Programmation Web - Avancé

JavaScript & Node.js Consommation de RESTful APIs avec REST Client





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Tests de RESTful APIs



Comment pourrions nous appeler nos RESTful APIs sans développer de frontend ?





- Installation du REST Client [77.] dans VS Code
- Création de fichiers .http
- Ajout des requêtes vers vos web APIs

```
### POST /user/login for a user that does not e

Send Request

POST http://localhost:3000/api/users/login

1 HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized

2 X-Powered-By: Express

3 Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8

4 Content-Length: 18

5 ETag: W/"12-lMcGD5NQMPAKQrUcKcYA2woAoEw"

6 Date: Thu, 30 Jul 2020 10:05:49 GMT

7 Connection: close

8 bad email/password
```





```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
### POST users : john@here.com / john
                                                                   X-Powered-By: Express
Send Request
                                                                   Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
POST http://localhost:3000/api/users/
                                                                   Content-Length: 28
Content-Type: application/json
                                                                   ETag: W/"1c-46ddGT2wnHx0IFplr3gPHnL2CZc"
                                                                   Set-Cookie: connect.sid=s%3A18YhgPtEL4R74B7ITUDEXMPK159
                                                                   KM-QA.mK%2B1ZqKwvEFOIMPObMxiWc7a6n1d3eHpuP%2B%2Frn1Vdh
    "email": "john@here.com",
                                                                   E; Path=/; HttpOnly
    "password": "John"
                                                                   Date: Thu, 30 Jul 2020 10:28:17 GMT
                                                                   Connection: close
                                                              10 V {
                                                              11
                                                                     "username": "john@here.com"
                                                              12
```





```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
### POST/users/login for an existant user
                                                                  X-Powered-By: Express
Send Request
                                                                  Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
POST http://localhost:3000/api/users/login
                                                                  Content-Length: 28
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
                                                                  ETag: W/"1c-46ddGT2wnHx0IFplr3gPHnL2CZc"
                                                                  Date: Thu, 30 Jul 2020 10:35:18 GMT
email=john@here.com
                                                                  Connection: close
&password=John
                                                              9 🗸 {
                                                                    "username": "john@here.com"
                                                              10
                                                              11
```



- REST Client :
 - Séparation des requêtes par ### (ou plus)
 - Exécution d'une requête :

```
Send Request

http://localhost:3000/api/users/login
```

 Existence de beaucoup d'autres options pour tester vos APIs, notamment Postman [78.]

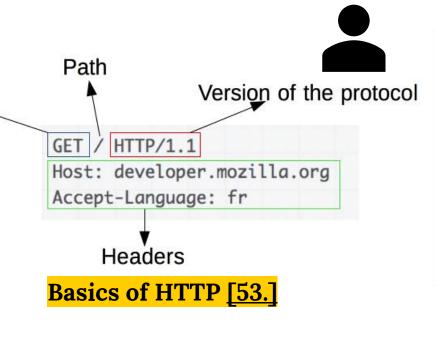


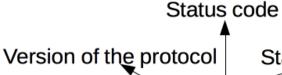
Requêtes HTTP

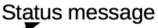
Start line (Méthode HTTP GET / PUT / ..., URL

Method

- Headers (host, cookies...)
- Body (HTML form parameters, JSON...)











Réponses HTTP

- Status line (status code & text...)
- Header (content type, Location, cookies...)
- Body (ressource demandée, message d'erreur, JSON...)

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Date: Sat, 09 Oct 2010 14:28:02 GMT

Server: Apache
Last-Modified: Tue, 01 Dec 2009 20:18:22 GMT

ETag: "51142bc1-7449-479b075b2891b"

Accept-Ranges: bytes
Content-Length: 29769
Content-Type: text/html

Headers

Basics of HTTP [53.]





GET: lecture de ressource(s)

```
### Read all pizzas
GET http://localhost:3000/pizzas
### Read pizza identified by 2
GET http://localhost:3000/pizzas/2
```

- Paramètres dans l'URL
- Mise en cache possible





POST : création d'une ressource

```
### Create a pizza
POST http://localhost:3000/pizzas
Content-Type: application/json

{
    "title":"Magic Green",
    "content":"Epinards, Brocolis, Olives vertes, Basilic"
}
```

- Paramètres dans le body de la requête
- Généralement non mis en cache





PUT: modification de ressource(s)

```
### Update the pizza identified by 2
PUT http://localhost:3000/pizzas/2
Content-Type: application/json

{
    "title":"Magic Green 2"
}
```

- Param. à mettre à jour = body de la requête
- ID de la ressource à mettre à jour dans l'URL





DELETE: suppression de ressource(s)

```
### Delete pizza identified by 2
DELETE http://localhost:3000/pizzas/2
```

ID de la ressource à supprimer dans l'URL





Consommation de RESTful API avec REST Client

 DEMO: Création d'une RESTfull API pour une pizzeria: Part 1 – CRUD pizzas: test des opérations sur les pizzas