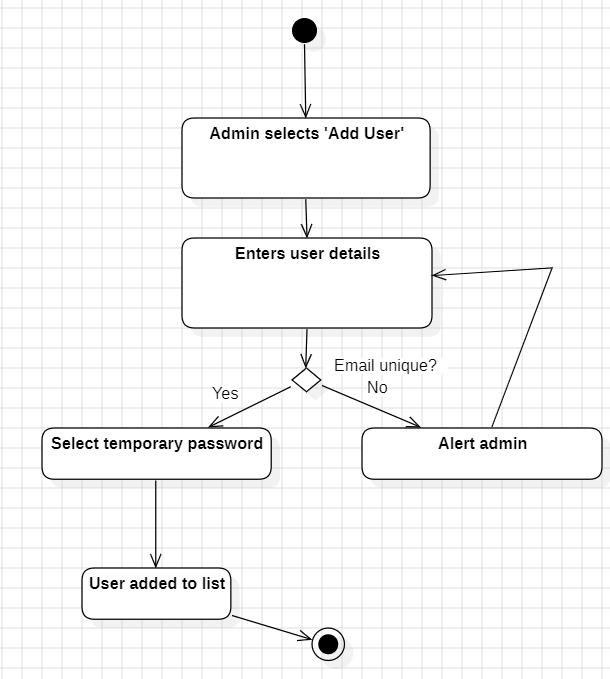
**Use Case 1**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-ADM-01: Authenticate User |
| Summary | System Administrator logs into the system securely. |
| Dependency | None. |
| Actors | System Administrator (Primary). |
| Preconditions | 1. Administrator has valid credentials.  2. System is operational. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: Admin navigates to the login page.  ● Step 2: Enters email and password.  ● Step 3: System validates credentials.  ● Step 4: System grants access to the admin dashboard. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System detects invalid email/password.  ● Step 2: Displays error message and prompts re-entry. |
| Non-functional Requirements | - Authentication completes within 2 seconds (ADM\_NFR\_1).  - Multi-factor authentication optional (VET\_NFR\_5). |
| Postconditions | Admin is logged into the system. |



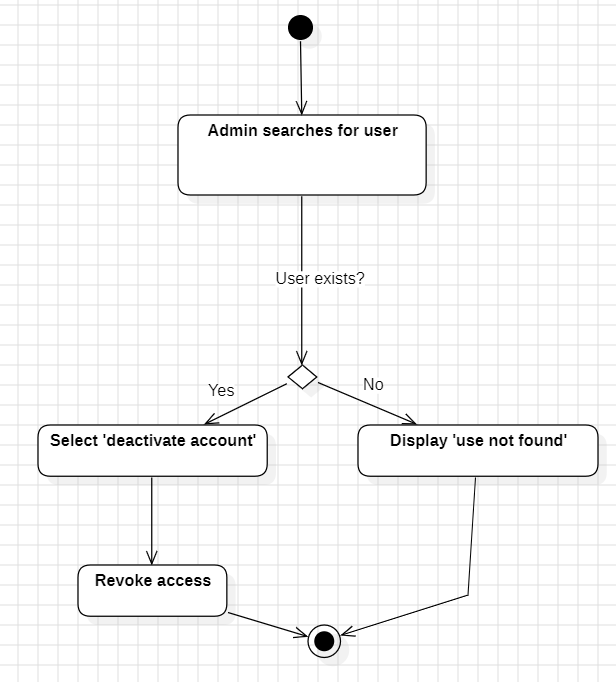
**Use Case 2**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-ADM-02: Add New User |
| Summary | Admin creates a new user account with assigned role. |
| Dependency | UC-ADM-01 (Admin must be authenticated). |
| Actors | System Administrator (Primary). |
| Preconditions | 1. Admin is logged in.  2. New user details are available. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: Admin selects "Add User."  ● Step 2: Enters user’s name, email, and role.  ● Step 3: System validates email uniqueness.  ● Step 4: Sends temporary password to the user’s email. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System detects duplicate email.  ● Step 2: Alerts admin to use a different email. |
| Non-functional Requirements | - User creation completes within 5 seconds (ADM\_NFR\_1). |
| Postconditions | New user account is created and visible in the user list. |



### Use Case 3

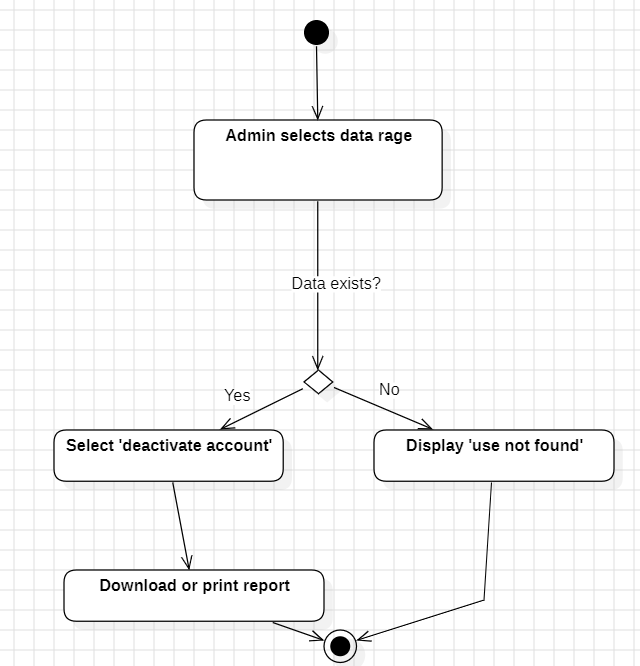
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| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-ADM-03: Deactivate User |
| Summary | Admin deactivates a user account (e.g., staff resignation). |
| Dependency | UC-ADM-01. |
| Actors | System Administrator. |
| Preconditions | 1. Admin is logged in.  2. Target user exists in the system. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: Admin searches for the user.  ● Step 2: Selects "Deactivate Account."  ● Step 3: System revokes user access. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System displays "User not found" error. |
| Non-functional Requirements | - Audit log entry created (ADM\_NFR\_3). |
| Postconditions | User account is deactivated and cannot log in. |



### 

### Use Case 4

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-ADM-04: Generate Clinic Activity Report |
| Summary | Admin generates a report on appointments, payments, and inventory. |
| Dependency | UC-ADM-01. |
| Actors | System Administrator. |
| Preconditions | 1. Admin is logged in.  2. Data exists for the selected time period. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: Admin selects "Generate Report" and specifies date range.  ● Step 2: System compiles data into a PDF/Excel file.  ● Step 3: Admin downloads or prints the report. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System displays "No records found" message. |
| Non-functional Requirements | - Report generation completes within 3 seconds (ADM\_NFR\_1). |
| Postconditions | Report is saved to the admin’s device. |



### Use Case 5

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-VET-01: View Pet Medical Record |
| Summary | Veterinarian accesses a pet’s full medical history. |
| Dependency | UC-SYS-01 (User must be logged in). |
| Actors | Veterinarian (Primary). |
| Preconditions | 1. Veterinarian is logged in.  2. Pet is registered in the system. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: Vet searches for the pet by name/ID.  ● Step 2: System displays medical history. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System alerts "No records found." |
| Non-functional Requirements | - Records load within 1 second (VET\_NFR\_1). |
| Postconditions | Vet views the pet’s medical record. |

### 

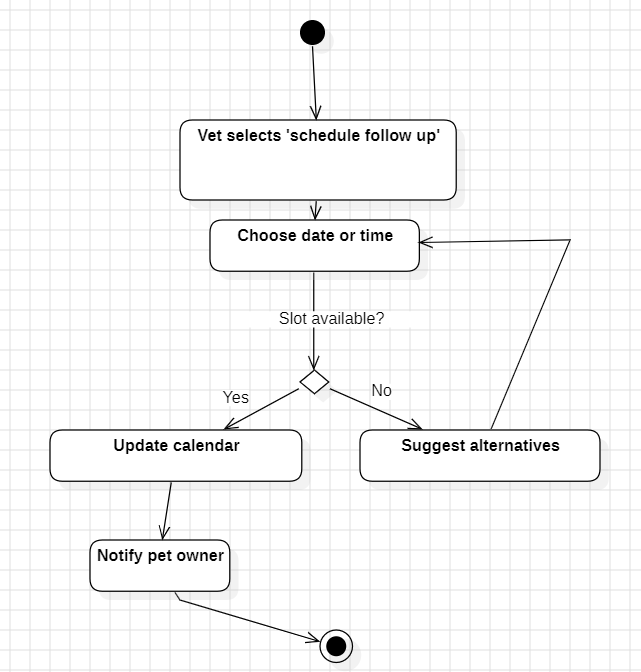
### Use Case 6

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-VET-02: Prescribe Medication |
| Summary | Vet prescribes medication via integration with pharmacy databases. |
| Dependency | UC-VET-01 (Medical record must be open). |
| Actors | Veterinarian, Pharmacy Database (Secondary). |
| Preconditions | 1. Vet is logged in.  2. Medication is available in the pharmacy database. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: Vet selects "Prescribe Medication" in the pet’s record.  ● Step 2: Enters medication name, dosage, and duration.  ● Step 3: System checks pharmacy database.  ● Step 4: Prescription is sent to the pharmacy. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System alerts vet to choose an alternative. |
| Non-functional Requirements | - Prescription data encrypted during transmission (PAT\_NFR\_4). |
| Postconditions | Prescription is recorded and sent to the pharmacy. |

### 

### Use Case 7

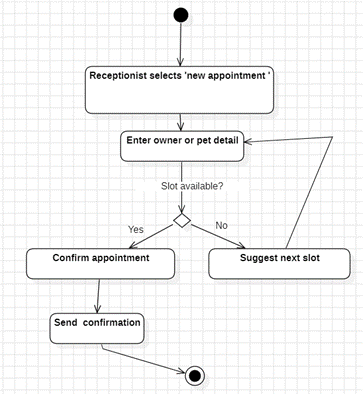
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| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-VET-03: Schedule Follow-Up Appointment |
| Summary | Vet schedules a follow-up after a consultation. |
| Dependency | UC-VET-01. |
| Actors | Veterinarian. |
| Preconditions | 1. Vet is logged in.  2. Pet has an active appointment. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: Vet selects "Schedule Follow-Up."  ● Step 2: Chooses date/time and confirms.  ● Step 3: System updates the calendar and notifies the pet owner. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System suggests alternative slots. |
| Non-functional Requirements | - Appointment reminders sent via SMS/email (PAT\_FR\_2). |
| Postconditions | Follow-up appointment is added to the calendar. |



### 

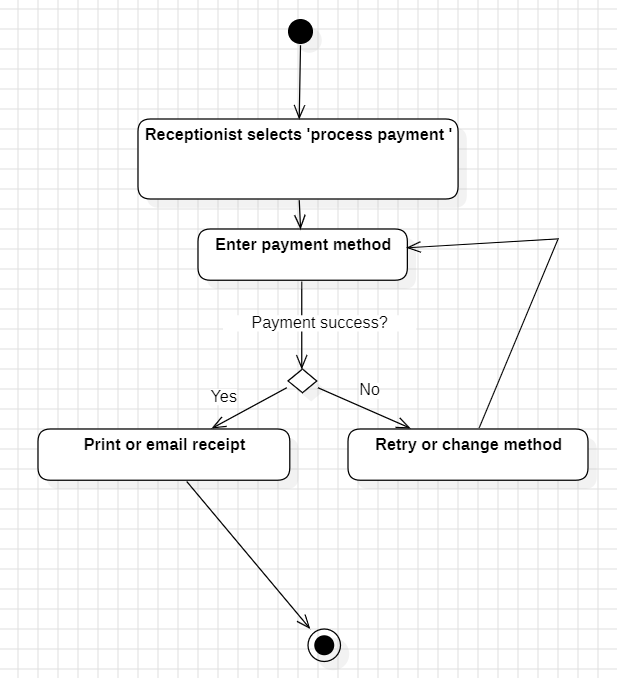
### Use Case 8

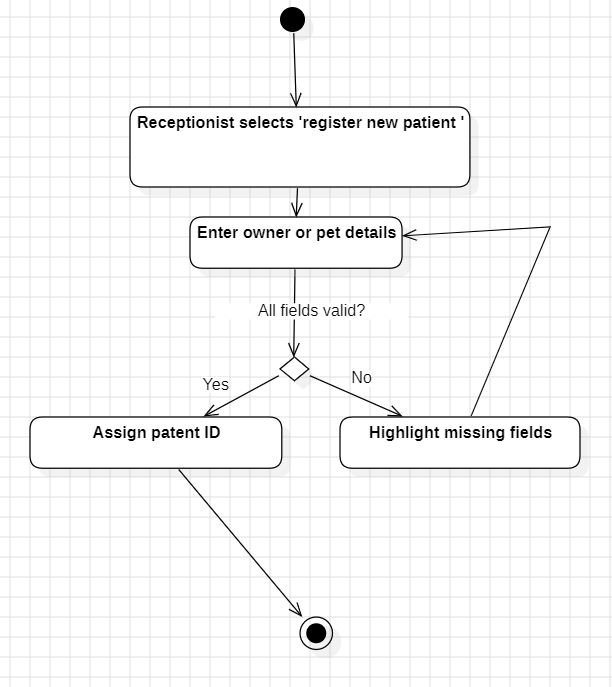
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| --- | --- |
| UC Nam | UC-REC-01: Schedule Appointment |
| Summary | Receptionist books an appointment for a pet. |
| Dependency | UC-SYS-01. |
| Actors | Receptionist, Pet Owner (Secondary). |
| Preconditions | 1. Receptionist is logged in.  2. Pet owner’s contact details are registered. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: Receptionist selects "New Appointment."  ● Step 2: Enters pet owner’s name, pet’s name, and reason for visit.  ● Step 3: System checks vet availability.  ● Step 4: Appointment confirmation is sent. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System suggests next available slot. |
| Non-functional Requirements | - Interface loads within 2 seconds (REC\_FR\_1). |
| Postconditions | Appointment is added to the calendar. |



**Use Case 9**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-REC-02: Process Payment |
| Summary | Receptionist processes payment for services. |
| Dependency | UC-REC-01 (Appointment must exist). |
| Actors | Receptionist, Payment Gateway (Secondary). |
| Preconditions | 1. Appointment is marked "Completed."  2. Invoice is generated. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: Receptionist selects "Process Payment."  ● Step 2: Enters payment method (cash/card).  ● Step 3: System connects to payment gateway.  ● Step 4: Receipt is printed/emailed. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System alerts receptionist to retry or use another method. |
| Non-functional Requirements | - Payment processing within 5 seconds (REC\_FR\_2). |
| Postconditions | Invoice status is updated to "Paid." |



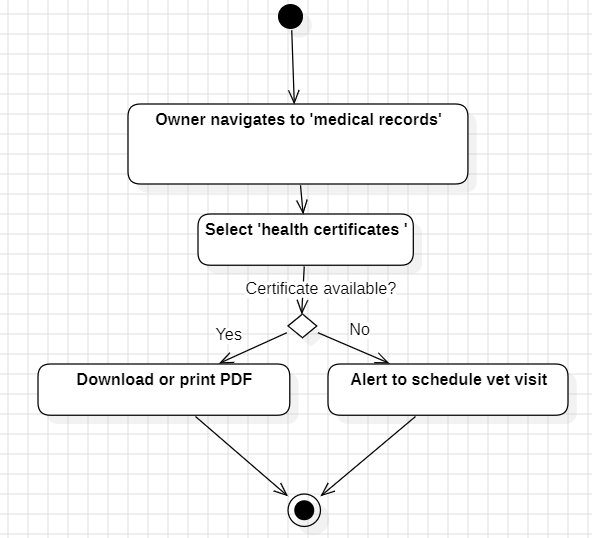
**Use Case 10**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-REC-03: Register New Patient |
| Summary | Receptionist adds a new pet and owner to the system. |
| Dependency | None. |
| Actors | Receptionist. |
| Preconditions | 1. Receptionist is logged in.  2. Pet owner provides valid ID and contact info. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: Receptionist selects "Register New Patient."  ● Step 2: Enters owner’s name, phone, address, and pet’s details.  ● Step 3: System assigns a unique patient ID. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System highlights missing fields (e.g., pet’s breed). |
| Non-functional Requirements | - Mobile-responsive form (PAT\_NFR\_2). |
| Postconditions | Pet and owner are registered in the system. |

### 

### Use Case 11

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-PAT-01: Reschedule Appointment |
| Summary | Pet owner changes an existing appointment. |
| Dependency | UC-SYS-01 (Owner must be logged in). |
| Actors | Pet Owner. |
| Preconditions | 1. Appointment is scheduled.  2. Rescheduling is allowed (>24 hours before). |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: Owner logs into the portal and selects "My Appointments."  ● Step 2: Chooses an appointment and selects "Reschedule."  ● Step 3: Picks a new slot and confirms.  ● Step 4: System updates the calendar. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System charges a fee if <24 hours’ notice. |
| Non-functional Requirements | - Portal loads within 3 seconds (PAT\_NFR\_1). |
| Postconditions | Appointment is updated in the system. |

**Use Case 12**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-PAT-02: View Pet Health Certificate |
| Summary | Pet owner accesses a health certificate for travel. |
| Dependency | UC-VET-07 (Vet must generate the certificate). |
| Actors | Pet Owner. |
| Preconditions | 1. Certificate is issued by a vet.  2. Owner is logged in. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: Owner navigates to "Medical Records."  ● Step 2: Selects "Health Certificates."  ● Step 3: Downloads/prints the PDF certificate. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System alerts owner to schedule a vet visit. |
| Non-functional Requirements | - Certificate PDF is watermarked for security (PAT\_NFR\_4). |
| Postconditions | Owner obtains the health certificate. |

### 

### Use Case 13

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-FIN-01: Generate Financial Report |
| Summary | Finance Officer creates a monthly revenue report. |
| Dependency | UC-SYS-01. |
| Actors | Finance Officer. |
| Preconditions | 1. Officer is logged in.  2. Financial data exists for the selected period. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: Officer selects "Generate Report."  ● Step 2: System compiles data into a CSV/PDF file.  ● Step 3: Officer exports the report. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System displays "No data available." |
| Non-functional Requirements | - Reports encrypted during export (FIN\_NFR\_2). |
| Postconditions | Report is saved and ready for auditing. |

### Use Case 14

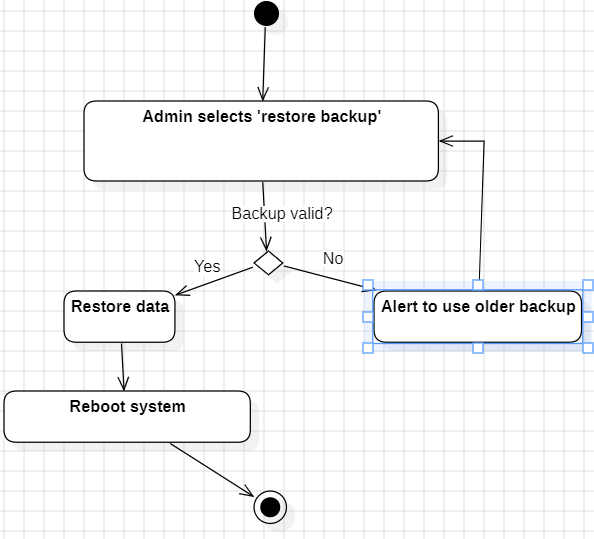
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| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-FIN-02: Reconcile Payments |
| Summary | Finance Officer matches payments with invoices. |
| Dependency | UC-REC-02 (Payments must be processed). |
| Actors | Finance Officer. |
| Preconditions | 1. Officer is logged in.  2. Daily transactions are completed. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: Officer selects "Reconcile Payments."  ● Step 2: System cross-checks invoices and payment records.  ● Step 3: Flags discrepancies. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System highlights mismatches for manual review. |
| Non-functional Requirements | - Real-time data sync with payment gateways (REC\_FR\_2). |
| Postconditions | All payments are reconciled. |

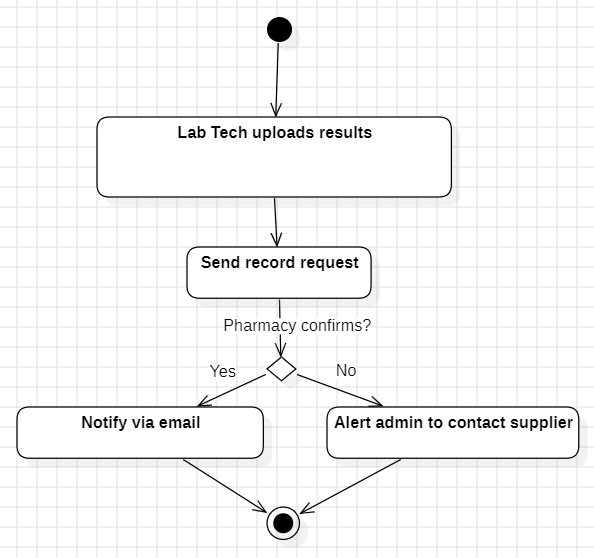
### Use Case 15

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| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-SYS-01: Backup Database |
| Summary | System Administrator performs a nightly backup. |
| Dependency | UC-ADM-01. |
| Actors | System Administrator. |
| Preconditions | 1. Backup storage is available (cloud/local). |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: System triggers automatic backup at 2:00 AM.  ● Step 2: Data is encrypted and copied.  ● Step 3: Admin receives confirmation email. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System retries after 15 minutes. |
| Non-functional Requirements | - 99.9% uptime (VET\_NFR\_4). |
| Postconditions | Latest database backup is stored securely. |

**Use Case 16**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-SYS-02: Restore Data |
| Summary | Admin restores data from a backup after a failure. |
| Dependency | UC-SYS-01 (Backup must exist). |
| Actors | System Administrator. |
| Preconditions | 1. Backup file is available. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: Admin selects "Restore Backup" and chooses a date.  ● Step 2: System validates backup integrity.  ● Step 3: Data is restored. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System alerts admin to use an older backup. |
| Non-functional Requirements | - Restoration completes within 5 minutes (UC-SYS-02 Success Metric). |
| Postconditions | System returns to the state at the backup time. |



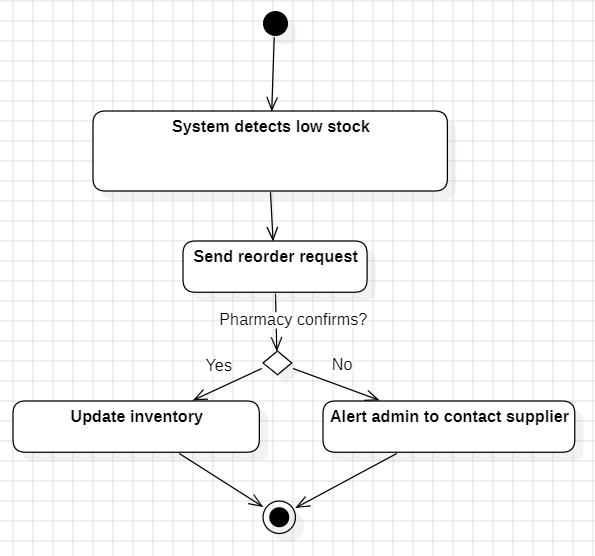
**Use Case 17**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-LAB-01: Upload Lab Results |
| Summary | Lab technician uploads diagnostic test results. |
| Dependency | UC-VET-01 (Pet record must exist). |
| Actors | Lab Technician (Secondary). |
| Preconditions | 1. Lab test is completed.  2. Results are in digital format. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: Technician logs into the lab portal.  ● Step 2: Selects the pet’s record and uploads the file.  ● Step 3: System notifies the vet via email. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System compresses the file before uploading. |
| Non-functional Requirements | - File encryption during upload (PAT\_NFR\_4). |
| Postconditions | Lab results are attached to the pet’s medical record. |

### 

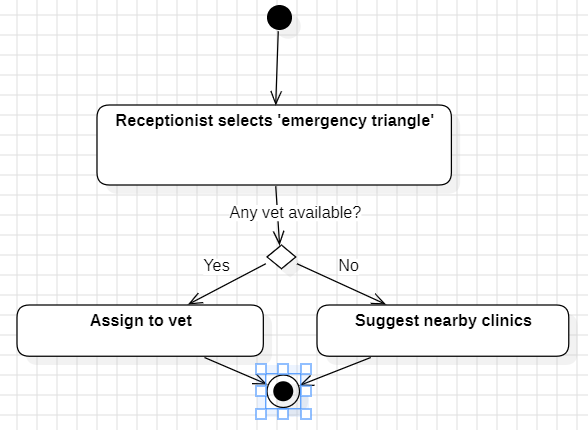
### Use Case 18

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| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-INV-01: Reorder Medication |
| Summary | System triggers automatic medication reorder. |
| Dependency | UC-ADM-06 (Inventory tracking enabled). |
| Actors | System (Primary), Pharmacy Database (Secondary). |
| Preconditions | 1. Medication stock falls below the threshold. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: System detects low stock.  ● Step 2: Automatically sends a reorder request.  ● Step 3: Pharmacy confirms shipment. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System alerts the admin to contact another supplier. |
| Non-functional Requirements | - Real-time inventory sync (ADM\_FR\_6). |
| Postconditions | Medication is restocked. |

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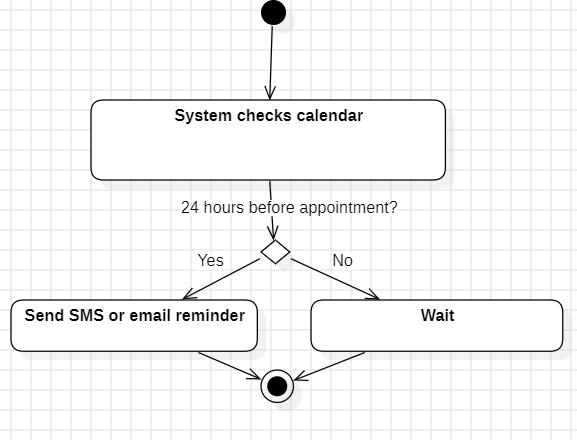
**Use Case 19**

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| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-EMG-01: Triage Emergency Case |
| Summary | Receptionist prioritizes a critical patient. |
| Dependency | UC-REC-03 (Walk-in handling). |
| Actors | Receptionist, Veterinarian. |
| Preconditions | 1. Emergency patient arrives at the clinic. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: Receptionist selects "Emergency Triage."  ● Step 2: System alerts all available vets.  ● Step 3: Vet accepts the case. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System suggests nearby emergency clinics. |
| Non-functional Requirements | - Notifications sent in <10 seconds (REC\_FR\_3). |
| Postconditions | Emergency case is assigned to a vet. |



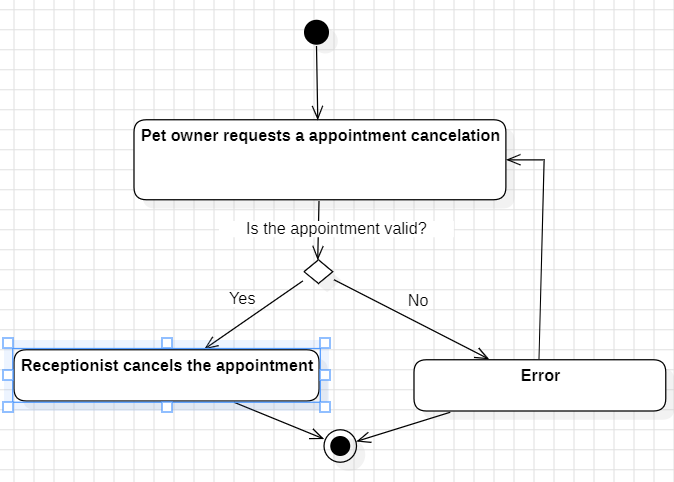
**Use Case 20**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| UC Name | UC-COM-01: Send Appointment Reminder |
| Summary | System sends automated reminders to pet owners. |
| Dependency | UC-REC-01 (Appointment must exist). |
| Actors | System (Primary), Pet Owner (Secondary). |
| Preconditions | 1. Appointment is scheduled.  2. Reminder is due (24 hours before). |
| Description of the Main Sequence | ● Step 1: System checks the calendar daily.  ● Step 2: Sends SMS/email reminder. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | ● Step 1: System skips reminders if owner unsubscribes. |
| Non-functional Requirements | - 95% reminders delivered successfully (PAT\_FR\_2). |
| Postconditions | Owner receives the reminder. |



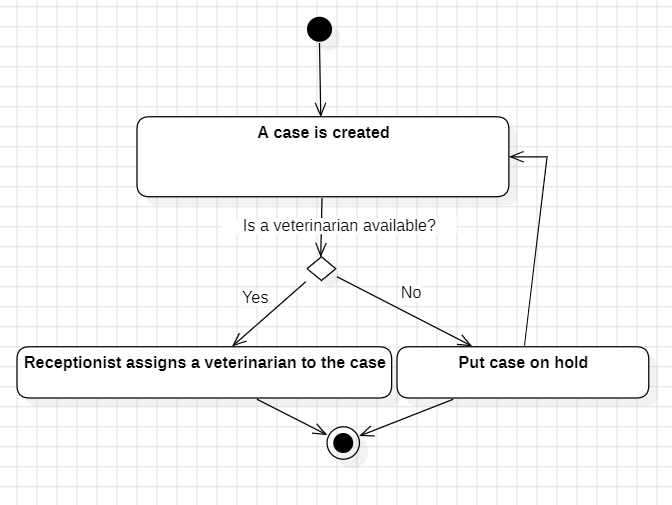
# **Use Case 21**

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| Section | **Details** |
| UC Name | UC-003 Cancel an Appointment |
| Summary | Allows users to cancel or reschedule an existing appointment. |
| Dependency | UC-002 (requires a booked appointment). |
| Actors | **Primary:** Pet Owner **Secondary:** Receptionist |
| Preconditions | - The appointment exists in the system. - The user is authenticated. |
| Description of the Main Sequence | 1. The user navigates to the "My Appointments" section. 2. The user selects the appointment to cancel. 3. The system displays a cancellation confirmation dialog. 4. The user confirms cancellation. 5. The system updates the appointment status to "Cancelled" and frees the slot. 6. The system notifies the clinic staff and updates the pet owner via email/SMS. |
| Description of the Alternative Sequence | - If the cancellation occurs within 24 hours of the appointment: - The system applies a cancellation fee (e.g., 20% of service cost). - The user must confirm acceptance of the fee before proceeding. - The fee is added to the pet owner’s invoice. |
| Non-functional requirements | - Immediate update of appointment status to prevent double-booking. - Cancellation fee calculations must comply with clinic policies. |
| Postconditions | - The appointment is removed from the schedule. - The slot becomes available for other users. |



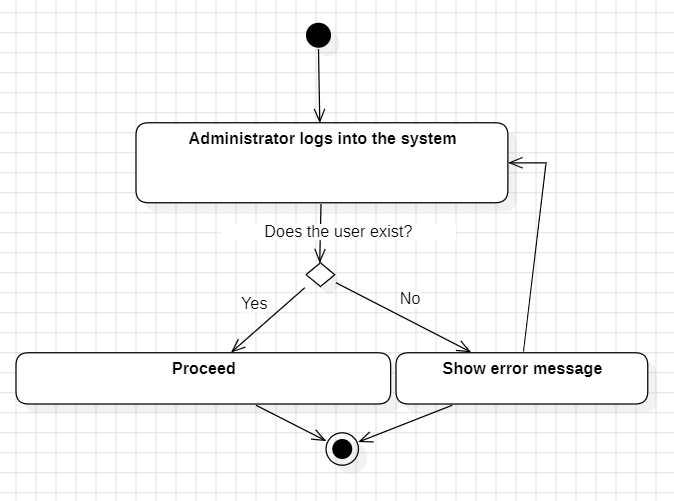
**Use Case 22**

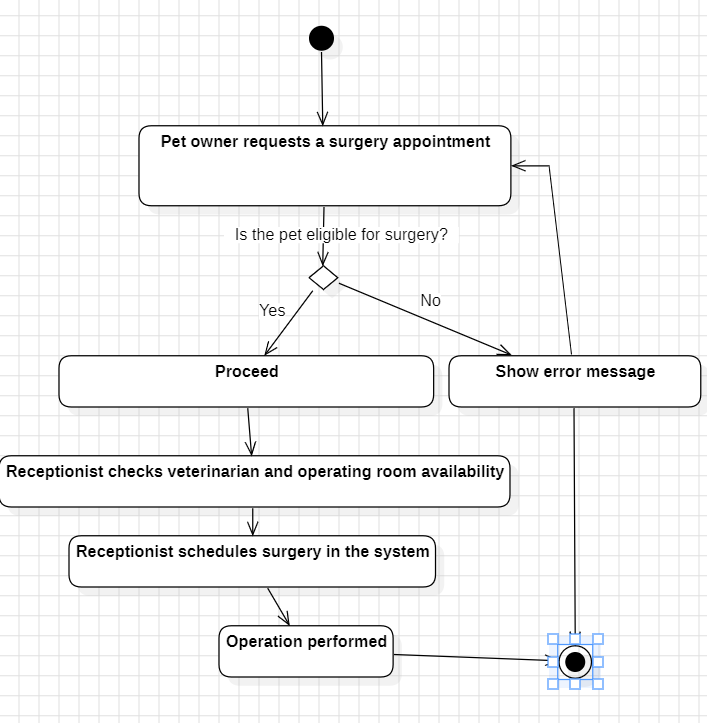
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| **Section** | **Details** |
| **UC Name** | UC-007 Assign a Veterinarian to a Case |
| **Summary** | Assigns a veterinarian to handle a specific pet’s medical case. |
| **Dependency** | UC-001 (registered pet), UC-005 (medical history accessible). |
| **Actors** | **Primary:** Receptionist **Secondary:** Administrator |
| **Preconditions** | - The pet has a diagnosed condition requiring specialized care. - At least one veterinarian is listed in the system. |
| **Description of the Main Sequence** | 1. The receptionist selects the pet’s case from the "Active Cases" list. 2. The system displays available veterinarians with relevant expertise (e.g., surgery, dermatology). 3. The receptionist assigns a vet and selects a priority level (e.g., urgent, routine). 4. The system updates the vet’s schedule and sends a notification. 5. The vet acknowledges the assignment via the system. |
| **Description of the Alternative Sequence** | - If no vets are available: - The system suggests the nearest available slot (e.g., next 48 hours). - The receptionist negotiates with the pet owner for rescheduling. |
| **Non-functional requirements** | - Notifications to vets must include case priority tags (e.g., red for emergency). - Vet schedules must refresh in real-time to prevent overbooking. |
| **Postconditions** | - The vet is assigned to the case. - The pet owner receives an updated treatment plan. |



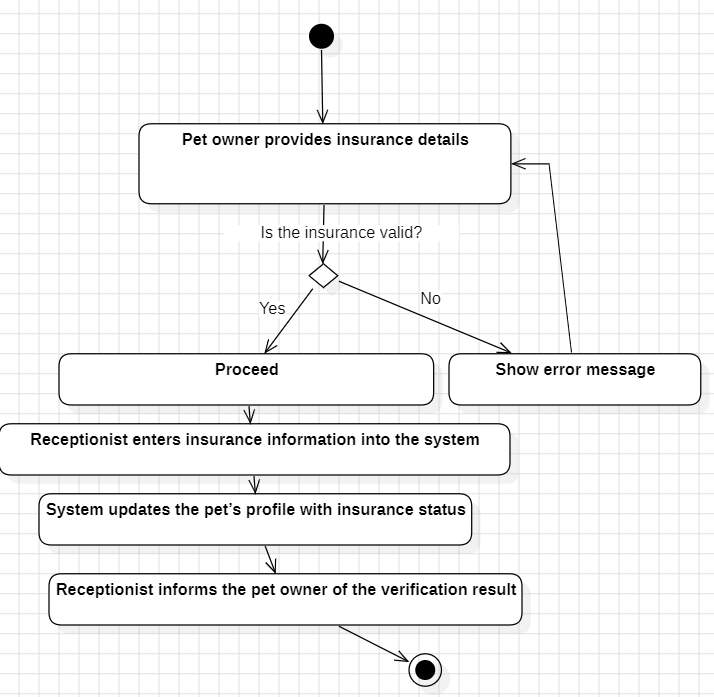
**User Case 23**

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| **Section** | **Details** |
| **UC Name** | UC-008 Manage User Roles & Permissions |
| **Summary** | Modifies user access levels and permissions within the system. |
| **Dependency** | None. |
| **Actors** | **Primary:** Administrator |
| **Preconditions** | - The administrator has superuser privileges. - The target user exists in the system. |
| **Description of the Main Sequence** | 1. The administrator navigates to the "User Management" dashboard. 2. The system displays a list of all users with their current roles. 3. The administrator selects a user and edits their permissions (e.g., grant billing access, revoke edit rights). 4. The administrator confirms the changes. 5. The system logs the modification in the audit trail. 6. The affected user receives an email notification about the update. |
| **Description of the Alternative Sequence** | - If the user does not exist: - The system displays: "User not found. Check the email or ID." - The administrator cancels the action or creates a new user (UC-001). |
| **Non-functional requirements** | - Role changes must be applied immediately with no system downtime. - Audit logs must record IP address, timestamp, and admin ID for each change. |
| **Postconditions** | - The user’s permissions are updated. - An audit entry is created. |

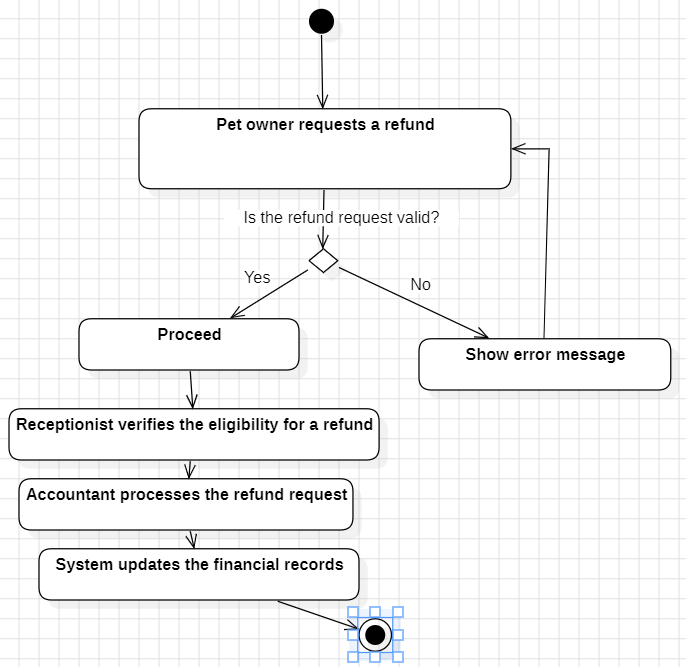


**Use Case 24**

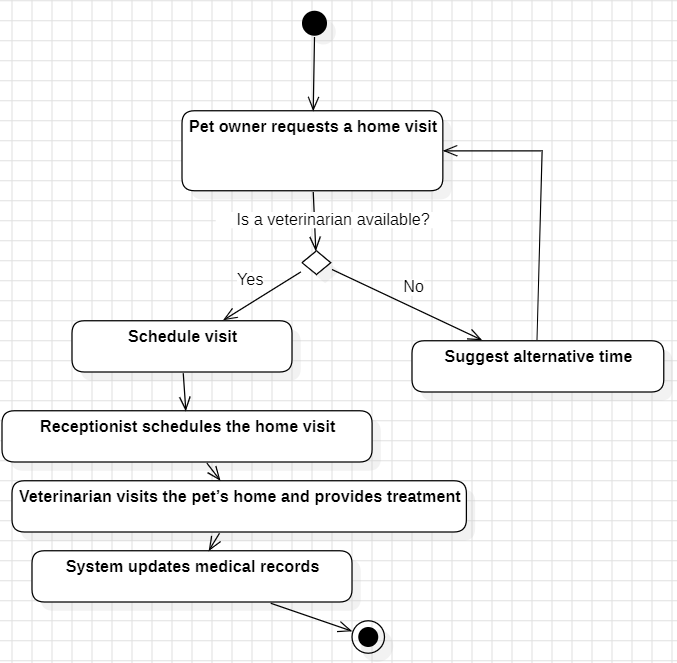
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| **Section** | **Details** |
| **UC Name** | UC-013 Schedule Surgery |
| **Summary** | Books a surgical procedure for a pet and allocates resources. |
| **Dependency** | UC-001 (registered pet), UC-005 (medical history reviewed). |
| **Actors** | **Primary:** Veterinarian |
| **Preconditions** | - The pet requires surgery (diagnosed via UC-011).  - Operating room availability is confirmed. |
| **Description of the Main Sequence** | 1. The veterinarian selects the pet’s profile.  2. The system displays surgical prerequisites (e.g., fasting, pre-op tests).  3. The veterinarian enters:  - Surgery type (e.g., "Spay," "Tumor removal")  - Anesthesia plan  - Surgeon and assistant assignments  4. The system checks for scheduling conflicts and reserves the OR.  5. The pet owner receives a pre-surgery checklist via email/SMS. |
| **Description of the Alternative Sequence** | - If no operating rooms are available:  - The system suggests the next three available slots.  - The veterinarian consults the owner to reschedule. |
| **Non-functional requirements** | - OR schedules must sync with staff shift rotations.  - Pre-op checklists must be printable and digitally signable. |
| **Postconditions** | - The surgery is added to the clinic’s calendar.  - Pre-op instructions are sent to the owner. |

**Use Case 25**

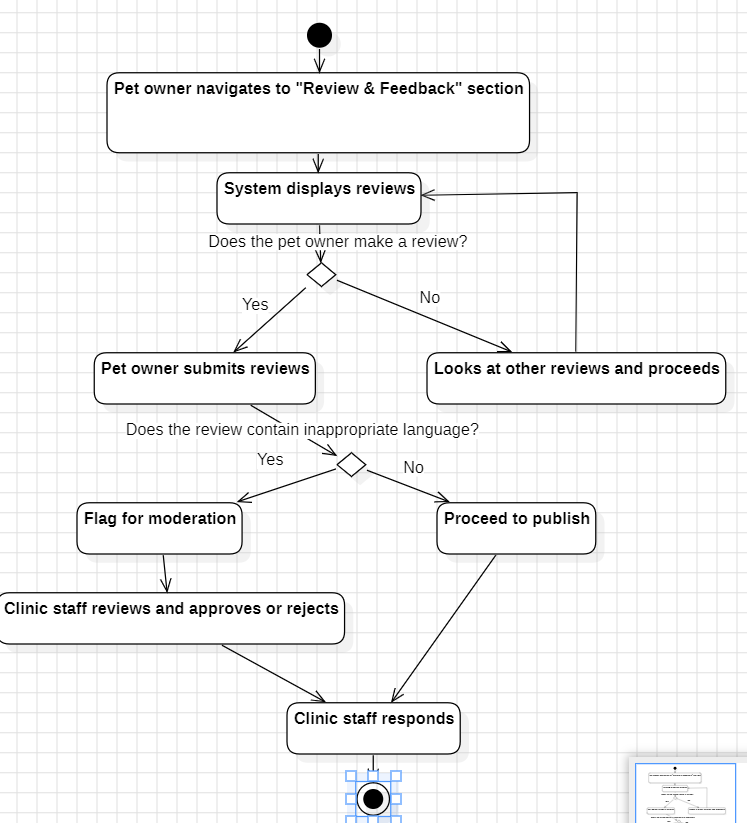
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| --- | --- |
| **Section** | **Details** |
| **UC Name** | UC-016 Verify Pet Insurance |
| **Summary** | Validates a pet’s insurance coverage for billing or treatment purposes. |
| **Dependency** | UC-001 (registered pet), UC-004 (payment processing). |
| **Actors** | **Primary:** Receptionist |
| **Preconditions** | - The pet owner provides insurance policy details.  - The clinic has API access to insurance providers. |
| **Description of the Main Sequence** | 1. The receptionist selects the pet’s profile.  2. The system displays the "Verify Insurance" option.  3. The receptionist enters:  - Policy number  - Insurance provider  - Policyholder’s name  4. The system connects to the provider’s API to validate coverage.  5. The system displays coverage details (e.g., deductible, covered services).  6. The pet owner is informed of the verification result. |
| **Description of the Alternative Sequence** | - If the policy is expired or invalid:  - The system flags the policy as "Unverified."  - The receptionist notifies the pet owner to update or provide alternative payment. |
| **Non-functional requirements** | - Insurance API responses must occur within 8 seconds.  - Policy data must be encrypted during transmission (TLS 1.3). |
| **Postconditions** | - Insurance status is recorded in the pet’s billing record.  - The pet owner is aware of coverage limitations. |

**Use Case 26**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Section** | **Details** |
| **UC Name** | UC-020 Process Refunds |
| **Summary** | Handles reimbursement requests for overpayments or canceled services. |
| **Dependency** | UC-004 (payment records), UC-003 (canceled appointments). |
| **Actors** | **Primary:** Finance Officer |
| **Preconditions** | - A refund request is submitted (e.g., via form, email).  - The original payment is verified in the system. |
| **Description of the Main Sequence** | 1. The finance officer retrieves the refund request from the queue.  2. The system displays the original transaction details:  - Payment method  - Amount paid  - Service date  3. The officer approves the refund and selects a method:  - Credit card reversal  - Check issuance  - Cash (in-clinic only)  4. The system updates the payment status to "Refunded" and logs the action.  5. The pet owner receives a confirmation and ETA for the refund. |
| **Description of the Alternative Sequence** | - If the payment method is invalid (e.g., expired card):  - The system notifies the officer to contact the pet owner for alternate details.  - The refund is paused until resolved. |
| **Non-functional requirements** | - Refunds must comply with PCI-DSS and GDPR standards.  - Refund status must be visible to pet owners via the portal. |
| **Postconditions** | - The refund is processed and recorded.  - The pet owner is notified of completion. |

**Use Case 27**

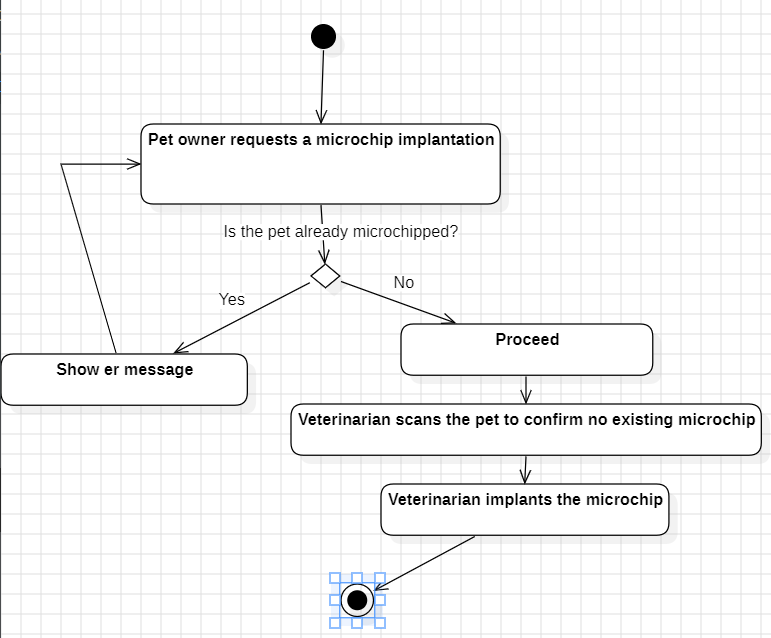
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| --- | --- |
| **Section** | **Details** |
| **UC Name** | UC-021 Request Home Visit |
| **Summary** | Enables pet owners to schedule a veterinarian home visit for their pet. |
| **Dependency** | UC-001 (registered pet), UC-007 (vet availability). |
| **Actors** | **Primary:** Pet Owner |
| **Preconditions** | - The clinic offers home visit services.  - The pet owner’s location is within the clinic’s service radius. |
| **Description of the Main Sequence** | 1. The pet owner selects "Request Home Visit" in the system.  2. The system displays available dates/times and eligible veterinarians.  3. The owner selects a slot and provides:  - Visit reason (e.g., "Check-up," "Vaccination")  - Address with geolocation pin  4. The system assigns a vet based on proximity and expertise.  5. The system sends a confirmation to the owner and vet. |
| **Description of the Alternative Sequence** | - If no vets are available for the selected date:  - The system suggests alternative slots within the next 72 hours.  - The owner chooses a new slot or cancels the request. |
| **Non-functional requirements** | - Geolocation tracking must be accurate within 100 meters.  - Vet assignments prioritize proximity and workload balance. |
| **Postconditions** | - The home visit is scheduled.  - The vet receives the assignment details. |

**Use Case 28**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Section** | **Details** |
| **UC Name** | UC-023 Rate and Review Services |
| **Summary** | Allows pet owners to submit feedback on clinic services. |
| **Dependency** | UC-002 (booked appointment), UC-004 (completed payment). |
| **Actors** | **Primary:** Pet Owner |
| **Preconditions** | - The pet owner has used at least one clinic service.  - The service was completed within the last 30 days. |
| **Description of the Main Sequence** | 1. The owner navigates to the "Review" section.  2. The system displays a form with:  - Star rating (1–5 stars)  - Free-text comments (500-character limit)  - Optional photo upload (e.g., pet recovery)  3. The owner submits the review.  4. The system publishes it after moderation. |
| **Description of the Alternative Sequence** | - If the review contains inappropriate language:  - The system flags it for manual moderation.  - The clinic staff reviews and approves/rejects it. |
| **Non-functional requirements** | - Reviews must be anonymized for public display (owner name hidden).  - Moderation alerts resolved within 24 hours. |
| **Postconditions** | - The review is published on the clinic’s platform.  - The clinic staff can respond via the system. |

**Use Case 29**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Section** | Details |
| **UC Name** | UC-023 Track Pet Microchip Information |
| **Summary** | Allows pet owners to view and manage microchip details for their pets. |
| **Dependency** | UC-006 (Vaccination records), UC-011 (Medical history). |
| **Actors** | Primary: Pet Owner |
| **Preconditions** | -The pet has a microchip registered in the system.  - The pet owner has viewing permissions. |
| **Description of the Main Sequence** | 1. The pet owner navigates to the pet’s profile.  2. The system displays:  • Microchip ID  • Microchip registration date  • Microchip provider  • Contact details of the microchip registry (if available)  3. The pet owner can view and update the microchip information, such as changing the contact details associated with the microchip.  4. The system provides an option for the owner to receive an SMS/email reminder if the microchip registration details are outdated or need to be updated. |
| **Description of the Alternative Sequence** | • If no microchip details are recorded:  • The system displays: “No microchip information found. Would you like to register a microchip?”  • The owner is redirected to UC-REC-01 (Schedule an Appointment) to schedule a microchip implantation appointment. |
| **Non-functional Requirements** | • Data must comply with local and international pet registration standards.  • Microchip information must be updated in real-time. |
| **Postconditions** | • The pet owner is informed of the microchip registration details.  • Reminder notifications are activated (if selected). |

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